

**PENGARUH PENGETAHUAN, SIKAP DAN MOTIVASI
PERAWAT TERHADAP PENERAPAN BUDAYA
KESELAMATAN PASIEN DI RUANG RAWAT INAP BEDAH
RSPAD GATOT SOEBROTO JAKARTA PUSAT TAHUN 2016**

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Abstrak

Insiden keselamatan pasien merupakan suatu kejadian atau situasi yang dapat mengakibatkan atau berpotensi mengakibatkan pasien cedera. Adanya insiden keselamatan pasien di rumah sakit menimbulkan banyak dampak buruk bagi pasien dan rumah sakit. Upaya untuk meminimalisir terjadinya insiden keselamatan pasien dan dampak buruknya maka pihak rumah sakit perlu menerapkan budaya keselamatan pasien. Keberhasilan pelaksanaan program tersebut sangat dipengaruhi oleh pengetahuan, sikap dan motivasi perawat. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui pengaruh pengetahuan, sikap dan motivasi perawat terhadap penerapan budaya keselamatan pasien di ruang rawat inap bedah RSPAD Gatot Soebroto Tahun 2016. Penelitian ini merupakan penelitian analitik dengan desain *cross sectional*. Jumlah sampel sebanyak 42 perawat yang bertugas di ruang rawat inap bedah lantai 3, 4, dan 5. Data dianalisis dengan menggunakan uji *Chi Square* dan dilanjutkan dengan uji multivariat regresi logistik. Hasil uji *Chi Square* menunjukkan bahwa terdapat hubungan antara pengetahuan, sikap, dan motivasi perawat terhadap penerapan budaya keselamatan pasien di ruang rawat inap bedah RSPAD Gatot Soebroto Jakarta Pusat Tahun 2016. Dari hasil uji regresi logistik multivariat, pengetahuan, sikap dan motivasi perawat mempengaruhi secara bersama – sama terhadap penerapan budaya keselamatan pasien di Ruang Rawat Inap Bedah RSPAD Gatot Soebroto. Faktor yang paling dominan mempengaruhi penerapan budaya keselamatan pasien adalah motivasi.

Kata Kunci: Pengetahuan, Sikap, Motivasi, Budaya Keselamatan Pasien.

**THE INFLUENCE OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND
MOTIVATION OF NURSES TOWARDS THE
IMPLEMENTATION OF PATIENT SAFETY CULTURE IN
SURGICAL INPATIENT ROOM GATOT SOEBROTO
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Abstract

Patient safety incident is an event or situation that may result in or potentially lead to patient injury. The presence of patient safety incidents in hospital cause a lot of harm to patients and hospital. In order to minimize the occurrence of patient safety incidents and their bad impact, the hospital needs to implement a culture of patient safety. Successful program implementation is strongly influenced by the knowledge, attitude and motivation of nurses. The purpose of this research is to determine the influence of knowledge, attitude and motivation towards the implementation of patient safety culture in surgical inpatient room Gatot Soebroto Hospital Jakarta 2016. This research is an analytic study with Cross-sectional design. A sample of 42 on-duty nurses in surgical inpatient room on the third, fourth and fifth floors was included. The data was analyzed using Chi square test and was continued with multivariate regression logistics test. The Chi square results showed that there was a linkage between knowledge, attitude and motivation of nurses towards the implementation of safety culture in surgical inpatient room Gatot Soebroto Hospital Jakarta 2016. Based on multivariate regression logistic test result, knowledge, attitude and motivation of nurses jointly affected the implementation of patient safety culture in surgical inpatient room Gatot Soebroto Hospital Jakarta. The most dominant factor that affected the implementation of patient safety culture was motivation.

Keywords: Knowledge, Attitude, Motivation, Patient Safety Culture