

**HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN DAN SIKAP TERHADAP
PERILAKU PENGGUNAAN MASKER DALAM USAHA
PENCEGAHAN COVID-19 PADA MASYARAKAT
KECAMATAN GUNUNG PUTRI TAHUN 2020**

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Abstrak

COVID-19 merupakan penyakit infeksi saluran pernafasan yang disebabkan oleh Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Corona Virus-2 (SARS-CoV-2). Sejak kemunculannya pada akhir 2019, kasus COVID-19 terus mengalami peningkatan dan penyebarannya semakin meluas. Sebagai upaya pencegahan COVID-19, pemerintah mensosialisasikan penggunaan masker sebagai salah satu upaya dari penanggulangan penyebaran COVID-19 di Indonesia hasil dari rekomendasi WHO. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan pengetahuan dan sikap terhadap perilaku penggunaan masker dalam usaha pencegahan COVID-19 pada masyarakat Kecamatan Gunung Putri tahun 2020. Penelitian ini merupakan jenis penelitian studi analitik dengan desain observasional serta menggunakan pendekatan *cross sectional*. Sampel penelitian ini sebanyak 95 orang responden. Teknik pengambilan sampel menggunakan *consecutive sampling* dengan instrumen penelitian yaitu *google form*. Data dianalisis berdasarkan uji *chi-square*. Sikap masyarakat ($p = 0,004$) memiliki hubungan dengan perilaku penggunaan masker sedangkan pengetahuan ($p = 0,340$) tidak memiliki hubungan dengan perilaku penggunaan masker. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa terdapat hubungan yang signifikan antara sikap dengan perilaku penggunaan masker dalam usaha pencegahan COVID-19 pada masyarakat Kecamatan Gunung Putri tahun 2020. Untuk mencegah penyebaran COVID-19 di Kecamatan Gunung Putri, maka masyarakat diharapkan tetap menjalankan protokol kesehatan dalam kegiatan sehari-hari.

Kata kunci: COVID-19, Masker, Pengetahuan, Perilaku, Sikap

**THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN KNOWLEDGE AND
ATTITUDES IN THE USE OF MASKS AS AN EFFORT TO
PREVENT COVID-19 IN GUNUNG PUTRI DISTRICT
COMMUNITY IN 2020**

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Abstract

COVID-19 is a respiratory tract infection caused by Severe Acute Respiratory Syndrome Corona Virus-2 (SARS-CoV-2). Since its appearance at the end of 2019, COVID-19 cases have continued to increase and their spread has become more widespread. As an effort to prevent COVID-19, the government has socialized the use of masks as an effort to tackle the spread of COVID-19 in Indonesia as a result of WHO recommendations. The purpose of this study was to determine the relationship between knowledge and attitudes in the use of masks as an the effort to prevent COVID-19 in Gunung Putri District community in 2020. This research is a type of analytical study with an observational design and using a cross sectional approach. The sample of this research is 95 respondents. The sampling technique used consecutive sampling with a research instrument, namely google form. Data were analyzed based on the chi-square test. Public attitudes ($p = 0.004$; 95% CI) had a relationship with mask wearing behavior, while knowledge ($p = 0.340$; 95% CI) had no relationship with mask wearing behavior. The results showed that there was a significant relationship between attitudes and the behavior of using masks in the efforts to prevent COVID-19 in the people of Gunung Putri District in 2020. To prevent the spread of COVID-19 in Gunung Putri District, the community is expected to continue implementing health protocols in their daily activities.

Keywords: Attitudes, Behavior, COVID-19, Knowledge, Masks