

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### BUKU

- Bakry, U. S. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Hubungan Internasional*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Bungin, M. B. (2008). *Penulisan Kualitatif*. Jakarta: Kencana Prenada Media Group.
- Center for Reproductive Rights, (2006) *Female Genital Mutilation : A Matter of Human Rights*, New York : Center for Reproductive Rights
- Cresswell, J. (2013). *Research Design Pendekatan Kualitatif, Kuantitatif dan Mixed* (3rd ed.). Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Creswell, J. (2014). *Research Design : Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (4th ed.). California: Sage Publications.
- Echols, A. (1989). *Daring to Be Bad: Radical Feminism in America, 1967–1975*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press. Retrieved from  
[https://books.google.co.id/books?id=6zaVkJBuPEC&printsec=frontcover&hl=id&source=gbs\\_ge\\_summary\\_r&cad=0#v=onepage&q=sexual%20harassment%2C%20and%20sexual%20violence%2C&f=false](https://books.google.co.id/books?id=6zaVkJBuPEC&printsec=frontcover&hl=id&source=gbs_ge_summary_r&cad=0#v=onepage&q=sexual%20harassment%2C%20and%20sexual%20violence%2C&f=false)
- Fakih, M. (2008). *Analisis Gender dan Transformasi Sosial*. Yogyakarta: INSISTPress.
- Fierke, K., & Jorgensen, K. (2001). *Constructing International Relations: The Next Generation*. London: M.E.Sharpe.
- Finnemore, M. (1996). *National Interest in International Society*. Ithaca, NY, dan London: Cornell University Press.
- Guzzini, S., & Leander, A. (2006). *Constructivism and International Relations: Alexander Wendt and his Critics*. London: Routledge.
- Haggard, S. (1987). *theories of international regimes, international organization*. 491-517.
- Hannam, J. (2007). *Feminism*. Great Britain: Pearson Education Limited.
- Huberman, M., & Miles, M. (1994). *Qualitative Data Analysis: An expanded Sourcebook* (2nd ed.). London: SAGE Publications Ltd.

- Jackson, R., & Sorensen, G. (1999). *Introduction to International Relations*. New York: Oxford University Press Inc.
- Jackson, R., & Sorensen, G. (2013). *Pengantar Studi Hubungan Internasional*. Edisi kelima (5th ed.). (R. Kusmini, Kamdani, Eds., D. Suryadipura, & P. Suyatiman, Trans.) New York: Oxford University Press Inc.
- Kerja Sama Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak dengan Badan Pusat Statistik. (2017). *STATISTIK GENDER TEMATIK - MENGAKHIRI KEKERASAN TERHADAP PEREMPUAN DAN ANAK DI INDONESIA*. Jakarta: Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak.
- Lamont, C. (2015). *Research Methods in International Relations*. London: SAGE Publications Ltd.
- Locher, D. (2002). *Collective Behavior*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Macionis, J. (1999). *Sociology*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Mas'eed, M. (1990). *Ilmu Hubungan Internasional : Disiplin dan Metodologi*. Jakarta: LP3ES.
- Megawangi, R. (1999). *Membarkan Berbeda? Sudut Baru tentang Relasi Gender*. Bandung: Mizan.
- Moleong, L. (2006). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Muliadi. (2009). *Hak Asasi Manusia (hakekat, konsep, dan implikasinya dalam perspektif hukum dan masyarakat)*. Bandung: Refika Aditama.
- Mursalin, F. U. (2017). *Efektivitas Implementasi Convention On The Elimination Of All Forms Of*. Makassar: Repository UNHAS.
- Mustaqim, A. (2008 ). *Paradigma Tafsir Feminis Membaca Al-quran dengan Optik Perempuan*. Yogyakarta: Logung Pustaka.
- Neuman, W. L. (2014). *Social Research Methods: Qualitative and Quantitative Approaches*. Essex: Pearson Education Limited.
- Nohlen, D. (1994). *Kamus Dunia Ketiga: Negara, Organisasi, Teori, Definisi, Tokoh; diterjemahkn oleh Titi Soentoro*. Jakarta: Grasindo.
- Perwira, A. B., & Yani, Y. M. (2005). *Pengantar Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya.

- Prof. Dr. Soekidjo Notoatmodjo, M. C. (2013). *PROMOSI KESEHATAN GLOBAL*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Ratna, N. K. (2007). *Teori, Metode dan Teknik Penelitian Sastra: dari Strukturalisme hingga Postrukturalisme*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Rosas, A., Eide, A., & Krause, C. (2001). *Hak Ekonomi, Sosial dan Budaya. Revisi Edisi Kedua*. Brill Academic Publishers.
- Rudy, T. M. (1993). *Teori, Etika dan Kebijakan Hubungan Internasional*. Bandung: Angkasa.
- Rusmanto, J. (2013). *Gerakan Sosial; Sejarah Perkembangan Teori Antara kekuatan dan Kelemahannya*. Palangkaraya: Zifatama Publishing.
- Sidney, T. (2005). *Gerakan Sosial Baru ( New Social Movement)*. Jakarta: Pers.
- Singh, R. (2001). *Social Movements, Old and New: a Post-Modernist Critique*. New Delhi: SAGE publikations India, Ltd.
- Soetjipto, A., & Trimayuni, P. (2013). *Gender dan Hubungan Internasional sebuah Pengantar*. Yogyakarta: Jalasutra.
- Spencer, M. (1982). *Foundations of Modern Sociology*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall, inc.
- Steans, J., & Pettiford, L. (2009). *Hubungan Internasional Perspektif dan Tema*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Steans, J., Pettiford, L., & Diez, T. (2005). *Introduction to International Relations, Perspectives & Themes, 2nd edition*, Pearson & Longman, Chap. 6.
- Stolley, K. (2005). *The basics of Sociology*. Westport: Greenwood Press.
- Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R&D*. Bandung: PT Alfabet.
- Sukmana, O. (2016). *Konsep dan Teori Gerakan Sosial*. Malang: Intrans Publishing.
- Tarrow, S. (1998). *Power in Movements: Social Movements and Contentious Politics*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Touraine, A. (1973). *The Self Production of Society*. Chicago: University of Chicago Press.
- Walter Carlsnaes, T. R. (2013). *Handbook Hubungan Internasional*. Nusamedia.

Zehfuss, M. (2002). *Constructivism in International Relations: the Politics of Reality*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

## JURNAL

- Afandi, D. (2008). Hak Atas Kesehatan Dalam Perspektif HAM. *Jurnal Ilmu Kedokteran*, Jilid 2 Nomor 1. ISSN 1978-662X.
- Andro, Armelle (2016) “Female Genital Mutilation,” Volume 71, Issue 2.
- Azhar, Haris (2014) “Hak Asasi Manusia dalam Kebijakan Luar Negeri, KontraS, Maret
- Finnemore , M., & Sikkink, K. (1998). International Norm Dynamics and Political Change by Martha Finnemore and Kathryn Sikkink. *International Organization, Vol. 52, No. 4, International Organization at Fifty: Exploration and Contestation in the Study of World Politics* , 887-917.
- Rahayu, Marlinda Oktavia Erwanti (2012) “Kajian Yuridis Female Genital Mutilation (FGM) Dalam Perspektif Hak Asasi Manusia,” *Diponegoro Law Review*, Volume 1, Nomor 4, Online di <http://ejournals1.undip.ac.id/index.php/dlr>
- Sukmana, O. (2013, Oktober). Konvergensi antara Resource Mobilization Theory dan Identity-Oriented Theory dalam Studi Gerakan Sosial Baru. *Sosiologi Reflektif, Volume 8, No. 1,,* 47-48. Retrieved from <https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/132324-ID-none.pdf>
- UNICEF (2016) “Data and Analytics Section,” *Division of Data, Research, and Policy*, Februari.
- Wendt, A. (1992). Anarchy is what States Make of it: The Social Construction of Power Politics. *International Organization, Vol. 46, No. 2,* 391-425. Retrieved from <http://links.jstor.org/sici?&sici=0020-8183%28199221%2946%3A2%3C391%3AAIWSMO%3E2.0.CO%3B2-9>
- World Health Organization. (2001). Female Genital Mutilation A Student’s Manual. *Department of Gender and Women’s Health WHO*.
- World Health Organization. (2008). Eliminating female genital mutilation: an interagency statement UNAIDS, UNDP, UNECA, UNESCO, UNFPA,

- UNHCHR, UNHCR, UNICEF, UNIFEM, WHO. *WHO Library Cataloguing-in-Publication Data*, 4.
- Zomeran, M. V. (2009). Journal of Issues, vol.65, no.4. 645-660.
- DOKUMEN**
- Aini, T. (2018). *Peran UNFPA dalam Menangani Kasus Kekerasan terhadap Perempuan: Studi Kasus Penghapusan Sunat Perempuan di Indonesia*. Universitas Gajah Mada. Yogyakarta: Repository UGM. Retrieved from <http://etd.repository.ugm.ac.id/>
- Ariza, A. W. (2019). *Kegagalan Implementasi Protokol Maputo dalam Eliminasi Praktik Female Genital Mutilation di Somalia*. Universitas Muhammadiyah Yogyakarta. Yogyakarta: Repository UMY. Retrieved from <http://repository.ums.ac.id/handle/123456789/25859>
- Barasa, E. (2019). *Peran United Nations Entity For Gender Equality and The Empowerment of Women (UN Women) dalam Upaya Mencegah Terjadinya Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan di Afghanistan Periode 2011-2016*. Universitas Pembangunan Nasional "Veteran" Jakarta. Jakarta: Repository UPNVJ.
- Febrianty, P. A. (2017). *Implementasi Kebijakan WHO (World Health Organization) dalam Menangani Fenomena FGM (Female Genital Mutilation) di Benin*. Universitas Pasundan. Bandung: Repository Unpas. Retrieved from <http://repository.unpas.ac.id/id/eprint/27449>
- Kartikasari, D. (2017, Desember). *Ham, Perempuan dan Hak Konstitusional*. Retrieved from Koalisi Perempuan: [http://www.koalisiperempuan.or.id/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/HAM-PEREMPUAN-DAN-HAK-KONSTITUSIONAL\\_final.pdf](http://www.koalisiperempuan.or.id/wp-content/uploads/2017/12/HAM-PEREMPUAN-DAN-HAK-KONSTITUSIONAL_final.pdf)
- Ningtias, D. A. (2017). *Implementasi Convention On The Elimination Of All Form Of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW) dalam Penghapusan Praktek Female Genital Mutilation (FGM) di Sierra Leone tahun 2008-2013*. Universitas Riau. Riau: Repository Unri.
- Roidatunisa. (2009). *Peranan World Health Organization (WHO) Melalui Programme On AIDS Dalam Mengatasi Kasus HIV / AIDS Di Indonesia ( 2001 –2006 )*. Bandung: Repository Universitas Komputer Indonesia.

- Sahayu, W. (n.d.). *Staff Site Universitas Negeri Yogyakarta*. Retrieved from Staff UNY: <http://staff.uny.ac.id/sites/default/files/pendidikan/dra-wening-sahayu-mdp/metodologi-penelitian.pdf>
- Sari, D. I. (2008). *Kekuasaan Negara atas Tubuh Perempuan: Studi Kasus Female Genital Mutilation di Sierra Leone*. Bandung, Jatinangor: Repository Universitas Padjadjaran.
- Sari, M. (2017). *Gerakan Sosial Pedagang Kaki Lima Menentang Kebijakan Pemerintah Daerah Kota Medan Terkait Dengan Implementasi Perda No. 8 Tahun 2000*. Universitas Sumatera Utara. Medan: Repository USU. Retrieved from <http://repository.usu.ac.id/handle/123456789/68538>
- UNFPA Annual Report Program (2018) “Accelerating Change,” *UNFPA-Unicef Joint Programme*.
- United Nations Children’s Fund . (2013). *Female Genital Mutilation/Cutting: A statistical overview and exploration of the dynamics of change*. New York: UNICEF.
- United Nations Human Rights Office of the High Commissioner. (2000, August 11). *Economic and Social Council. General Comment No. 14* . Retrieved Juli 18, 2019, from United Nations Human Rights Office of the High Commissioner:  
<http://docstore.ohchr.org/SelfServices/FilesHandler.ashx?enc=4slQ6QSmlBEDzFEovLCuW1AVC1NkPsgUedPIF1vfPMJ2c7ey6PAz2qaojTzDJmC0y%2B9t%2BsAtGDNzdEqA6SuP2r0w%2F6sVBGTpvTSCbiOr4XVFTqhQY65auTFbQRPWNDxL>
- United Nations, Treaty Collections. (1979, Desember 18). *CHAPTER IV. 8. Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against Women*. Retrieved from UNTC:  
[https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg\\_no=IV-8&chapter=4&lang=en](https://treaties.un.org/Pages/ViewDetails.aspx?src=TREATY&mtdsg_no=IV-8&chapter=4&lang=en)
- Wahid, S. (2015, April 13). *KESEHATAN SEBAGAI HAK ASASI MANUSIA*. Retrieved from Lembaga Studi dan Advokasi Masyarakat:  
<https://referensi.elsam.or.id/wp-content/uploads/2014/12/KESEHATAN-SEBAGAI-HAK-ASASI-MANUSIA.pdf>

WHO (2008) “Eliminating Female Genital Mutilation: An Interagency Statement ,” WHO *Library Cataloguing-In-Publication Data*.

## WEBSITE

- Ali, Nimko (2020) “We Will End Female Genital Mutilation Only by Backing Frontline Activists,” diakses melalui <https://www.theguardian.com/global-development/2020/feb/06/we-will-end-female-genital-mutilation-only-by-backing-frontline-activists>
- BBC. (2015, November 25). *Gambia's Yahya Jammeh bans Female Genital Mutilation*. Retrieved from BBC News: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-africa-34921135>
- Behrendt, A., & Moritz, Ph.D, S. (2005, May 1). *The American Journal of Psychiatry*. Retrieved from Psychiatry Online: [https://ajp.psychiatryonline.org/doi/full/10.1176/appi.ajp.162.5.1000?url\\_ver=Z39.88-2003&rfr\\_id=ori%3Arid%3Acrossref.org&rfr\\_dat=cr\\_pub%3Dpubmed&](https://ajp.psychiatryonline.org/doi/full/10.1176/appi.ajp.162.5.1000?url_ver=Z39.88-2003&rfr_id=ori%3Arid%3Acrossref.org&rfr_dat=cr_pub%3Dpubmed&)
- Canada: Immigration and Refugee Board of Canada, *The Gambia: The practice of female genital mutilation (FGM); treatment of people and NGOs who oppose the practice; state protection provided to victims and to people who oppose the practice* (2016-May 2018), 18 May 2018, GMB106103.FE, diakses melalui <https://www.refworld.org/docid/5b2baf274.html>
- Central Intelligence Agency. (2020, March 15). *The World Factbook*. Retrieved from CIA Library: <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ga.html>
- Clark, A., Gailey, H. A., & Forde, E. R. (n.d.). *Encyclopedia Britannica*. Retrieved from Britannica.com: <https://www.britannica.com/place/The-Gambia/Demographic-trends>
- diningforwomen.org (2016) “programfactsheets,” diakses melalui <https://diningforwomen.org/programfactsheets/safe-hands-for-girls/>
- girlsnotbrides.com (2002) “The Girls’s Agenda,” diakses melalui <https://www.girlsnotbrides.org/members/the-girls-agenda/>

- inter parliamentary union. (n.d.). *PARLIAMENTARY CAMPAIGN "STOP VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN": FEMALE GENITAL MUTILATION.* Retrieved from Inter Parliamentary Union : <http://archive.ipu.org/wmn-e/fgm-what.html>
- Listiorini, D. (2014, febuary 4). *Pertarungan Wacana Sunat Perempuan di Internet: Siapa yang Menang?* . Retrieved from FISIP Universitas Atma Jaya Yogyakarta: <https://fisip.uajy.ac.id/2014/02/24/pertarungan-wacana-sunat-perempuan-di-internet-siapa-yang-menang/>
- Mogoatlhe, L. (2020, Febuary 5). *5 Activists Leading the Fight Against Female Genital Mutilation in Africa.* Retrieved from Global Citizen: <https://www.globalcitizen.org/en/content/5-activists-fighting-fgm-in-africa/>
- Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Human Rights. (n.d.). *What are human rights?* Retrieved from OHCHR: <http://www.ohchr.org/EN/Issues/Pages/WhatareHumanRights.aspx>
- Pratama, A. N. (2018, Desember 10). *Internasional Kompas.com.* Retrieved April 23, 2019, from <https://internasional.kompas.com/read/2018/12/10/17055301/ini-30-macam-hak-asasi-manusia-menurut-pbb>
- Safehandforgirls.com (2013) “our vision,” diakses melalui <https://www.safehandsforgirls.com/our-vision>
- Shetty, Priya (2014) “Slow Progress in Ending Female Genital Mutilation,” diakses melalui <https://www.who.int/bulletin/volumes/92/1/14-020114/en/>
- thegirlgeneration.org (2016) “Female Genital Mutilation is A Global Issue,” diakses melalui <https://www.thegirlgeneration.org/about>
- 28toomany (2015) “Country Profile: FGM in Gambia,” March, diakses melalui [https://www.28toomany.org/static/media/uploads/Country%20Research%20and%20Resources/The%20Gambia/the\\_gambia\\_country\\_profile\\_v1\\_\(march\\_2015\).pdf](https://www.28toomany.org/static/media/uploads/Country%20Research%20and%20Resources/The%20Gambia/the_gambia_country_profile_v1_(march_2015).pdf)