

ALIANSI DAN SERANGAN TERORISME TERHADAP BANTUAN MILITER
AMERIKA SERIKAT 1991-2012

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ABSTRAK

Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk meneliti bagaimana variabel aliansi dan serangan terorisme berpengaruh terhadap bantuan militer yang diberikan oleh Amerika Serikat. Selain itu, penelitian ini juga mengkaji dua negara, yaitu Afghanistan dan Pakistan sebagai studi kasus. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa dua variabel ini hanya berpengaruh 20,08% terhadap bantuan militer yang diberikan. Ada beberapa faktor lain seperti ancaman, keamanan nasional, kesamaan visi antar negara pemberi dan penerima, dinamika politik negara penerima dan dinamika hubungan AS dengan sekutunya. Dalam penelitian ini, penulis menggunakan jenis campuran, yakni pendekatan kuantitatif untuk mengetes variabel dengan metode regresi linear dan pendekatan kualitatif untuk memperdalam studi kasus.

Kata kunci: Aliansi, Terorisme, Amerika Serikat, Bantuan Militer, Keamanan Nasional

ALLIANCE AND ATTACK OF TERRORISM AGAINST MILITARY
ASSISTANCE OF THE UNITED STATES 1991-2012

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ABSTRACT

This study aims to examine how alliance and terrorism attacks affect the military assistance provided by the United States. In addition, this study also examines two countries, namely Afghanistan and Pakistan as a case study. The results showed that these two variables only had an effect of 20.08% on military assistance provided. There are several other factors such as threats, national security, common vision between the donor and recipient countries, the political dynamics of the recipient country and the dynamics of US relations with its allies. In this study, the authors used a mixed type of research, namely a quantitative approach to test alliance variables, terrorism attacks and military assistance and qualitative approaches to deepen these variables with the case study method.

Keyword: Alliance, Terrorisme, United States, Military Assistance, National Security