

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Buku

- Abimanyu, B. (2005). *Teror Bom di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Grafindo.
- Adolf, H. (1996). *Aspek-aspek Negara Dalam Hukum Internasional*. Jakarta: Raja Grafindo Persada.
- Akkaya, A. H., & Jongerden, J. (2010). *The PKK in the 2000s: continuity through breaks? In M. Casie, & J. Jongerden, Nationalisms and Politics in Turkey, Political Islam, Kemalism and the Kurdish Issue*. New York: Routledge.
- Barry Rubin & Kemal Kirisci. (2002). *Turkey in World Politics An Emerging Multiregional Power*. Istanbul: Bogazici University Press.
- Barry, R. P. (2001). *Urban Operations: Tactical Realities and Strategic Ambiguities. Soldiers in Cities: Military Operations on Urban Terrain*.
- Benjamin, S. L. (2011). *Air Operations in Israel's War Against Hezbollah. Learning from Lebanon and Getting It Right in Gaza*. California: RAND Corporation
- Bryman, A. (2012). *Social Research Methods*. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Corbetta, P. (2003). *Social Research: Theory, Methods and Technique*. London: SAGE Publications.
- Creswell, J. W. (2015). *Penelitian Kualitatif & Desain Riset Memilih di antara 5 Pendekatan*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Gunter, M. M. (1997). *The Kurds and the Future of Turkey*. New York: St. Martin Press.
- Izady, M. R. (1992). *The Kurds: a Concise Handbook*. London: IB Tauris.
- Johari, J. (1985). *International Relations and Politics (Theoretical Perspectives)*. New Delhi: Sterling Publishers Private Limited.
- John M Echols dan Hassan Shadily. (1975). *Kamus Inggris-Indonesia*. Jakarta: Gramedia.
- Kadek, A. W. (2016). *Defragmenting Struktur Berpikir Pseudo Dalam Memecahkan Masalah Matematika*. Yogyakarta: Deepublish Publisher.
- Kaya, N. (2012). *Maps into Nations : Kurdistan, Kurdish Nationalism and*. London: The London School of Economics.

- Kemal Kirişçi and Gareth M. Winrow. (1997). *The Kurdish Question and Turkey: An Example of a Trans-State Ethnic Conflict*. London: Oregon: Frank Cass.
- Lenezowski, G. (1993). *Timur Tengah di Tengan Kancan Dunia Terj. Asgar Bixby*. Bandung: Sinar Bangun Algensindo.
- Mickolus, E. F. (1980). *Transnational Terrorism: a Chronology of Events 1968-1979*. Westport: Greenwood Press.
- Muladi. (2002). *Demokrasi Hak Asasi Manusia dan Reformasi Hukum di Indonesia*. Jakarta: Habibie Center.
- Muzadi, H. (2011). *Kejahatan Terorisme: Perspektif Agama, HAM dan Hukum*. Bandung: PT. Refika Aditama.
- Norman K. Denzin dan Yvona S. Lincoln. (2011). *The SAGE Handbook Of Qualitative Research*. CA Thousan Oaks: SAGE Publications.
- Ortega, M. (2001). *Millitary Intervention and European Union*. Paris: Institute for Securities Studies Western European Union.
- Orton, K. (2007). *The Forgotten Foreign Fighters: The PKK in Syria*. London: The Henry Jackson Society.
- Orton, K. W. (2017). *The Error of Arming the Syrian Kurds*. New York: The New York Times.
- Özcan, M. (2012). *Terörün Matrüşkası KCK*. İstanbul: Ankara Strateji & Hayat Yayınlar.
- Özoglu, H. (2004). *Kurdish Notables and the Ottoman State Evolving Identities, Competing Loyalties, and Shifting Boundaries*. New York: State University of New York.
- Perwita, & Yani, Y.M. (2006). *Pengantar Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*. Bandung: PT. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Prodjodikoro, W. (1967). *Azaz-azaz Hukum Publik Internasional*. Jakarta: PT Pembimbing Masa.
- Sageman, M. (2008). *Leaderless Jihad: Terror Networks in the Twenty-First Century*. Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
- Scheller, B. (2013). *The Wisdom Of Syria's Waiting Game: Foreign Policy under the Assads*. London: Hurst and Company.
- Sihbudi, M. R. (1991). *Islam, Dunia Arab, Iran : Barat Timur Tengah*. Bandung: Mizan.
- Sihbudi, R. (2007). *Menyandera Timur Tengah: Kebijakan AS dan Israel Atas Negara-Negara Muslim*. Bandung: PT. Mizan Publika.

- Spencer, L. (2003). *Quality In Qualitative Evaluation : A Framework For Assessing Research Evidence*. London: The Cabinet Office.
- Starke, J. (1988). *Pengantar Hukum Internasional. Terj. Bambang Iriana Djajaatmadja*. Jakarta: Sinar Grafika.
- Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan Pendekatan Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Thackrah, J. R. (2004). *Dictionary Of Terrorism Second Edition*. London: Routledge.
- Wolff, S. (2006). *Ethnic Conflict: A Global Perspective*. Oxford: Oxford University Press.
- Zurcher, E. J. (2003). *Sejarah modern Turki*. Jakarta: Gramedia Pustaka Utama.

## Jurnal

- Barbosa, A. L. (2013, November 20). Retrieved April 8, 2019, from A Powerful Illusion: Syrian Kurds and the Challenges to Their Autonomy
- Barkey, H. (2011, Agustus 1). *The Turkish Constitution and the Kurdish Question*. Retrieved Januari 19, 2019, from Carnegie Emdowment for International Peace: <https://carnegieendowment.org/2011/08/01/turkish-constitution-and-kurdish-question-pub-45218>
- Buzan, B. (1997). Rethinking Security After the Cold War. *Cooperation and Conflict: The Nordic Journal of International Studies* .
- Can, K. (2016). Turkey's War of Attrition With the Islamic State: The Rocket Theat.
- Caves, J. (2012). Syrian Kurds and the Democratic Union Party (PYD) . *Backgrounder* .
- Country of Origin Information. (2017). Country of Origin Information. *Country Policy and Information Note Turkey: Kurdistan Workers" Party (PKK)* .
- Dapkus, S. (2016). Turkey's Security Dilemma on the Border with Syria: Situation Assessment and Perspectives of the Intervention.
- Duvaklı, M. (2010). Terörden Devlete: KCK. *Aksiyon* .
- Ergan, U. (2016). Fırat Kalkanı Harekatında Acı Kayıplar. *Hürriye* .
- Eugene, L. M. (2009). US Army War College. *Balancing Kinetic Effects of Airpower with Counterinsurgency Objectives in Afghanistan* .
- Eyrice, I. U. (2013). Roots and Causes That Created the PKK. *Naval Postgraduate School*.

- Fabrice, B. (2017). From Qamishli to Qamishlo. *A Trip to Rojava's New Capital* .
- Gunes, C. (2013). Explaining the PKK's Mobilization of the Kurds in Turkey: Hegemony, Myth and Violence. *Ethnopolitics*.
- Haftendorn, H. (1991). International Studies Quarterly. *The Security Puzzle: Theory-Building and Discipline-Building in International Security* .
- Hevian, R. (2013). The Main Kurdish Political Parties in Iran, Iraq, Syria, and Turkey: A Research Guide. *Middle East Review of International Affairs* .
- Klein, J. (2015). Kurdish identity in the Ottoman Empire. *The Kurds History - Religion - Language - Politics* , 9-10.
- Kurd Watch. (2013, September). *Wahat does the Syrian-Kurdish opposition want? Politics between Erbil, Sulaymaniyah, Damascus and Qandil* .
- Matt Bradley and Joe Parkinson. (2015). America's Marxist Allies Against ISIS. *Wall Street Journal* .
- Mustofa, M. (2002). Memahami Terorisme: Suatu Perspektif Kriminologi. *Terorisme di Indonesia* .
- Nuzulian, U. (2009). Sejarah Panjang Perjuangan Etnis Kurdi Di Turki. *Jurnal Penelitian Universitas Tanjungpura, Edisi ekonomi dan sosial. Volume XV. No. 3 Juli 2009*.
- Özcelik, N. (2016). Fırat Kalkanı Operasyonu'nda 2 Şehit, 2 Asker Yaral. *Milliyet* .
- Roth, M. P., & Sever, M. (2007). The Kurdish Workers Party (PKK) as Criminal Syndicate: Funding Terrorism through Organized Crime, A Case Study. *Studies in Conflict & Terrorism*.
- S. Cagaptay & C. Yolbulan. (2016). The Washington Institute Improving the Quality of U.S. Middle East Policy. *Kurds in Turkey: A Gloomy Future* .
- Sheikhmous, O. (2015). Difficult Options Facing the Kurds in Syria. *The Rise of Rojava: Kurdish Autonomy in the Syrian Conflict* , 81.
- Sheyholislami, J. (2015). The language varieties of the Kurds. *The Kurds History - Religion - Language - Politics* .
- Stepanova, E. (2008). *SIPRI Research Report No.23 : Terrorism in Asymmetrical Conflict Ideological and Structural Aspects*. United Kingdom: Oxford University Press.
- Susan, P. (2016). Siege Warfare in Syria: Prosecuting the Starvation of Civilians.
- The US Army*. (2006). Retrieved Mei 11, 2019, from FM 3- 06 Urban Operations,.
- US Marine Corps*. (2016). Retrieved Mei 11, 2019, from Mountain Warfare Operations.



Zeydanlıoğlu, W. (2012). Turkey's Kurdish language policy. *DE GRUYTER MOUTON*

## Skripsi

Handayani, A. S. (2016). *Skripsi upaya pemerintah turki dalam mengatasi gerakan separatisme suku Kurdi Tahun 1984-2007*. Retrieved Januari 21, 2019, from

<https://jurnal.fkip.uns.ac.id/index.php/sejarah/article/view/611>

Ramadhan, M. (2016). *Skripsi Kebijakan Turki Terhadap Suriah Dalam Memerangi Kelompok Terorisme ISIS (Islamic State Iraq and Syria) Tahun 2014*. Retrieved januari 22, 2019, from

<https://jom.unri.ac.id/index.php/JOMFSIP/article/view/10673>

## Website

Abdulla, N. (2014, January 23). *Aljazeera*. Retrieved April 8, 2019, from The rise of Syria's

Kurds:<http://www.aljazeera.com/indepth/opinion/2014/01/rise-syria-kurds201412353941189707.html>

*Al Jazeera*. (2016). Retrieved Mei 2, 2019, from <http://www.appsaljazeera.com/interactive/harita-firat-kalkani/index.html>

*Al Jazeera Turk*. (2016). Retrieved Mei 11, 2019, from

<http://www.aljazeera.com.tr/haber/cerablusa-firat-kalkani-harekati>

Barfi, B. (2016, April). *The Washington Institute*. Retrieved April 10, 2019, from Ascent of the

PYD and the SDF: <http://www.washingtoninstitute.org/policy-analysis/view/ascent-of-the-pyd-and-the-sdf>

Bender, J. (2015, September 4). *2 US veterans traveled to Syria to fight alongside the Kurds against ISIS — here's what it was like*. Retrieved April 11, 2019, from Business Insider:

<http://www.businessinsider.com/us-veterans-fought-alongside-kurds-against-isis-2015-9>

*Bianet English*. (2018, Maret 19). Retrieved Mei 14, 2019, from

<https://m.bianet.org/english/militarism/195260-erdogan-afrin-taken-under-control>

- Can Acun and Bünyamin Keskin. (2017). The PKK's Branch In Northern Syria PYD-YPG. Retrieved Mei 20, 2019, from SETA: <https://www.setav.org/en/the-pkks-branch-in-northern-syria-pyd-ypg/>
- CIA. (2012, Januari 17). Retrieved April 3, 2019, from Central Intelligence Agency: <https://www.cia.gov/library/readingroom/docs/CIA-RDP85T01058R000303280001-0.pdf>
- CNN Turk. (2018, Januari 22). Retrieved Mei 11, 2019, from <https://www.cnnturk.com/son-dakika-tsk-azezden-afrine-operasyon-baslatti>
- Daily Mail. (2016, Agustus). Retrieved Mei 3, 2019, from <http://www.dailymail.co.uk/wires/afp/article-3103194/Truck-bombs-Islamic-States-air-force.html>,
- DetikNews. (2005, Juli 17). *Bom Menghantam Turki, 5 Orang Tewas*. Retrieved Januari 19, 2019, from DetikNews: <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-404333/bom-menghantam-turki-5-orang-tewas>
- Euronews. (2016, Agustus 28). Retrieved Mei 2, 2019, from Fırat Kalkanı Operasyonunda 25 YPG'li Öldürüldü : <http://tr.euronews.com/2016/08/28/firat-kalkani-operasyonu-nda-25-ypg-li-olduruldu>, (Access Date: August 11, 2017)
- European Union. (2018, November 15). *European Union Law*. Retrieved April 9, 2019, from Document 62014TJ0316: <https://eur-lex.europa.eu/legal-content/EN/TXT/?uri=CELEX:62014TJ0316>
- Global Security. (2016). *Kurdish People's Protection Unit (YPG)*. Retrieved April 8, 2019, from Global Security: <http://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/para/ypg.htm>
- Gutman, R. (2017, Februari 7). *“Have the Syrian Kurds Committed War Crimes?”* Retrieved April 9, 2019, from The Nation: <https://www.thenation.com/article/have-the-syrian-kurds-committed-war-crimes/>
- Haberturk. (2016, Agustus 27). Retrieved Mei 2, 2019, from <http://www.haberturk.com/gundem/haber/1341423-deasp-kk-taktigine-gecti>
- Haid, H. (2018, November 2). *Turkey's Gradual Efforts to Professionalize Syrian Allies*. Retrieved Mei 15, 2019, from Cardegie Endowment for International Peace: <https://carnegieendowment.org/sada/77637>

- Hidayat, A. (2012). *Penjelasan Lengkap Mengenai Penelitian Kualitatif*. Retrieved from Penjelasan Lengkap Mengenai Penelitian Kualitatif: <https://www.statistikian.com/2012/10/penelitian-kualitatif>
- HRI Project. (2019, Maret 11). *The Treaty of Peace Between the Allied and Associated Powers*. Retrieved Maret 2019, 2019, from HRI (Hellenic Resources Network) Project: <http://www.hri.org/docs/sevres/part3.html>
- Hurriyet*. (2016). Retrieved Mei 2, 2019, from <http://www.hurriyet.com.tr/500-komando-el-baba-sevkedildi-40317279>
- Hurriyet*. (2018, Januari 23). Retrieved Mei 11, 2019, from <http://www.hurriyet.com.tr/son-dakika-haberi-cerablus-operasyonunda-son-durum-40207104>
- Hurriyet Daily News*. (2018, Januari 20). Retrieved Mei 11, 2019, from Turkey launches ‘Olive Branch Operation’ against ‘PKK threat in Syria’: <http://www.hurriyetdailynews.com/turkey-launches-major-land-operation-into-ypg-militants-in-syrias-afrin-126031>
- Hurriyet Daily News*. (2015, Maret 3). *Erdoğan furious with US, adds al-Assad condition*. Retrieved April 8, 2019, from Hurriyet Daily News: <http://www.hurriyetdailynews.com/erdogan-furious-with-us-adds-al-assad-condition.aspx?PageID=23>
- International Crisis Group*. (2014, May 8). Retrieved April 10, 2019, from Flight of Icarus? The PYD’s Precarious Rise in Syria: <https://www.crisisgroup.org/middle-east-north-africa/eastern-mediterranean/syria/flight-icarus-pyd-s-precariou-rise-syria>
- International Crisis Group*. (2016). Retrieved Mei 4, 2019, from Turkey’s PKK Conflict: The Rising Toll: <http://www.crisisgroup.be/interactives/turkey/>
- ISDP. (2016, Desember). *Institute for Security and Development Policy*. Retrieved Mei 4, 2019, from Turkey’s Kurdish Conflict: 2015 - Present: <http://isdpeu/publication/turkeys-kurdish-conflict-2015-present/>
- Itsnaini, I. (2016). *Intervensi Militer Rusia di Syria*. Retrieved Januari 22, 2019, from [https://www.academia.edu/24514460/INTERVENSI\\_MILITER\\_RUSIA\\_DI\\_SYRIA\\_H\\_RUSSIAN\\_MILITARY\\_INTERVENTION\\_IN\\_SYRIA](https://www.academia.edu/24514460/INTERVENSI_MILITER_RUSIA_DI_SYRIA_H_RUSSIAN_MILITARY_INTERVENTION_IN_SYRIA)

Jason Fritz and Joseph Young. (2016, September 13). *Transnational "Volunteers": America's Anti-ISIL Fighters*. Retrieved April 11, 2019, from War on the Rocks:  
<https://warontherocks.com/2016/09/transnational-volunteers-americas-anti-isil-fighters/>

Khalaf, R. M. (2014). *Chatham House*. Retrieved April 10, 2019, from Governing Rojava: Layers of Legitimacy in Syria: <https://www.chathamhouse.org/publication/governing-rojava-layers-legitimacy-syria,p>

*League of Nations, Convention For The Prevention And Punishment Of Terrorism*. (n.d.). Retrieved Januari 28, 2019, from <https://www.wdl.org/en/item/11579/view/1/1/>

*Majalla*. (2012, Agustus 2). Retrieved April 11, 2019, from The Forgotten Kurds:  
<http://eng.majalla.com/2012/08/article55233338/the-forgotten-kurds>

Michael R. Gordon and Eric Schmitt. (2017, Mei 9). *Trump to Arm Syrian Kurds, Even as Turkey Strongly Objects*. Retrieved Mei 21, 2019, from The New York Times:  
<https://www.nytimes.com/2017/05/09/us/politics/trump-kurds-syria-army.html>

Ministry of Foreign Affairs Republic Turkey. (2008). *Terrorism*. Retrieved Januari 20, 2019, from Ministry of Foreign Affairs Republic Turkey: <http://www.mfa.gov.tr/pkk.en.mfa>

*Ministry of the Interior*. (2017, Mei). Retrieved April 15, 2019, from PKK/KCK Terrorist Organisation's Organisation's PYD-YPG: <http://www.icisleri.gov.tr/>

Muhammad, D. (2011, Maret 17). *Pesan AS untuk Suriah Saat Menghadapi Demonstan*. Retrieved Januari 20, 2019, from Republika: <https://www.republika.co.id/berita/breaking-news/internasional/11/03/17/170179-pesan-as-untuk-suriah-saat-menghadapi-demonstran>

Murat Yeşiltaş and Necdet Özçelik. (2016, Februari 17). *Turkey, US and PYD: Strategic Ally or Local Partner?* Retrieved Mei 20, 2019, from Daily Sabah: <https://www.dailysabah.com/op-ed/2016/02/18/turkey-us-and-pyd-strategic-ally-or-local-partner>

Necdet Özçelik, Rıfat Öncel and Sibel Düz. (2017, Juli). *One Year after July 15 Turkey's Fight against Terrorism*. Retrieved Mei 21, 2019, from SETA Analysis:  
[http://15thjuly.setav.org/july-15-turkeys-fight-against-terrorism\\_13](http://15thjuly.setav.org/july-15-turkeys-fight-against-terrorism_13)

NTV. (2018, Januari 21). Retrieved Mei 12, 2019, from <https://www.ntv.com.tr/turkiye/tsk-en-az-260-terrorist-etkisiz-hale-getirildizeytin-dali-harekatinda5inci-g%2cGhZpDJftG0WRyLRty7J2wA>



- O'Connor, P. (2015, Oktober 3). *Kurdish guerilla movement PKK recruits men, women to fight against Turkey*. Retrieved April 11, 2019, from News: <http://www.abc.net.au/news/2015-10-03/kurdish-guerilla-movement-does-not-discriminate-against-gender/6825222>
- Parliament of Australia. (2012, 9 24). Retrieved April 3, 2019, from Parliamentary Joint Standing Committee: [http://www.aphref.aph.gov.au-house-committee-pjcis-hamas\\_pkk\\_let\\_pij-report-appendix/](http://www.aphref.aph.gov.au-house-committee-pjcis-hamas_pkk_let_pij-report-appendix/)
- Perry, A. (2018, Desember 17). *Excerpt of Long Shot*. Retrieved Januari 20, 2019, from <http://www.alex-perry.com/excerpt-of-long-shot/>
- Press TV. (2018, Februari 27). Retrieved Januari 14, 2019, from Timeline: Turkish military operation in Syria's Afrin: <https://www.presstv.com/DetailFr/2018/02/21/553173/Timeline-Turkey-military-operation-Afrin-Syria>
- Pujayanti, A. (2013, September 16). *Isu Penggunaan Senjata Kimia dalam Konflik Suriah*. Retrieved Januari 20, 2019, from [http://berkas.dpr.go.id/puslit/files/info\\_singkat/Info%20Singkat-V-18-II-P3DI-September-2013-16.pdf](http://berkas.dpr.go.id/puslit/files/info_singkat/Info%20Singkat-V-18-II-P3DI-September-2013-16.pdf)
- Radu, M. (2001, Januari 1). *The Rise and Fall of the PKK*. Retrieved April 11, 2019, from Foreign Policy Research Institute: <http://www.fpri.org/article/2001/01/rise-fall-pkk/>;
- Ridolfo, K. (2006, Juli 21). *Radio Free Europe Radio Liberty*. Retrieved Januari 18, 2019, from Iraq: Turkey Threatens Military Incursions: <https://www.rferl.org/a/1070003.html>
- Schmid, A. (2014). *Terrorism – The Defenition Problem*. Retrieved Januari 28, 2019, from Case Western Reserve Journal of International Law: <https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/edd8/52c5ea90442946728c59e584fd2640d8e5c9.pdf>
- Serhat, E. (2016, Agustus 29). *Al Jazeera*. Retrieved Mei 2, 2019, from <http://www.aljazeera.com.tr/gorus/el-bab- kapisi-acildiginda>
- Soylu, R. (2016, Februari 20). *Daily Sabah*. Retrieved April 10, 2019, from Archives, testimonies confirm PYD/YPG's organic link with PKK terror: <https://www.dailysabah.com/war-on-terror/2016/02/20/archives-testimonies-confirm-pydypgs-organic-link-with-pkk-terror-organization>
- The Guardian. (2005, April 6). *Talabani elected as Iraqi president*. Retrieved Januari 11, 2019, from The Guardian: <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2005/apr/06/iraq>

- The Journal of Turkish Weekly*. (2007, May 27). Retrieved April 2, 2019, from Chronology of the Important Events in the World/PKK Chronology (1976-2006):  
<https://web.archive.org/web/20101006073753/http://www.turkishweekly.n>
- Turkish General Staff*. (n.d.). Retrieved Mei 11, 2019, from Press Release:  
[http://www.tsk.tr/BasinFaaliyetleri/BA\\_48](http://www.tsk.tr/BasinFaaliyetleri/BA_48)
- UK Government*. (2013, Juli 12). Retrieved Januari 19, 2019, from Proscribed Terrorist Organizations: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/proscribed-terror-groups-or-organisations--2>
- UK Government*. (2001, Maret). *Proscribed Terrorist Group or Organizations*. Retrieved April 9, 2019, from UK Government: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/proscribed-terror-groups-or-organisations--2>
- UN*. (2006). *UN Purposes and Principles : Chapter I*. Retrieved Januari 24, 2019, from United Nations: <http://www.un.org/en/sections/un-charter/chapter-i/>
- US Department of State*. (2001, Maret). Retrieved April 9, 2019, from Foreign Terrorist Organizations: <https://www.state.gov/j/ct/rls/other/des/123085.htm>
- Walker, D. J. (2012). *Turkey's Time in Syria: Future Scenarios*. Retrieved Januari 21, 2019, from <http://www.brandeis.edu/crown/publications/meb/MEB63.pdf>
- Willian. (2006, Juli). *An Analytical History of Terrorism, 1945-2000, Public Choice, Vol.128*. Retrieved Januari 24, 2019, from <http://www.jstor.org/stable/30026632>
- www.globalsecurity.org*. (n.d.). Retrieved Mei 15, 2019, from Operation Euphrates Shield: <https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/world/war/syria-euphrates-shield.htm>
- Yahya, H. (2017, April 21). Retrieved April 9, 2019, from TERROR ACTIVITIES OF THE YPG/PYD IN NORTHERN SYRIA: <https://www.geopolitica.ru/en/article/terror-activities-yppgyd-northern-syria>