

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Antaruddin 2003, *Pengaruh Debu Padi pada Faal Paru Pekerja Kilang Padi yang Merokok dan Tidak Merokok*, Universitas Sumatera Utara, diakses 20 September 2017  
<http://library.usu.ac.id/download/fk/paru-antaruddin>
- Arnson, Y 2010, *Effects of tobacco smoke on immunity, inflammation and autoimmunity*. Journal of Autoimmunity, 258–265, diakses 17 Mei 2017  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jaut.2009.12.003>
- Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan Kementerian RI, 2013, *Riset kesehatan dasar (RISKESDAS) 2013*, Jakarta, diakses 17 Mei 2017  
<https://www.depkes.go.id/resources/download/general/Hasil%20Risksdas%202013.pdf>
- Baecke 1982, *Short questionnaire for the measurement of habitual physical activity in epidemiological studies*, The American Journal of Clinical Nutrition, diakses 20 Mei 2017  
<http://geriatricphysiotherapy.yolasite.com/resources/Baecke%20questionnaire%20for%20Measurement%20of%20a%20Person's%20Habitual%20Physical%20Activity.pdf>
- Bam, TS 2014, *Position statement on electronic cigarettes or electronic nicotine delivery systems [Official statement]*, International Journal Tuberculosis Lung Disease, diakses 28 April 2017  
<https://doi.org/10.5588/ijtld.13.0815>
- Barrett, KE 2010, *Ganong's Review of Medical Physiology 23<sup>rd</sup> Edition*, McGraw-Hill Education, United States of America
- BPOM 2015, *Bahaya rokok elektronik: racun berbalut teknologi*, InfoPOM, Vol. 16, No. 5 September-Okttober 2015, Hal 3-5.
- Dahlan, MS 2016, *Besar sampel dalam penelitian kedokteran dan kesehatan*, Epidemiologi Indonesia, Jakarta.
- Damayanti, A 2016, *Penggunaan rokok elektronik di komunitas personal vaporizer*, Surabaya, diakses 25 September 2017  
<https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/75062-ID-none.pdf>
- Ebomoyi, M 2005, *Variations of Peak Expiratory Flow Rate with Anthropometric Determinants in a Population of Health Adult Nigerians*, Nigerian Journal of Physiological Sciences, 1-2(20), 85-89, diakses 25 September 2017  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/17220933>
- Guyton 2016, *Buku ajar fisiologi kedokteran 12<sup>th</sup> edition*, Elsevier, Singapura.

- Goldman, L 2011, *Goldman's Cecil Medicine*. 24th ed., Elsevier, Philadelphia.
- Indrawati 2016, *Perbedaan kapasitas paru antara perokok tembakau dengan perokok vaporizer di wilayah RVC (Riau Vapor Cloud)*, Pekanbaru, diakses 28 September 2017  
<https://journal.stkiptam.ac.id/index.php/kesmas/article/download/272/160/>
- Juhariyah, S 2012, *Efektivitas Latihan Fisis dan Latihan Pernapasan pada Asma Persisten Sedang-Berat*, Jurnal Respirasi Indo, 32(1), 17–24, diakses pada 28 September 2017  
<https://lib.atmajaya.ac.id/default.aspx?tabID=61&src=l&id=186396>
- Levitzky, MG 2007, *Lange Physiology Series: Pulmonary Physiology 7<sup>th</sup> Edition*. McGraw-Hill Education, United States of America
- Malik, A 2011, *Adiksi Nikotin*, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Jogjakarta.
- Mishra, J 2013, *Variations in PEFR among Males and Females With Respect to Anthropometric Parameters*. IOSR Journal of Dental and Medical Sciences. 47-50. Departement of Physiology, Kalinga Institute of Medical Sciences, Bhubaneswar, Odisha, diakses 09 Januari 2018  
<https://pdfs.semanticscholar.org/22fb/e1f685301ebc9f20d5a18a74801875aa64af.pdf>
- Nadel, JA 2010, *Murray and Nadel's Textbook of Respiratory Medicine*. 5th ed., Elsevier, Philadelphia
- Palazzolo, DL 2013, *Electronic Cigarettes and Vaping: A New Challenge in Clinical Medicine and Public Health. A Literature Review*. Frontiers in Public Health, diakses 27 Agustus 1017  
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2013.00056>
- Park, HS 2011, *Chronic Nicotine Exposure Attenuates Proangiogenic Activity on Human Umbilical Vein Endothelial Cells*, 57(3), 287–293, diakses 9 Agustus 2017  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/21383590>
- Price, SA 2014, *Patofisiologi : Konsep klinis proses-proses penyakit* Vol. 2. Edisi 6, EGC, Jakarta.
- Schweitzer, KS 2015, *Endothelial disruptive proinflammatory effects of nicotine and e-cigarette vapor exposures*, (22), 175–187, diakses 19 Januari 2018  
<https://doi.org/10.1152/ajplung.00411.2014>
- Sherwood, L 2014, *Fisiologi manusia: dari sel ke sistem* Edisi 9, EGC, Jakarta.

Tanuwiharja, RK 2012, *Rokok elektronik (electronic cigarette)*, Jurnal Respirologi, diakses 26 Agustus 2017  
<https://jurnalrespirologi.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/01/jri-2012-32-1-531.pdf>

U.S. Food and Drug Administration (FDA) 2011, *flavored tobacco*, United States of America, diakses 12 Juli 2017  
<http://www.fda.gov/TobaccoProducts/ProtectingKidsfromTobacco/FlavoredTobacco/default.htm>.

Vardavas, CL 2012, *Short-Term Pulmonary Effects of Using an Electronic Cigarette*, Medscape, diakses 27 Agustus 2017  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/22194587>

William, MTA 2010, *Conventional and electronic cigarette (e-cigarette) have different smoking characteristics*, diakses 28 September 2017  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pubmed/20644205>

World Health Organization 2013, *Report of the Sixth Session of the Conference of the Parties to the WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control*, diakses 27 Mei 2017  
<https://www.who.int/fctc/cop/sessions/cop6/en/>

