



**Universitas Pembangunan Nasional “Veteran” Jakarta
Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik
Ilmu Hubungan Internasional**

Abstrak

IQBAL MUSYAFFA

0810.412.025

Dinamika Hubungan Politik Uni Eropa dan NATO Terhadap Keamanan Internasional Pasca Tragedi WTC Periode 2001-2009

(ix + 74 halaman + 1 tabel + 3 diagram + 1 grafik)

Bibliografi: 16 buku + 4 jurnal + 10 situs internet

Hubungan Uni Eropa dan NATO memiliki sejarah panjang yang tidak dapat dipisahkan. Pasca porak-poranda akibat perang dunia kedua, negara-negara Eropa menggantungkan masalah keamanannya kepada NATO, sementara negara-negara Eropa fokus membangun ekonomi dan meningkatkan kompetitivitas produk dan perdagangan mereka. Namun meskipun begitu, bukan berarti hubungan NATO dan Uni Eropa bukan tanpa halangan dan hambatan. Pada masa perang dingin, hubungan NATO dan Eropa sempat memanas ketika Perancis keluar dari komando utama NATO di masa pemerintahan Charles De Gaulle. Namun hal itu tidak merusak hubungan NATO dan Eropa. Perang dingin pun berakhir di awal periode 90-an. Dan pada tahun 2001 hubungan internasional memasuki fase baru pasca tragedi 9/11. Isu terorisme mengemuka pasca serangan terhadap WTC dan Pentagon di Amerika Serikat. Selain itu, juga terjadi konstelasi terhadap kondisi keamanan internasional pasca WTC yang ikut mempengaruhi pola interaksi dan hubungan politik antara NATO dan Uni Eropa. Setidaknya ada tiga peristiwa internasional pasca 9/11 yang mempengaruhi fluktuasi dinamika hubungan NATO dan Uni Eropa, yaitu agresi militer Amerika Serikat ke Afghanistan di tahun 2001, agresi militer Amerika Serikat ke Irak di tahun 2003, dan rencana pembangunan sistem pertahanan anti balistik misil Amerika Serikat di Eropa Timur tahun 2007-2009. Selama kurun waktu tersebut, selalu terjadi interaksi antara NATO dan Uni Eropa yang menimbulkan dinamika tersendiri bagi hubungan keduanya. Naik turun hubungan tersebut kerap kali terjadi, namun selama ini tidak pernah sampai merusak hubungan erat antara NATO dan Uni Eropa, dan NATO serta Uni Eropa tetaplah menjadi mitra keamanan yang memiliki hubungan strategis bagi kondisi keamanan internasional.

Keywords: Pola interaksi, NATO, Uni Eropa, dinamika hubungan politik, keamanan internasional, 9/11



**Universitas Pembangunan Nasional “Veteran” Jakarta
Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik
Ilmu Hubungan Internasional**

Abstract

IQBAL MUSYAFFA

0810.412.025

*The Dynamic of European Union and NATO Political Relations towards
International Security after the Tragedy of WTC Period 2001-2009*

(ix + 74 pages + 1 table + 3 diagrams + 1 graphic)

Bibliography: 16 books + 4 journals + 10 websites

EU and NATO relations have a long history that can not be separated. Post ravaged by the Second World War, European countries rely security issues to NATO, while European countries focus on building the economy and improve the competitiveness of their products trade. But even then, it does not mean the relationship between NATO and the EU is not without obstacles and barriers. During the Cold War, NATO and European relations was heated when the French out of the main NATO command in the reign of Charles De Gaulle. But it did not spoil relations NATO and Europe. The Cold War ended in the early period of the 90s. And in 2001 is a starting point of a new phase of international relations after the tragedy of 9/11. The terrorism issue arose after the terrorist attacks on the WTC and the Pentagon in the United States. And also the constellation happens to international security environment after the WTC that influence patterns of interaction and political relations between NATO and the European Union. At least three international events after 9/11 that affect the dynamics fluctuation of NATO and the European Union, the United States military aggression in Afghanistan in 2001, U.S. military aggression in Iraq in 2003, and plans Development of anti ballistic missile defense system the United States in Eastern Europe in 2007-2009. During this period, it is always an interaction between NATO and the European Union raises its own dynamics to their relationship. Up and down the relationship is often the case, but had never been to damage the close relationship between NATO and the European Union, and NATO and the European Union remains a security partner that has a strategic relationship to shape international security.

Keywords: patterns of interaction, NATO, European Union, dynamics of political relations, international security, 9/11