

**HUBUNGAN PENGETAHUAN, SIKAP DAN KETERAMPILAN
DENGAN PERILAKU PERAWAT DALAM PENERAPAN
SASARAN KESELAMATAN PASIEN DI INSTALASI GAWAT
DARURAT RS KELAS C TAHUN 2018**

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Abstrak

Keselamatan pasien merupakan bagian yang sangat penting dalam mutu pelayanan kesehatan yang menekankan pada suatu kondisi yang tidak merugikan pasien, mengurangi risiko melalui berbagai upaya yang berorientasi pada optimalisasi hasil pelayanan yang diterima pasien. Penelitian ini bertujuan untuk mengetahui hubungan pengetahuan, sikap dan keterampilan dengan perilaku perawat dalam penerapan sasaran keselamatan pasien di Instalasi Gawat Darurat RS. Desain penelitian ini merupakan analitik observasional dengan menggunakan metode *cross sectional* pada perawat di Instalasi Gawat Darurat RS Kelas C dengan teknik penentuan sampel yang digunakan adalah *total sampling* sebanyak 31 orang. Data dikumpulkan dengan metode pengisian kuesioner yang telah di validasi. Hasil penelitian menunjukkan sebanyak 18 (58,1%) perawat memiliki pengetahuan baik, 20 (64,5%) perawat memiliki sikap baik, 21 (67,7%) perawat memiliki keterampilan tinggi dan 22 (71,0%) perawat memiliki perilaku baik. Hasil analisis bivariat dengan *Fisher's Exact Test* didapatkan bahwa terdapat hubungan antara pengetahuan ($p = 0,001$), sikap ($p = 0,038$) dan keterampilan ($p = 0,015$) dengan perilaku perawat dalam penerapan sasaran keselamatan pasien. Hasil analisis multivariat dengan regresi logistik didapatkan bahwa pengetahuan ($OR = 25,501$), sikap ($OR = 1,767$) dan keterampilan ($OR = 0,680$) berpengaruh secara signifikan terhadap perilaku perawat dalam penerapan sasaran keselamatan pasien.

Kata Kunci : Pengetahuan, Sikap, Keterampilan, Perilaku, Sasaran Keselamatan Pasien

**THE RELATIONSHIP OF KNOWLEDGE, ATTITUDE AND
SKILL WITH NURSE BEHAVIOR ON IMPLEMENTATION OF
PATIENT SAFETY GOALS AT HOSPITAL EMERGENCY
INSTALLATION GRADE C 2018**

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Abstract

Patient safety is a very important part in the quality of health care services that emphasizes on a condition that is not harm to the patient, reduce risk through a variety efforts on the optimization of results-oriented that patients received. This study aims to knowing the relationship of knowledge, attitude and skill with the behavior of nurse in the implementation of patient safety goals at hospital emergency installation. This study used observational analytic research with cross sectional design on 31 nurses in hospital emergency installation by filling a questionnaire that have been validated. The result show as many as 18 (58,1%) nurses have a good knowledge, 20 (64,5%) nurses have a good attitude, 21 (67,7%) nurses have a good skill and 22 (71,0%) nurses have a good behavior. Bivariate analysis with Fisher's exact test showed that there was a correlation between knowledge ($p = 0,001$), attitude ($p = 0,038$) and skill ($p = 0,015$) with behavior of nurse on implementation of patient safety goals. The result of multivariate analysis using logistic regression that knowledge ($OR = 25,501$), attitude ($OR = 1,767$) and skill ($OR = 0,680$) have a significant correlation with nurse behavior on implementation of patient safety goals. The conclusion of this study is there are a correlation between knowledge, attitude and skill with nurse behavior on implementation of patient safety goals at hospital emergency installation grade C 2018.

Keywords : Knowledge, Attitude, Skill, Behavior, Patient Safety Goals