

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Amara, M., & Bouandel, Y. (2023). Motor Sport in the Middle East: Regional Rivalries, Business and Politics in the Arabian Gulf. In D. Sturm, S. Wagg, & D. L. Andrews (Eds.), *The History and Politics of Motor Racing: Lives in the Fast Lane* (pp. 691-706). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-22825-4_27
- Amnesty International. (2023). *Amnesty International Report 2022/23*. Amnesty International.
- Anholt, S. (2005). *Brand New Justice How branding places and products can help the developing world* (Rev ed.). Elsevier Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Anholt, S. (2007). *Competitive Identity: The New Brand Management for Nations, Cities and Regions*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Anholt, S. (2011). Beyond the Nation Brand: The Role of Image and Identity in International Relations. In A. Pike (Ed.), *Brands and Branding Geographies*. Edward Elgar Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9780857930842>
- Arikunto, S. (2010). *Prosedur Penelitian: Suatu Pendekatan Praktik Edisi Revisi* (15th ed.). Rineka Cipta.
- Bakry, U. S. (2016). *Pedoman Penulisan Skripsi Hubungan Internasional* (1st ed.). Deepublish Publisher.
- Brown, M. K., Carnoy, M., Currie, E., Duster, T., Oppenheimer, D. B., Shultz, M. M., & Wellman, D. (2023). *Whitewashing Race: The Myth of a Color-Blind Society*. University of California Press.
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative and Mixed Methods Approaches* (4th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Dinnie, K. (2008). *Nation Branding: Concepts, Issues, Practice* (1st ed.). Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Harrell, M. C., & Bradley, M. A. (2009). *Data Collection Methods: SemiStructured Interviews and Focus Groups*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND Corporation.
- Hutchins, B., & Rowe, D. (2012). *Sport Beyond Television: The Internet, Digital Media and the Rise of Networked Media Sport* (1st ed.). Routledge.

- Lenskyj, H. J. (2020). *The Olympic Games: A Critical Approach*. Emerald Publishing Limited. <https://doi.org/10.1108/9781838677732>
- Melissen, J. (2005). The New Public Diplomacy: Between Theory and Practice. In J. Melissen (Ed.), *The New Public Diplomacy: Soft Power in International Relations* (1st ed., pp. 3-27). Palgrave Macmillan. <https://doi.org/10.1057/9780230554931>
- Miles, M. B., Huberman, A. M., & Saldana, J. (2014). *Qualitative Data Analysis: A Methods Sourcebook* (3rd ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Murray, S. (2018). *Sports Diplomacy: Origins, Theory and Practice* (1st ed.). Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781351126960>
- Reips, U. D. (2007). The Methodology of Internet-Based Experiments. In A. N. Joinson, K. Y. A. McKenna, T. Postmes, & U. D. Reips (Eds.), *Oxford Handbook of Internet Psychology* (pp. 373-390). Oxford University Press.
- Rofe, J. S. (Ed.). (2018). *Sport and Diplomacy: Games Within Games*. Manchester University Press.
- Sagar, M., & Kalorth, N. (2021). Reimagining and Redesigning a Post-COVID Sporting Events: Mapping Global Sporting Experiences. In *Co-Creating the Post COVID-19 World Exploring Sustainable Paths* (1st ed., Vol. 1, pp. 99-110). Arab Open University.
- Sahir, S. H. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian* (1st ed.). PENERBIT KBM INDONESIA.
- Satibi, I. (2011). *Teknik Penulisan Skripsi, Tesis, Disertasi* (1st ed.). Ceplas.
- Snow, N., & Cull, N. J. (Eds.). (2020). *Routledge Handbook of Public Diplomacy* (2nd ed.). Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780429465543>
- Trunkos, J., & Heere, B. (2017). Sport Diplomacy: A Review of How Sports Can Be Used to Improve International Relationships. In C. Esherick, R. E. Baker, S. Jackson, & M. Sam (Eds.), *Case Studies in Sport Diplomacy* (pp. 1-17). FiT Publishing, a division of the International Center for Performance Excellence.
- Viktorin, C., Gienow-Hecht, J. C. E., Estner, A., & Will, M. K. (2018). Introduction: Beyond Marketing and Diplomacy: Exploring the Historical Origins of Nation Branding. In C. Viktorin, J. C. E. Gienow-Hecht, A. Estner, & M. K. Will (Eds.), *Nation Branding in Modern History* (1st ed., pp. 1-26). Berghahn Books. <https://doi.org/10.3167/9781785339233>
- Wu, P. (2010). Sport and the media. In P. Beedie & P. Craig (Eds.), *Sport Sociology* (2nd ed., pp. 148-163). SAGE Publications.

Artikel Ilmiah

- Ahmadli, J. E. (2024). Impact of Formula 1 Race on the International Image of Azerbaijan. *Sport Science Journal*, 6(3), 90-96. <https://doi.org/10.28942/ssj.v6i3.797>
- Ajayi, V. O. (2017). Primary sources of data and secondary sources of data. *Benue State University*, 1(1), 1-16.
- Al-Emadi, A., Kaplanidou, K., Diop, A., Sagas, M., Le, K. T., & Al-Ali Mustafa, S. (2016). 2022 Qatar World Cup: Impact Perceptions among Qatar Residents. *Journal of Travel Research*, 56(5), 678-694. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0047287516652502>
- Amara, M., & Theodoraki, E. (2010). Transnational network formation through sports related regional development projects in the Arabian Peninsula. *International Journal of Sport Policy and Politics*, 2(2), 135-158. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19406940.2010.488060>
- Beissel, A. S., & Kohe, G. Z. (2022). United as one: the 2026 FIFA Men's World Cup hosting vision and the symbolic politics of legacy. *Managing Sport and Leisure*, 27(6), 593-613.
- Bergkvist, L., & Skeiseid, H. (2024). Sportswashing: exploiting sports to clean the dirty laundry. *International Journal of Advertising*, 43(6), 1091-1109. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02650487.2024.2310937>
- Boratkó, J. (2024). Rights out: leveling formula one's human rights commitments with its expansion in the gulf states. *Suffolk Transnational Law Review*, 47(1), 29-57.
- Boykoff, J. (2022). Toward a theory of sportswashing: Mega-events, soft power, and political conflict. *Sociology of Sport Journal*, 39(4), 342-251.
- Brannagan, P. M., Grix, J., & Norrito, A. (2026). Demystifying sportswashing: An assemblage theory perspective on authoritarian states' investment in global sport. *The British journal of politics and international relations*, 28(1), 144-164.
- Castro, A. S. (2013). 2014 FIFA World Cup and 2016 Olympic Games: Brazil's Strategy "to Win Hearts and Minds" Through Sports and Football. *Public Diplomacy Magazine*, 9(1), 28-35.
- Chen, Y. S., & Chang, C. H. (2013). Greenwash and green trust: The mediation effects of green consumer confusion and green perceived risk. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 114(3), 489-500.
- Chintami, D., Savira, C. M., Ananda, R., Renata, K. Y., Kinasih, A. R., & Pangestu, D. K. (2021). Asian Games 2018 sebagai Implementasi Diplomasi Publik Indonesia. *Jurnal Sentris*, 227-251.

- Drianawati, S. & Undang, G. (2023). Diplomasi MotoGP Mandalika dalam Meningkatkan Pariwisata terhadap Nation Branding Indonesia. *Jurnal Perceka*, 1(1), 44-55.
- Fan, Y. (2006). Branding the nation: What is being branded?. *Journal of vacation marketing*, 12(1), 5-14.
- Fan, Y. (2010). Branding the nation: Towards a better understanding. *Place Branding and Public Diplomacy*, 6(2), 97-103.
- Finn, M. (2021). From accelerated advertising to Fanboost: mediatized motorsport. *Sport in Society*, 24(6), 937-953. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17430437.2019.1710131>
- Foley, M., McGillivray, D., & McPherson, G. (2012). Policy pragmatism: Qatar and the global events circuit. *International Journal of Event and Festival Management*, 3(1), 101-115. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1108/17582951211210960>
- Fruh, K., Archer, A., & Wojtowicz, J. (2023). Sportswashing: Complicity and Corruption. *Sport, Ethics and Philosophy*, 17(1), 101-118. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17511321.2022.2107697>
- Goldani, M. (2024). Forecasting Political Stability in GCC Countries. *arXiv preprint arXiv:2410.21516*.
- Gripsrud, G., Nes, E. B., & Olsson, U. H. (2010). Effects of Hosting a Mega-Sport Event on Country Image. *Event Management*, 14(3), 193-204.
- Grix, J., & Brannagan, P. M. (2016). Of mechanisms and myths: Conceptualising states’ “soft power” strategies through sports mega-events. *Diplomacy & statecraft*, 27(2), 251-272.
- Grix, J., & Brannagan, P. M. (2024). Sports Mega-Events as Foreign Policy: Sport Diplomacy, “Soft Power,” and “Sportswashing”. *American Behavioral Scientist*, 1-16. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00027642241262042>
- Herget, J., Petrù, Z., & Abrahám, J. (2015). City branding and its economic impacts on tourism. *Economics & Sociology*, 8(1), 119.
- Huang, L. (2011). Research on Effect of Beijing Post-Olympic Sports Industry to China’s Economic Development. *Energy Procedia*, 5, 2097-2102.
- Ibnuyasa, A., & Rasyidah, R. (2023). Upaya Arab Saudi Menggapai Saudi Vision 2030: Nation Branding via Event F1 Tahun 2020-2022. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 16(2), 510-527.
- Jenkins, M., & Floyd, S. (2001). Trajectories in the evolution of technology: A multilevel study of competition in Formula 1 racing. *Organisation studies*, 22(6), 945-969. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0170840601226003>

- Knott, B., Swart, K., Althawadi, O., & Ali, Y. Z. (2024). Nation-branding Opportunities Through Sport Mega-events: Tourism Impact from FIFA World Cup in South Africa 2010 and Qatar 2022. *International Conference on Tourism Research*, 7(1), 149-156. <https://doi.org/10.34190/ictr.7.1.2191>
- Kobierecki, M. M., & Strożek, P. (2020). Sports mega events and shaping the international image of states: how hosting the Olympic Games and FIFA World Cups affects interest in host nations. *Springer Nature Limited*, 58(1), 49-70. <https://doi.org/10.1057/s41311-020-00216-w>
- Lopez-Mugica, J., Whyke, T. W., White, A., & Dean, L. (2024). The fluidity of soft power in YouTube's broadcast of the Beijing 2022 Winter Olympic Games. *Global Media and Communication*, 20(3), 311-328.
- Mansfeld, Y., & Winckler, O. (2008). The Role of the Tourism Industry in Transforming a Rentier to a Long Term Viable Economy: The Case of Bahrain. *Current Issues in Tourism*, 11(3), 237-267. [10.1080/13683500802140307](https://doi.org/10.1080/13683500802140307)
- Murray, S. (2012). The Two Halves of Sports-Diplomacy. *Diplomacy & Statecraft*, 23(3), 576-592. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09592296.2012.706544>
- Murray, S. (2013). Moving beyond the ping-pong table: Sports diplomacy in the modern diplomatic environment. *Public Diplomacy Magazine*, 9(1), 11-16.
- Nygård, H. M., & Gates, S. (2013). Soft power at home and abroad: Sport diplomacy, politics and peace-building. *International Area Studies Review*, 16(3), 235-243. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2233865913502971>
- Prakoso, A. H. D., & Kresnawati, M. A. (2022). Diplomasi Olahraga Kosovo sebagai Upaya Membangun Citra di Dunia Internasional Tahun 2014-2021. *Global and Policy Journal of International Relations*, 10(2), 1-13.
- Rochmawati, I. D. (2023). Alasan Singapura Memperpanjang Kontrak Pergelaran Formula 1 Grand Prix Tahun 2022. *Electronical Journal of Social and Political Sciences (E-SOSPOL)*, 10(2), 141-156.
- Skey, M. (2023). Sportswashing: Media headline or analytic concept?. *International review for the sociology of sport*, 58(5), 749-764.
- Storm, R. K., Jakobsen, T. G., & Nielsen, C. G. (2019). The Impact of Formula One on Regional Economies in Europe. *Regional Studies*, 54(6), 827-837. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00343404.2019.1648787>
- Tijani, A., Majeed, M., Ofori, K. S., & Abubakari, A. (2024). Country branding research: a decade's systematic review. *Cogent Business & Management*, 11(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311975.2024.230764>
- Wilson, A., & Laskey, N. (2003). Internet based marketing research: A serious alternative to traditional research methods? *Marketing Intelligence & Planning*, 21(2), 79-84. <https://doi.org/10.1108/02634500310465380>

Young, J. (1999). Formula One motorsport–racing with materials. *Interdisciplinary Science Reviews*, 24(1), 58-63.

Laporan

International Service for Human Rights. (2023, March 2). *F1's human rights clauses and sportswashing ahead of Bahrain Grand Prix*. International Service for Human Rights. Retrieved June 25, 2026, from https://ishr.ch/wp-content/uploads/2023/03/F1s-Human-Rights-Clauses-and-Sportswashing-Ahead-of-Bahrain-Grand-Prix_.pdf

Website

Ahmadi, S. (2024, March 4). *Pembuka Formula 1 Musim 2024, Ini 7 Fakta Menarik Sirkuit Grand Prix Bahrain*. Batam Pos. Retrieved May 21, 2026, from <https://olahraga.batampos.co.id/pembuka-formula-1-musim-2024-ini-7-fakta-menarik-sirkuit-grand-prix-bahrain/>

Al Jazeera. (2023, March 1). *Formula One drivers urged to speak up for human rights in Bahrain*. Al Jazeera. Retrieved November 12, 2025, from <https://www.aljazeera.com/sports/2023/3/1/rights-groups-urge-formula-one-drivers-to-speak-up-against-abuses>

ARTICLE 19. (2024, February 26). *Bahrain: Formula One must investigate human rights violations*. ARTICLE 19. Retrieved June 25, 2026, from <https://www.article19.org/resources/bahrain-formula-one-must-investigate-human-rights-violations/>

Bahrain International Circuit. (2022). *Record number of fans flock to BIC as New Era of F1 delivers epic celebration of motorsport*. Bahrain International Circuit. Retrieved June 4, 2026, from <https://www.bahraingp.com/blog/news/record-number-of-fans-flock-to-bic-as-new-era-of-f1-delivers-epic-celebration-of-motorsport/>

Bahrain International Circuit. (2023). *BIC launches incredible 30 per cent discount on tickets for 2024 Bahrain GP – the 20th Anniversary Race*. Bahrain International Circuit. Retrieved July 27, 2026, from <https://www.bahraingp.com/blog/news/bic-launches-incredible-30-per-cent-discount-on-tickets-for-2024-bahrain-gp-the-20th-anniversary-race/>

Bahrain International Circuit. (2024). *BIC hosts F1 Bahrain GP 2024 coordination meeting with ministries, government agencies*. Bahrain International Circuit. Retrieved May 21, 2026, from <https://www.bahraingp.com/blog/news/bic-hosts-f1-bahrain-gp-2024-coordination-meeting-with-ministries-government-agencies/>

Bahrain News Agency. (2021, October 31). *Bahrain announces major new economic growth and fiscal balance plan*. Bahrain News Agency. Retrieved July 28, 2026, from <https://www.bna.bh/en/news?cms=q8FmFJgiscL2fwIzON1%2BDIEszm9gK1FrA5B%2Fj4gxGrs%3D>

- Bahrain News Agency. (2025, April 11). *Tourism Minister: Bahrain Grand Prix boosts global sport tourism standing*. Bahrain News Agency. Retrieved June 7, 2025, from <https://www.bna.bh/en/news?cms=q8FmFJgiscL2fwIzON1%2BDmlABpJexqYX%2Bjan3FyQTSU%3D>
- Bekking, C. (2024, February 28). *F1 2024 season: Why are Bahrain and Saudi Arabian GPs on Saturdays?* Autosport. Retrieved May 21, 2026, from <https://www.autosport.com/f1/news/f1-2024-why-bahrain-saudi-gp-on-saturday/10573824/>
- BIRD. (2024, November 13). *Political Prisoners Still Left Behind in Bahrain: BIRD Analysis of September Royal Pardon and Prisoner Releases*. Bahrain Institute for Rights and Democracy (BIRD). Retrieved November 12, 2025, from <https://birdbh.org/2024/11/political-prisoners-still-left-behind-in-bahrain-bird-analysis-of-september-royal-pardon-and-prisoner-releases/>
- Brown, M., & Thompson, M. (2024). *Formula 1 Now Sees 750 Million Fans Due To Growth With Women And Middle East*. Forbes. Retrieved June 4, 2025, from <https://www.forbes.com/sites/maurybrown/2024/12/03/formula-1-now-sees-750-million-fans-due-to-growth-with-women-and-middle-east-demo/>
- Bush, B. (2014, January 17). *Every Bahrain Grand Prix F1 Winner*. Formula One History. Retrieved June 9, 2026, from <https://www.formulaonehistory.com/every-bahrain-grand-prix-f1-winner/>
- Chadwick, S. (2021, November 12). *F1's Gulf Triple-Bill Helps Regional Geopolitics Shift-up a Gear*. IRIS. Retrieved November 12, 2025, from <https://www.iris-france.org/en/162513-f1s-gulf-triple-bill-helps-regional-geopolitics-shift-up-a-gear/>
- CoStar. (2024, July 12). *Formula 1 races are shifting hotel performance into high gear in 2024*. CoStar. Retrieved June 4, 2026, from <https://www.costar.com/ja-jp/jpn/products/str-benchmark/resources/data-insights-blog/formula-1-races-are-shifting-hotel-performance-high-gear-2024>
- Court of the Crown Prince. (2024, March 2). *HRH the Crown Prince and Prime Minister attends the 2024 Formula 1 Gulf Air Bahrain Grand Prix*. Court of the Crown Prince. Retrieved July 27, 2026, from <https://www.crownprince.bh/en/news/76178/>
- Dooley, B. (2021, March 26). *The F1 Grand Prix: A Chance to Spotlight Bahrain's Abysmal Record on Rights*. Human Rights First. Retrieved May 21, 2026, from <https://humanrightsfirst.org/library/the-f1-grand-prix-a-chance-to-spotlight-bahrains-abysmal-record-on-rights/>

- FanAmp. (2025, October 2). *What Entertainment and Events Are There at a Formula 1 Race?* FanAmp. Retrieved June 5, 2026, from <https://www.fanamp.com/tr/formula-1-entertainment-and-events>
- Farhan, A. (2025). *Cristiano Ronaldo: Saya Bagian dari Arab Saudi*. Detikcom. Retrieved October 15, 2025, from <https://sport.detik.com/sepakbola/gilabola/d-7988419/cristiano-ronaldo-saya-bagian-dari-arab-saudi>
- Formula 1. (2022, February 11). *Formula 1 announces it will race in Bahrain until 2036 | Formula One World Championship Limited*. Formula One World Championship Limited. Retrieved May 21, 2026, from <https://corp.formula1.com/formula-1-announces-it-will-race-in-bahrain-until-2036/>
- Formula 1. (2025, December 19). *Formula 1 2025 Season Review | Formula One World Championship Limited*. Formula One World Championship Limited. Retrieved May 11, 2026, from <https://corp.formula1.com/formula-1-2025-season-review/>
- Freedom House. (2023, December 11). *Urgent Medical Care Needed for Imprisoned Bahraini Opposition Leader*. Freedom House. Retrieved July 30, 2026, from <https://freedomhouse.org/article/urgent-medical-care-needed-imprisoned-bahraini-opposition-leader>
- Government of Bahrain. (2025, April 2). *Bahrain's Tourism Strategy & Projects*. Government of Bahrain. Retrieved July 28, 2026, from https://www.bahrain.bh/wps/portal/en/BNP/HomeNationalPortal/ContentDetailsPage!/ut/p/z1/vVRPc6IwHP0q9NDbMkkgJOSodRW7aluptXLpBAg2XQwUoq399Bt23N1Rq_S0OTATkpf3-_PeD0TgEUSKb-SSa1konpv9IiJPaOjBwL-C8LaHHXj3wKakO0ZwPHDBA4hAVOvmmyhd6mewiFX5JNQlFO9lXlTCivlzzaX5oYt1
- Gulf Digital News. (2024, March 7). *F1 GP sees 66 per cent increase in spending*. Gulf Digital News. Retrieved June 5, 2026, from <https://www.gdnonline.com/Details/1305521/F>
- Haldenby, N. (2023, March 6). *Record Attendance at Sold Out 2023 Bahrain Grand Prix*. GPDestinations. Retrieved June 4, 2026, from <https://gpdestinations.com/record-attendance-2023-bahrain-grand-prix/>
- Haldenby, N. (2024, March 3). *Record Race Day Attendance at the 2024 Bahrain Grand Prix*. GPDestinations. Retrieved June 4, 2026, from <https://gpdestinations.com/2024-bahrain-grand-prix-record-race-day-attendance/>
- Haldenby, N. (2026, June 1). *Facts & History – Las Vegas Grand Prix*. GPDestinations.com. Retrieved July 21, 2026, from <https://gpdestinations.com/race-facts-f1-las-vegas-grand-prix/>

- Hameed, H. (2022, March 17). *Rights groups condemn F1's "double standard" for racing in Bahrain amidst "continued institutionalized repression"*. MENA Rights Group. Retrieved July 31, 2026, from <https://menarights.org/en/articles/rights-groups-condemn-f1s-double-standard-racing-bahrain-amidst-continued>
- Haneef, M. (2025). *Economic Resilience Hailed by MP*. News of Bahrain. Retrieved December 12, 2025, from <https://www.newsofbahrain.com/bahrain/117218.html>
- Hargrave, M. (2026, March 2). *Understanding Average Daily Rate (ADR): Definition, Calculation, and Examples*. Investopedia. Retrieved July 30, 2026, from <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/a/average-daily-rate.asp>
- Hawes, C. (2024, April 30). *F1's fanbase is shifting — and the 'Netflix effect' is only part of that*. CNBC. Retrieved November 12, 2025, from <https://www.cnbc.com/2024/04/30/f1s-fanbase-is-shifting-and-the-netflix-effect-is-only-part-of-that.html>
- Hawes, C. (2024, November 10). *The big-money battle to host an F1 race is heating up*. CNBC. Retrieved November 12, 2025, from <https://www.cnbc.com/2024/11/11/formula-one-multi-billion-dollar-battle-to-host-an-f1-race-is-heating-up.html>
- Honda Global. (2026, January 20). *2026 F1 Explained Formula One: The Pinnacle of Global Motorsport / Features / F1 / Honda Global Corporate Website*. Honda Global. Retrieved July 25, 2026, from <https://global.honda/en/F1/features/f1-explained/01/>
- Human Rights Watch. (2024). *Bahrain Events of 2023*. Human Rights Watch. Retrieved November 12, 2025, from <https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2024/country-chapters/bahrain>
- Human Rights Watch. (2025). *Bahrain: Free Human Rights Defender Ali Al Hajee*. Human Rights Watch. Retrieved November 12, 2025, from <https://www.hrw.org/news/2025/03/05/bahrain-free-human-rights-defender-ali-al-hajee>
- Hürriyet Daily News. (2026, April 24). *Formula 1 set to return to Istanbul as Türkiye eyes 2027 comeback*. Hürriyet Daily News. Retrieved May 1, 2026, from <https://www.hurriyetdailynews.com/formula-1-set-to-return-to-istanbul-as-turkiye-eyes-2027-comeback-221432>
- Johnson, L. (2025, December 9). *Why Formula 1 Is a Rare Global Sports Asset*. FUSE. Retrieved May 11, 2026, from <https://fuseint.com/why-f1-is-a-rare-global-asset/>
- Khatib, H. (2022, April 26). *Formula 1 Bahrain... an important tourist and investment destination*. Middle East Economy. Retrieved June 2, 2026, from

<https://economymiddleeast.com/news/formula-1-bahrain-an-important-tourist-and-investment-destination/>

Luckings, S. (2025). *Mohammed ben Sulayem: First Bahrain GP 'paved the way' for other Gulf countries to follow in F1*. The National. Retrieved November 12, 2025, from <https://www.thenationalnews.com/sport/f1/2025/04/10/mohammed-ben-sulayem-first-bahrain-gp-paved-the-way-for-other-gulf-countries-to-follow-in-f1/>

Lomas, M. (2024). *The 6 Kings Slam: All you need to know as Rafa Nadal's farewell tour begins in Riyadh*. Al Arabiya English. Retrieved October 15, 2025, from <https://english.alarabiya.net/sports/2024/10/17/the-6-kings-slam-all-you-need-to-know-as-rafa-nadal-s-farewell-tour-begins-in-riyadh>

Lynch, P. (2023, March 2). *Formula 1: Stop sportswashing human rights abuses in Bahrain* | ISHR. International Service for Human Rights (ISHR). Retrieved July 31, 2026, from <https://ishr.ch/latest-updates/formula-1-stop-sportswashing-human-rights-abuses-in-bahrain/>

Majendie, M. (2025, August 10). *Land of the rising run: global marathon success*. World Athletics. Retrieved October 15, 2025, from <https://worldathletics.org/news/series/land-of-rising-run-global-marathon-success>

Marcopolis. (2011, July 25). *Economic Impact of Bahrain F1 Grand Prix on Bahrain*. Marcopolis. Retrieved November 12, 2025, from <https://marcopolis.net/economic-impact-of-bahrain-f1-grand-prix-on-bahrain.htm>

Ministry of Industry and Commerce. (2021). *Bahrain introduces new tourism strategy*. Ministry of Industry and Commerce. Retrieved December 12, 2025, from <https://www.moic.gov.bh/en/node/3008>

Ministry of Information Affairs Bahrain. (2017, April 15). *'F1 race opportunity to project Bahrain's real image'*. Ministry of Information Affairs Bahrain. Retrieved June 9, 2026, from <https://www.mia.gov.bh/2017/04/15/f1-race-opportunity-to-project-bahrains-real-image/?lang=en>

Motorsport Industry Association. (2021, January 10). *BIC to celebrate '20 Years of a Modern Classic' at historic Formula 1 Gulf Air Bahrain GP 2024*. Motorsport Industry Association. Retrieved July 27, 2026, from <https://the-mia.com/news/662119/BIC-to-celebrate-20-Years-of-a-Modern-Classic-at-historic-Formula-1-Gulf-Air-Bahrain-GP-2024.htm>

Mykoniatis, D. (2026, March 7). *A Race for Economic Stability at the Bahrain Grand Prix*. The Borgen Project. Retrieved May 21, 2026, from <https://borgenproject.org/bahrain-grand-prix/>

- Neelakandan, L. (2023, October 25). *The NBA is back and expanding its global reach. Here's how*. CNBC SPORT. Retrieved October 15, 2025, from <https://www.cnbc.com/2023/10/25/nba-season-starts-how-its-expanding-global-reach.html>
- News of Bahrain. (2026, February 9). *BIC Gears Up For F1 Pre-Season Testing With Fun For The Whole Family*. THE DAILY TRIBUNE - NEWS OF BAHRAIN. Retrieved May 21, 2026, from <https://www.newsofbahrain.com/bahrain/126632.html>
- Pitpass. (2024, May 7). *The Impact of Formula 1 on International Sports Culture*. pittpas.com. Retrieved May 11, 2026, from <https://www.pitpass.com/77637/The-Impact-of-Formula-1-on-International-Sports-Culture>
- Purcell, J., & Das, L. (2023, March 23). *What is sportswashing and why is it such a big problem?* Greenpeace UK. Retrieved July 23, 2026, from <https://www.greenpeace.org.uk/news/sportswashing-definition-examples/>
- Ramasamy, B., & Yeung, M. (2021, May 31). *Do Formula-1 Grands Prix boost tourism? Assessing how F1 hosting status impacts a country's tourism industry*. CEIBS. Retrieved November 12, 2025, from <https://www.ceibs.edu/new-papers-columns/do-formula-1-grands-prix-boost-tourism-assessing-how-f1-hosting-status-impacts>
- Reuters. (2023, February 28). *Bahrain human rights group urges Formula One drivers to steer sport away from 'moral vacuum'*. ESPN. Retrieved May 21, 2026, from https://www.espn.com/f1/story/_/id/35753049/bahrain-human-rights-group-urges-f1-drivers-speak-issues
- Richards, G. (2022, October 27). *F1 faces legal challenge over Bahrain contract and sportswashing*. The Guardian. Retrieved June 25, 2026, from <https://www.theguardian.com/sport/2022/oct/27/f1-faces-legal-challenge-over-over-bahrain-contract-and-sportswashing>
- Roberts, R. (2024, June 13). *2025 Formula 2 and Formula 3 calendars*. Goodwood Road & Racing. Retrieved May 21, 2026, from <https://www.goodwood.com/grr/race/modern/2025-formula-2-and-formula-3-calendars/>
- Saha, D. (2020, November 25). *Who Owns the Bahrain International Circuit? Essentially Sports*. Retrieved June 20, 2026, from <https://www.essentiallysports.com/f1-news-who-owns-the-bahrain-international-circuit/>
- Sarlas, A. (2022). *Is Formula One off-track with deciding host cities?* Australian Human Rights Institute. Retrieved October 26, 2024, from <https://www.humanrights.unsw.edu.au/students/blogs/formula-one-off-track-deciding-host-cities>

- Saudi Arabian GP. (2023, July 5). *FORMULA 1 SAUDI ARABIAN GRAND PRIX Confirmed to Return with Saturday Night Race in March 2024*. Saudi Arabian GP. Retrieved July 21, 2026, from <https://saudiarabiangp.com/en/news/formula-1-saudi-arabian-grand-prix-confirmed-to-return-in-march-2024>
- Saudi Gazette. (2021, November 7). *Bahrain introduces new tourism strategy*. Saudi Gazette. Retrieved June 2, 2016, from <https://saudigazette.com.sa/article/613245/World/Mena/Bahrain-introduces-new-tourism-strategy>
- Saxena, A. (2025, December 18). *BIC 'generating \$100m economic impact from flagship F1 weekend'*. Gulf Digital News. Retrieved June 4, 2026, from <https://www.gdnonline.com/Details/1371271>
- Singapore Tourism Board. (2024, August 20). *Grand Prix™ Season Singapore 2024 Marks 15th Edition with Refreshed Race-Themed Programming Across Singapore*. Singapore Tourism Board. Retrieved July 21, 2026, from <https://www.stb.gov.sg/about-stb/media-publications/media-centre/grand-prix--season-singapore-2024-marks-15th-edition-with-refreshed-race-themed-programming-across-singapore/>
- Szeczowka, S. (2024, February 28). *F1 key element to Bahrain's tourism strategy - Minister*. Gulf Digital News. Retrieved June 2, 2026, from <https://www.gdnonline.com/Details/1304699/F1-key-element-to-Bahrains-tourism-strategy---Minister>
- Venturoli, E. (2025, January 7). *Pemasaran Olahraga Motor: Analisis Perbandingan Formula 1 dan MotoGP*. RTR Sports Marketing. Retrieved November 12, 2025, from <https://rtrsports.com/id/blog/pemasaran-olahraga-motor-analisis-perbandingan-formula-1-dan-motogp/>
- Zawya. (2022, March 23). *Bahrain F1 records 50% rise in international visitors*. Zawya. Retrieved June 4, 2026, from <https://www.zawya.com/en/world/middle-east/bahrain-f1-records-50-rise-in-international-visitors-grxw10pc>

Tesis

- Crantz, C. (2024). *When the Formula One engines roar louder than war* [Master's thesis, Lund University]. Lund University Publications. <http://lup.lub.lu.se/student-papers/record/9151467>
- Roussel, C. (2021). *Advocacy and sports: Human rights in Bahrain* [Master's thesis, Universitat Jaume I]. Repositori de la Universitat Jaume I. <http://hdl.handle.net/10234/194798>
- Rulief, I. N. (2023). *Kepentingan Arab Saudi Menjadikan Ajang Balap Formula 1 sebagai Alat Sportswashing* [Bachelor's thesis, Universitas Muhammadiyah]

Malang]. Universitas Muhammadiyah Malang.
<https://eprints.umm.ac.id/id/eprint/3935>

Søyland, H. S. (2020). *Qatar's sports strategy: a case of sports diplomacy or sportswashing?* [Master's thesis, University Institute of Lisbon].
Repositório do Iscte. <https://repositorio.iscte-iul.pt>