

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abu Sulaib, F. M. (2021). Stateless 'bidoun' in Kuwait: A crisis of political alienation. *Middle Eastern Studies*, 57(1), 134-150.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/00263206.2020.1820992>
- Alkhayat, L. S., & Alanezi, N. (2024). A study of university students' attitudes towards stateless "Bidoon" children's rights in Kuwait. *Cogent Education*, 11(1), Article 2312732.
<https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/full/10.1080/2331186X.2024.2312732>
- Al-Nakib, F. (2016). *Kuwait transformed: A history of oil and urban life*. Stanford University Press.
- Alshammiry, A. (2019). COVID-19 and the Bidoon in Kuwait: Pandemic or statelessness vulnerabilities? *Statelessness & Citizenship Review*, 1(1), 123-130.
<https://statelessnessandcitizenshipreview.com/index.php/journal/article/download/301/155>
- Americans for Democracy & Human Rights in Bahrain. (2023). *It is time to achieve justice for the "Bidoon" in Kuwait: An international campaign to demand an end to the violations against them*. <https://www.adhrb.org/2023/07/the-bidoon-in-kuwai/>
- Amnesty International. (2018). *Kuwait 2017/2018*.
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/location/middle-east-and-north-africa/kuwait/report-kuwait/>
- Amnesty International. (2022). *Kuwait: Authorities must stop targeting pro-Bidun protesters as elections loom*.
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2022/09/kuwait-authorities-must-stop-targeting-pro-bidun-protesters-as-elections-loom/>
- Amnesty International. (2023). *"I don't have a future": Stateless Kuwaitis and the right to education* [PDF].
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/documents/mde17/6990/2023/en/>
- Amnesty International. (2023). *Kuwait: End discrimination against stateless Bidun children in their right to education*.
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2023/08/kuwait-end-discrimination-against-stateless-bidun-children-in-their-right-to-education/>
- Amnesty International. (2024). *Kuwait: Drop charges against Bidun activist for speaking out over human rights of stateless*.
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2024/01/kuwait-drop-charges-against-bidun-activist-for-speaking-out-over-human-rights-of-stateless/>
- Anscombe, F. F. (1997). *The Ottoman Gulf: The creation of Kuwait, Saudi Arabia, and Qatar*. Columbia University Press.
- Babbie, E. (2010). *The Practice of Social Research* (12th ed.). Wadsworth.
- Beaugrand, C. (2017). *Stateless in the Gulf: Migration, nationality and society in Kuwait*. I.B. Tauris.

- Blitz, B. K. (2014). *Migration and freedom: Mobility, citizenship and exclusion*. Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Blitz, B. K., & Lynch, M. (Eds.). (2011). *Statelessness and citizenship: A comparative study on the benefits of nationality*. Edward Elgar Publishing.
- Brysk, A. (2013). *Speaking rights to power: Constructing political will*. Oxford University Press. <https://global.oup.com/academic/product/speaking-rights-to-power-9780199982677>
- Buechel, B. (2023). *Typology of statelessness* (Unpublished doctoral dissertation). University of Edinburgh. <https://hdl.handle.net/1842/40503>
- Checkel, J. T. (2008). Process Tracing. In A. Klotz & D. Prakash (Eds.), *Qualitative Methods in International Relations* (pp. 114-127). Palgrave Macmillan.
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2017). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. SAGE Publications.
- Committee on the Rights of the Child. (2022). *Concluding observations on the combined third to sixth periodic reports of Kuwait* (CRC/C/KWT/CO/3-6). United Nations. <https://docs.un.org/en/CRC/C/KWT/CO/3-6>
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. SAGE Publications.
- Crystal, J. (1995). *Oil and politics in the Gulf: Rulers and merchants in Kuwait and Qatar*. Cambridge University Press.
- European Centre for Democracy and Human Rights. (2023). *Right to free education for the Bidoon children in Kuwait*. <https://www.ecdhr.org/right-to-free-education-for-the-bidoon-children-in-kuwait/>
- European Network on Statelessness, & Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion. (2019). *Statelessness in Kuwait: Country position paper*. Stateless Journeys. <https://statelessjourneys.org/wp-content/uploads/StatelessJourneys-Kuwait-FINAL.pdf>
- European Union External Action Service. (2023). *Human rights and democracy in the world: 2023 country report: Kuwait*. <https://www.eeas.europa.eu/en>
- Evans, G., & Newnham, J. (2017). *Introduction to International Relations: Theories and Approaches* (6th ed.). Oxford University Press.
- Ghabra, S. (1997). Kuwait and the dynamics of socio-economic change. *Middle East Journal*, 51(3), 358-372.
- Gulf Centre for Human Rights. (2024). *"We cannot promise free speech": Suppression of advocacy for the Bedoon in Kuwait*. Gulf Centre for Human Rights.
- Herb, M. (1999). *All in the family: Absolutism, revolution, and democracy in the Middle Eastern monarchies*. State University of New York Press.
- Human Rights Watch. (1995). *Citizens without citizenship: The Bedoons of Kuwait*. Human Rights Watch. <https://www.hrw.org/reports/1995/Kuwait.htm>
- Human Rights Watch. (2011). *Prisoners of the past: Kuwaiti Bidun and the burden of statelessness*. Human Rights Watch.

<https://www.hrw.org/report/2011/06/13/prisoners-past/kuwaiti-bidun-and-burden-statelessness>

Human Rights Watch. (2019). *Kuwait: Activists arrested for peaceful sit-in*. <https://www.hrw.org/news/2019/07/19/kuwait-activists-arrested-peaceful-sit>

Human Rights Watch. (2023). *World report 2023: Kuwait*. <https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2023/country-chapters/kuwait>

Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion. (2025). *Universal Periodic Review: All country summary and recommendations related to the right to a nationality and the rights of stateless persons*. https://files.institutesi.org/UPR49_all_country_summary.pdf

Keck, M. E., & Sikkink, K. (1998). *Activists beyond borders: Advocacy networks in international politics*. Cornell University Press.

Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2024). *Laporan Kinerja Jurnalistik KBRI Kuwait City Tahun 2024* [PDF]. Kementerian Luar Negeri RI. https://kemlu.go.id/files/repositori/81605/1746775975681dafa78685a_LKJ_KBRI_KUWAIT_CITY_2024.pdf

Khagram, S., Riker, J. V., & Sikkink, K. (2002). *Restructuring world politics: Transnational social movements, networks, and norms*. University of Minnesota Press
https://archive.org/details/restructuringwor0000unse_c1i6

Kuwait Nationality Law. (1959). *Nationality Law No. 15 of 1959*. <https://www.refworld.org/docid/3ae6b4ef1c.html>

Lacatus, C. (2024). *Qualitative Research in Politics and International Relations: A practical and pluralist guide*. SAGE.

Longva, A. N. (1997). *Walls built on sand: Migration, exclusion, and society in Kuwait*. Westview Press.

Longva, A. N. (2000). Citizenship in the Gulf States: Conceptualization and practice. In N. A. Butenschøn, U. Davis, & M. Hassassian (Eds.), *Citizenship and the state in the Middle East: Approaches and applications* (pp. 179-197). Syracuse University Press.

Manly, M. (2014). UNHCR's mandate and activities to address statelessness. In A. Edwards & L. van Waas (Eds.), *Nationality and statelessness under international law* (pp. 88-115). Cambridge University Press.

Mansoor, A. (2021). Education Rights for Stateless Bidoon Children in Kuwait: The Voice of Government Officials. *Journal of Practical Studies in Education*, 2(6), 1-9. <https://doi.org/10.46809/jpse.v2i6.34>

Massey, H. (2010, April). *UNHCR and De Facto Statelessness* (Research Paper No. 16). UNHCR. <https://www.unhcr.org/sites/default/files/legacy-pdf/4bc2ddeb9.pdf>

Meiser, J. W. (2018). *Introducing Liberalism in International Relations Theory*. E-IR Foundations. MENA Rights Group. (2022). *Joint submission ahead of Kuwait's review by the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child*. MENA

- Rights Group. <https://www.menarights.org/en/documents/mena-rights-group-submits-joint-submission-committee-rights-child-rights-bidoon-children>
- MENA Rights Group, & Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion. (2019). *Kuwait: Joint submission to the UN Universal Periodic Review, 35th session*. https://menarights.org/sites/default/files/2019-12/MRG-ISI_KWT_UPRIII_JointStakeholderSubmission_18072019_EN.pdf
- Merriam, S. B., & Tisdell, E. J. (2016). *Qualitative research: A guide to design and implementation* (4th ed.). Jossey-Bass.
- Open Society Justice Initiative & Refugees International. (2011). *Without Citizenship: Statelessness, Discrimination, and Repression in Kuwait*. <https://www.justiceinitiative.org/publications/without-citizenship-statelessness-discrimination-and-repression-kuwait>
- Rania Annisa Hanifah Hariyono et al. (2022). Perlindungan hukum masyarakat Bidoon atas kewarganegaraan Kuwait ditinjau dari hukum internasional. *Brawijaya Law Student Journal*. <https://hukum.studentjournal.ub.ac.id/index.php/hukum/article/view/4968>
- Refugees International, & Open Society Justice Initiative. (2011). *Without citizenship: Statelessness, discrimination and repression in Kuwait*. Open Society Foundations. <https://www.justiceinitiative.org/publications/without-citizenship-statelessness-discrimination-and-repression-kuwait>
- Refworld. (2023). *Kuwait: Law No. 15 of 1959 on Kuwaiti nationality*. <https://www.refworld.org/legal/legislation/natlegbod/1959/en/17674>
- RiMAP - UNHCR. (2024). *Rights Mapping and Analysis Platform: Kuwait profile*. UNHCR. <https://RiMAP.unhcr.org/countries/kuwait>
- Risse, T., Ropp, S. C., & Sikkink, K. (Eds.). (2013). *The Persistent Power of Human Rights: From Commitment to Compliance*. Cambridge University Press <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=zaFNjJWrTO0C&printsec=frontcover#v=onepage&q&f=false>
- Salam for Democracy and Human Rights, Rights Realisation Centre, MENA Rights Group, Global Campaign for Equal Nationality Rights, & Institute on Statelessness and Inclusion. (2020). *Joint submission ahead of Kuwait's review by the UN Committee on the Rights of the Child* <https://menarights.org/en/documents/mena-rights-group-submits-joint-submission-committee-rights-child-rights-bidoon-children>
- Slot, B. J. (1991). *The origins of Kuwait*. E. J. Brill.
- SpringerLink (2023). *Understanding Statelessness and Health Through Social Science*. In *Handbook of Social Sciences and Global Public Health* (pp. 1897-1916). https://link.springer.com/referenceworkentry/10.1007/978-3-031-25110-8_123
- State of Kuwait. (2020). *Fourth periodic report submitted by Kuwait under article 40 of the Covenant, due in 2014* (CCPR/C/KWT/4). United Nations Human Rights Committee.

- Sugiyono, P. D. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. ALFABETA, CV.
- Taylor, S. J., Bogdan, R., & DeVault, M. L. (2015). *Introduction to Qualitative Research Methods: A Guidebook and Resource*. John Wiley & Sons, Incorporated.
- The Editors of Encyclopaedia Britannica. (n.d.). *Bedouin*. Encyclopaedia Britannica. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Bedouin>
- UK Home Office. (2024). *Country policy and information note: Kuwait: Bidoons*. Government of the United Kingdom <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/kuwait-country-policy-and-information-notes/country-policy-and-information-note-kuwait-bidoons-august-2024-accessible>
- UK Visas and Immigration. (2024). *Country policy and information note, Kuwait: Bidoons* [Accessible version]. GOV.UK. <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/kuwait-country-policy-and-information-notes/country-policy-and-information-note-kuwait-bidoons-august-2024-accessible>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2025). *UNHCR in the State of Kuwait*. United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. <https://www.unhcr.org/kw/>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2025). *Global report 2024*. UNHCR. <https://www.unhcr.org/what-we-do/reports-and-publications/global-report>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2008). *Statelessness: An Analytical Framework for Prevention, Reduction and Protection*. UNHCR. <https://www.unhcr.org/sites/default/files/legacy-pdf/49a271752.pdf>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2014). *Global action plan to end statelessness: 2014-2024*. <https://emergency.unhcr.org/sites/default/files/2023-12/Global%20Action%20Plan%20to%20end%20Statelessness%2C%202014-2024.pdf>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024). *Decade of action against statelessness brings big gains, but further action needed*. <https://www.unhcr.org/news/press-releases/unhcr-decade-action-against-statelessness-brings-big-gains-further-action>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. Asia Pacific. (2024). *Country profile: Kuwait*. UNHCR Asia & Pacific. <https://www.unhcr.org/asia/kwt>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024c). *Kuwait: Rights Mapping and Analysis Platform* <https://RiMAP.unhcr.org/countries/kuwait>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024d). *Rights Mapping and Analysis Platform* <https://RiMAP.unhcr.org/>

- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024e). *#IBelong campaign to end statelessness*. <https://www.unhcr.org/what-we-do/protect-human-rights/ending-statelessness/ibelong-campaign-end-statelessness>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2024f). *Global Alliance to End Statelessness*. <https://statelessnessalliance.org/>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2025). *The 1954 Convention relating to the Status of Stateless Persons*. <https://www.unhcr.org/sites/default/files/2025-02/1954-statelessness-convention.pdf>
- United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees. (2025). *The 1961 Convention on the Reduction of Statelessness*. <https://www.unhcr.org/sites/default/files/2025-02/1961-convention-reduction-statelessness.pdf>
- United Nations Human Rights Council. (2020). *Report of the Working Group on the Universal Periodic Review: Kuwait (A/HRC/44/17)*. United Nations. <https://undocs.org/A/HRC/44/17>
- UPR Info. (2023). *Mainstreaming statelessness and the right to nationality in the Universal Periodic Review*. <https://upr-info.org/en/news/addressing-statelessness-and-right-nationality-upr>
- U.S. Department of State. (2021). *Country reports on human rights practices: Kuwait*. <https://www.state.gov/reports/2021-country-reports-on-human-rights-practices/kuwait>
- Worldometer. (2025). *Kuwait population* [Data sheet]. Worldometer. <https://www.worldometers.info/world-population/kuwait-population/>