

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Allouche, Y. (2019). *Regional Power Rivalry and the Failure of the Arab Maghreb Union*. Istanbul: TRT World Research Centre.
- Barston, R. P. (2019). *Modern Diplomacy*. New York: Routledge.
- Berridge, G. R. (2010). *Diplomacy Theory and Practice*. New York: PALGRAVE MACMILLAN .
- Bertelsmann Stiftung. (2026). *BTI 2026 Country Report — Morocco*. Gütersloh: Bertelsmann Stiftung.
- Bryman, A., & Burgess, R. G. (1994). *Analyzing Qualitative Data*. London: Routledge.
- Corbin, J., & Strauss, A. (1998). *Basics of Qualitative Research: Techniques and Procedures for Developing Grounded Theory*. SAGE Publications.
- Creswell, J. W. (2009). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches (Third Edition ed.)*. SAGE Publications.
- Fakir, I. (2022). MOROCCO AND ISRAEL Economic Opportunities, Military Incentives, and Moral Hazards. *Middle East Institute*.
- Guzansky, Y., & Feuer, S. (2021). The Abraham Accords at One Year: Achievements, Challenges, and Recommendations for Israel. *Institute for National Security Studies: Special Publication*.
- Hursepuny, J. D. (2024). *Model Strategi Kebijakan Luar Negeri Uni Emirat Arab Dalam Melakukan Kebijakan Normalisasi Dengan Israel Pada Tahun 2020*. Jakarta: Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik, Universitas Pembangunan Nasional Veteran Jakarta.
- Joinson, A. N. (2009). *The Oxford Handbook of Internet Psychology*. (K. Y.-D. Adam N. Joinson, Ed.) Oxford University Press.
- Kegley, C. W., & Wittkopf, E. R. (1997). *World Politics : Trend and Transformation*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Koplow, M., Efron, S., & Gottesman, E. (2021). *The New Normal Arab-Israeli Normalization and the Israeli-Palestinian Conflict*. New York: Israel Policy Forum.

- Leavy, P. (2020). *The Oxford Handbook of Qualitative Research (2nd edn)* (Vol. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780190847388.001.0001>). Oxford Handbooks.
- Lovell, J. P. (1970). *Foreign policy in perspective: strategy, adaptation, decision making*. New York: Holt, Rinehart and Winston.
- Maghraoui, D. (2025). The Multiple Layers of Morocco's Normalization with Israel. In *Risks, Resilience and Interdependency Developing Countries in the Age of Uncertainties* (pp. 257-275). Singapore: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative Data Analysis: An Expanded Sourcebook (2nd edition ed.)*. SAGE Publications.
- Miller, S. G. (2013). *A History of Modern Morocco*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Moleong, L. J. (2017). *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif*. Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Reich, B. (2008). *A Brief History of Israel, Second Edition*. New York: Facts On File, Inc.
- Salsabila, Y. (2024). *Pengkhianatan Demi Kepentingan Negara: Normalisasi Hubungan Diplomatik Maroko-Israel*. Semarang: Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Universitas Dipenogoro.
- Satibi, I. (2011). *Teknik Penulisan Skripsi, Tesis & Disertasi*. CEPLAS.
- Teitelbaum, J. (2009). *The Arab Peace Initiative: A Primer and Future Prospects*. Jerussalem: Jerusalem Center for Public Affairs.
- Visoka, G., & Lemay-Hébert, N. (2022). *Normalization in World Politics*. University of Michigan Press.
- Webber, M., & Smith, M. (2002). *Foreign Policy In A Transformed World*. New Jersey: Prentice Hall.
- Zed, M. (2014). *Metode Penelitian Kepustakaan*. Jakarta: Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia.

Artikel Jurnal

- Abécassis, F. (2012). Questions about jewish migrations from Morocco. *HAL Open Science* , 73-82.
- Adwitama, A. (2022). Peran Maroko Dalam Mempertahankan Wilayah Sahara Barat (Telaah Neo-Realisme: National Interest-Balance of Power). *AL-AZHAR INDONESIA SERI HUMANIORA*, 174-179.
- Alfarisi, H. (2024). Dramatic Shifts: Interpreting Morocco's Diplomatic Alteration towards Israel through the Eyes of Defensive Realism. *Papua Journal of Diplomacy and International Relations*, 19-35.
- Baxter, R. R. (2016). The Law of War in the Arab-Israeli Conflict: On Water and On Land . *Towson University Journal Of International Affairs*, 183-195.
- Ben-Layashi, S., & Maddy-Weitzman, B. (2010). Myth, History and Realpolitik: Morocco and Its Jewish Community. *Journal of Modern Jewish Studies*, 90-101.
- Blila, W. (2025). Maghreb Power Struggle: An Offensive Realist Analysis of Moroccan-Algerian Rivalry. *International Journal of Social Science Research and Review Vol 8*, 253-270.
- Bowen, G. A. (2009, August 3). Document Analysis as a Qualitative Research Method. *Qualitative Research Journal*, 9 (No.2), 27-40.
- Corm, G. (1992). Thoughts on the Roots of the Arab-Israeli Conflict. *Journal of Palestine Studies*, 71-79.
- Deguette, M., Gnassingbe, L., & Kansou, H. (2022). The Moroccan Foreign Policy Since 2011. *Sorbonne University Abu Dhabi Department of Law*.
- Ghariani, D. J. (2022). Israel and Morocco: From Clandestine Partnership to the Abraham Accords. *Azrieli Institute of Israeli Studies – Concordia University*, 7.
- Hirsch, A. M. (2022). Beacons of Peace and Tolerance: The Politics of Memory in Judeo-Moroccan Cultural and Historical Institutions. *Independent Study Project (ISP) Collection 3454*.
- Hissouf, A. (2016). The Moroccan Monarchy and the Islam-oriented PJD: Pragmatic Cohabitation and the Need for Islamic Political Secularism. *All Azimuth Volume 5 No 1*, 43-55.

- Ilham, M., & Paksi, A. K. (2022). Transaksionalisme Amerika Serikat dalam Normalisasi Hubungan Maroko-Israel. *Jurnal Pemikiran Politik Islam*, 157-176.
- Irwan, M. F., Sari, S., & Nurdin, I. (2024). Kepentingan Nasional Maroko Dalam Normalisasi Hubungan Diplomatik Dengan Israel Melalui Abraham Accord. *Diplomacy and Global Security Journal*, 328-338.
- Laskier, M. M. (1985, March 5). Zionism and the Jewish communities of Morocco: 1956–1962. *Studies in Zionism*, vol.6, no.1, 119-138. Retrieved from Eurasia Review News & Analysis: <https://www.eurasiareview.com/05032018-emigration-of-jews-of-morocco-to-israel-in-20th-century-analysis/>
- Laskier, M. M. (2004). Israeli–Moroccan Relations and the Arab–Israeli Conflict, 1977–2002. *Israel Affairs Vol.10 No.3*, 63-64.
- Maddy-Weitzman, B. (2016). Review Operation Mural: An Englishman and the Mossad in Casablanca. *Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs*.
- Minhajuddin, & Umam, A. K. (2023). Implikasi Normalisasi Hubungan Diplomatik Negara-negara Timur Tengah Dengan Israel Terhadap Prospek Kemerdekaan Palestina: Telaah Konstruktivisme. *Intermestic*, 184-205.
- Puri, C. N., & Yumitro, G. (2022). Peran Organisasi Kerjasama Islam (OKI) dalam Penguatan Diplomasi Islam . *Sospol: Jurnal Sosial Politik Vol.8 No.1*, 97.
- Putri, G. I., Sidik, H., & Simbolon, K. (2023). Tujuan Kebijakan Luar Negeri Amerika Serikat Dalam Perjanjian Abraham Tahun 2020. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional Indonesia*, 50-77.
- Rimapradesi, Y., & Sahide, A. (2021). Kepentingan Negara-Negara Arab (Uni Emirat Arab, Bahrain, Sudan dan Maroko) Melakukan Normalisasi Hubungan dengan Israel. *Mandala*, 67-84.
- Segev, S., & Shumacher, Y. (2015). Israel—Morocco Relations From Hassan II to Muhammad VI. *Israel Journal of Foreign Affairs*, 53.
- Soendari, T. (2012). Metode Penelitian Deskriptif. *Jurnal Pendidikan Luar Biasa Universitas Pendidikan Indonesia*, 14-16.

- Subagja, M. H. (2024). Kepentingan Nasional Maroko Dalam Normalisasi Hubungan Bilateral Dengan Israel Pada Tahun 2020. *Global Insight Journal*.
- Yani, Y. M. (2007). Politik Luar Negeri. *Paper yang disampaikan pada acara Ceramah Sistem Politik Luar Negeri bagi Perwira Siswa Sekolah Staf dan Komando Tentara Nasional Indonesia Angkatan Udara (Sesko TNI AU) Angkatan ke-44 TP*.

Situs Web

- Abrams, A. (2025, January 22). *The Moroccan King Who Saved the Jews*. Retrieved from Aish: <https://aish.com/the-moroccan-king-who-saved-the-jews/>
- Académie Hassan II des Sciences et Techniques. Hassan II Academy of Science and Technology. Diambil kembali dari Royaume du Maroc Académie Hassan II des Sciences et Techniques: <https://www.academiesciences.ma/an/academie/presentation.php>
- Agence Rol. Photographic agency. (1927). Sidi Mohamed [i.e. Mohammed], Sultan of Morocco (Flandrin cliché): [press photograph] / [Agence Rol]; [based on the photograph of a Flandrin shot]. Diambil kembali dari Gallica: https://gallica.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/btv1b53193940c?_cf_chl_f_tk=pEALBJ4Ppp4OHIg2XYhwgRUIWimIHV2q0KQOy5MYaks-1782892540-1.0.1.1-Xm5CJBCEJr40mxP73_BeTMRkZurdU1hYiwErKDGUOA
- Ajayi, V. O. (2017, September). *Primary Sources of Data and Secondary Sources of Data*. Retrieved from Benue State University: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/320010397_Primary_Sources_of_Data_and_Secondary_Sources_of_Data
- Al-Anani, K. (2021, July 8). *Moroccan Normalization with Israel: Temporary Deal or Permanent Peace?* Retrieved from Arab Center Washington DC: <https://arabcenterdc.org/resource/moroccan-normalization-with-israel-temporary-deal-or-permanent-peace/>
- Aminuddin, C. (2018, May 4). *Arab Saudi dan Maroko Kerja Sama Hadapi Ancaman Iran*. Retrieved from Tempo:

<https://www.tempo.co/internasional/arab-saudi-dan-maroko-kerja-sama-hadapi-ancaman-iran-930833>

Anouzla, A. (2021, Mei 19). *The popular view in Morocco is clearly against normalisation with Israel*. Retrieved from MEMO Middle East Monitor: <https://www.middleeastmonitor.com/20210519-the-popular-view-in-morocco-is-clearly-against-normalisation-with-israel/>

Anronheim, A. (2026, January 7). *Morocco deploys IAI's Barak air defense system*. Retrieved from The Jerusalem Post: <https://www.jpost.com/defense-and-tech/article-882612>

Arshad, D. (2022, January 07). *Morocco becomes the first Arab state to sign an open Defence Agreement with Israel*. Retrieved from Indian Council of World Affairs: https://icwa.in/show_content.php?lang=1&level=3&ls_id=11199&lid=4692

Awsat, A. A. (2021, January 8). *Othmani Rejects 'Betrayal' Accusations Following Deal with Israel*. Retrieved from Asharg Al-Awsat: <https://english.aawsat.com/home/article/2728801/othmani-rejects-betrayal-accusations-following-deal-israel>

Bajji, O. (2025, November 28). *Despite Gaza genocide, Morocco opens Israeli drone factory as normalisation debate intensifies*. Retrieved from The New Arab: <https://www.newarab.com/news/despite-gaza-genocide-morocco-opens-israeli-drone-factory>

Boundless. (2016). *Moroccan Independence*. Retrieved from Boundless World History: <https://courses.lumenlearning.com/suny-worldhistory/chapter/33-1-3-moroccan-independence/>

Brett, M. (2026, February 27). *Berber*. Retrieved from Encyclopedia Britannica: <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Berber>

Constitute Project. (2017, June 6). *Motocco's Constitution of 2011*. Diambil kembali dari antislaverylaw: <https://antislaverylaw.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Morocco-Constitution.pdf>

Dupuy, C. (2025, August 3). *'Everyone lost': How a Zionist migration programme deprived Morocco of its thriving Jewish community*. Retrieved from Middle

- East Eye: <https://www.middleeasteye.net/news/everyone-lost-how-zionist-migration-program-deprived-morocco-its-thriving-jewish-community>
- Egozi, A. (2026, April 5). *Morocco Deploys Israeli Barak MX Air Defence System*. Retrieved from Raksha Anirveda: <https://raksha-anirveda.com/morocco-deploys-israeli-barak-mx-air-defence-system/>
- Embassy of the State of Qatar. (n.d.). *Kingdom of Morocco Political System*. Retrieved from Qatar Embassy in Rabat - Kingdom of Morocco: <https://rabat.embassy.qa/en/kingdom-of-morocco/political-system>
- Hackett, Conrad, Stonawski, M., Tong, Y., Kramer, S., Shi, A. F., & Zanetti, N. (2025). *Religious Composition by Country, 2010-2020*. Retrieved from Pew Research Center: <https://www.pewresearch.org/religion/feature/religious-composition-by-country-2010-2020/>
- Holland, S. (2020, Desember 11). *Morocco joins other Arab nations agreeing to normalize Israel ties*. Retrieved from Reuters: <https://www.reuters.com/article/israel-usa-morocco-idUSKBN28K2CN/>
- Hospita, M. E. (2020, August 25). *Maroko tolak normalisasi hubungan dengan Israel*. Diambil kembali dari Anadolu Ajansi: <https://www.aa.com.tr/id/dunia/maroko-tolak-normalisasi-hubungan-dengan-israel-/1951501>
- II, H. (1986, July 24). *Address to the Moroccan people by King Hassan II*. Retrieved from Jewish Virtual Library: <https://jewishvirtuallibrary.org/address-to-the-moroccan-people-by-king-hassan-ii>
- International Crisis Group. (2021, March 11). *Time for International Re-engagement in Western Sahara*. Retrieved from Crisis Group Middle East and North Africa Briefing N°82 : <https://www.crisisgroup.org/sites/default/files/b082-western-sahara-.pdf>
- Jawad, R. (2020, Desember 11). *Maroko jadi negara keempat di kawasan Arab yang menjalin hubungan diplomatik dengan Israel, apa dampaknya bagi wilayah sengketa Sahara Barat?* Retrieved from BBC News Indonesia: <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-55255487>
- Kasraoui, S. (2020, December 23). *Morocco, Israel agree to immediately establish full diplomatic ties*. Retrieved from CGTN:

<https://news.cgtn.com/news/2020-12-23/Morocco-Israel-agree-to-immediately-establish-full-diplomatic-ties-WrNb77NHkQ/index.html>

Kingdom of Morocco. (2019, September 23). Portrait officiel du Roi Mohammed VI. Diambil kembali dari Royaume Du Maroc Ministère de la Transition Numérique et de la Réforme de l'Administration: <https://bdj.mmsp.gov.ma/Fr/Document/10392-Circulaire-n-15-19-cab-du-23-moharrem-1441-23-se.aspx?KeyPath=594/710/711/10392>

Koundouno, T. F. (2019, Februari 18). *Spotlight on Rumored Morocco-Israel Normalization after Alleged Secret Meeting*. Retrieved from Morocco World News: <https://www.moroccoworldnews.com/2019/02/266108/morocco-israel-normalization-secret-meeting>

Lerman, C. (. (2024, August 01). *The Moroccan-Israeli Relationship: New Horizons and the Prospects of Cooperation in Africa*. Retrieved from The Jerusalem Institute for Strategy and Security: <https://jiss.org.il/en/lerman-kerouad-the-moroccan-israeli-relationship/>

Lmrabet, A. (2021, August 12). *Yair Lapid's Morocco visit has turned into a farce*. Retrieved from Middle East Eye: <https://www.middleeasteye.net/opinion/morocco-israel-yair-lapid-visit-farce>

Mende, C. (2025, December 26). *Jejak Yahudi di Maroko, Hidup Berdampingan Islam dan Kristen*. Retrieved from Deutsche Welle: <https://www.dw.com/id/jejak-yahudi-di-maroko-hidup-berdampingan-islam-dan-kristen/a-75307539>

Miller, J. (1986, July 23). *Peres and Hassan in Talks; Syria Breaks Moroccan Ties*. Retrieved from The New York Times: <https://www.nytimes.com/1986/07/23/world/peres-and-hassan-in-talks-syria-breaks-moroccan-ties.html>

Moroccan National Tourism. (n.d.). *Dynastic History of Morocco*. Retrieved from Visit Morocco: <https://www.visitmorocco.com/en/discover-morocco/dynastic-history-of-morocco>

- Mouhoub, N. (2026, April 01). *Western Sahara in Transition: Geopolitics, Diplomacy, and Uncertain Future*. Retrieved from Al Sharq Strategic Research: <https://research.sharqforum.org/2026/04/01/western-sahara-in-transition-geopolitics-diplomacy-and-uncertain-future/>
- Mukhtar, I. (2021, July 07). *Bayt Mal Al Quds Agency: 23 years of service to Jerusalem*. Retrieved from Anadolu Ajansi: <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/middle-east/bayt-mal-al-quds-agency-23-years-of-service-to-jerusalem/2296425>
- Planiglobe. (2007, August 14). Morocco Western Sahara OMC. Diambil kembali dari www.planiglobe.com
- Rahman, M. A. (2020, December 15). *Trio Tokoh Yahudi di Balik Layar Hubungan Israel-Maroko*. Retrieved from Kompas: <https://www.kompas.id/artikel/trio-tokoh-yahudi-di-balik-layar-hubungan-israel-maroko>
- Reuters. (2020, December 13). Moroccan Islamist Groups Reject Normalizing Ties With Israel. Diambil kembali dari Reuters: <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-morocco-israel/moroccan-islamist-groups-reject-normalizing-ties-with-israel-idUSKBN28M102/>
- Salladien. (2026, June 02). *Memahami Penelitian Kualitatif*. Retrieved from Swara Pendidikan: <https://swarapendidikan.um.ac.id/2016/05/02/prof-dr-drs-salladien-bsc-memahami-penelitian-kualitatif/>
- Santosa, T. (2019, July 25). *Maroko, Setelah 20 Tahun Raja Muhammad VI Berkuasa*. Retrieved from Teguh Timur: <https://teguhtimur.com/2019/07/25/maroko-setelah-20-tahun-raja-muhammad-vi-berkuasa/>
- State Government Amerika Serikat. (2020). Retrieved from <https://www.state.gov/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/Joint-Declaration-US-Morocco-Israel.pdf>
- The Bayt Mal Al-Quds Asharif Agency. (n.d.). *Al-Quds Committee Chairmanship*. Retrieved from BMAQ: <https://www.bmaq.org/en/al-quds-committee-chairmanship/>

- The Moroccan Constitution . (2011, July). *Morocco's Constitution of 2011*. Retrieved from Constitute Project: <https://antislaverylaw.ac.uk/wp-content/uploads/2019/08/Morocco-Constitution.pdf>
- Toi, S. (2020, December 11). *Report: Trump spat with top Republican created opening for Israel-Morocco deal* . Retrieved from The Times of Israel: <https://www.timesofisrael.com/report-trump-spat-with-top-republican-created-opening-for-israel-morocco-deal/>
- Toumi, A. (2021, January 12). *Is Morocco Normalization the Last Nail in the Coffin for the Arab Maghreb Union?* Retrieved from ORSAM (Center for Middle Eastern Studies): <https://orsam.org.tr/en/yayinlar/is-morocco-normalization-the-last-nail-in-the-coffin-for-the-arab-maghreb-union/>
- Trump, D. J. (2020, December 10). *Proclamation on Recognizing The Sovereignty Of The Kingdom Of Morocco Over The Western Sahara*. Retrieved from The White House: <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/presidential-actions/proclamation-recognizing-sovereignty-kingdom-morocco-western-sahara/>
- Trump, D. (2020, December 10). x. Diambil kembali dari <https://x.com/realDonaldTrump/status/1337067073051238400>
- Voice of America. (2020, December 22). *Jared Kushner Pimpin Delegasi Israel ke Maroko*. Retrieved from VOA: <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/jared-kushner-pimpin-delegasi-israel-ke-maroko/5708902.html>
- World Bank Group. (2026). Military expenditure (current USD) - Morocco. Diambil kembali dari <https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/MS.MIL.XPND.CD?end=2024&locations=MA&start=2010&view=chart>
- Zenou, T. (2024, March 8). *The Moroccan Sultan Who Protected His Country's Jews During World War II*. Retrieved from Smithsonian Magazine: <https://www.smithsonianmag.com/history/the-moroccan-sultan-who-protected-his-countrys-jews-during-world-war-ii-180983903/>

Laporan

- African Development Bank. (2009, April). *Arab Maghreb Union (AMU) General Secretariat Support Project*. Retrieved from African Development Bank Group: https://www.afdb.org/sites/default/files/documents/projects-and-operations/p-z1-k00-027_multinational_-_arab_maghreb_union_amu_general_secretariat_support_project.pdf
- Global Governance & Sovereignty Foundation. (2025, May 29). *Morocco's Defense Modernization: Strategic Investments in Security*. Retrieved from KONRAD ADENAUER STIFTUNG: https://www.kas.de/documents/276068/36100580/Morocco_Radar_N2_V0.90.pdf
- Macro Trends. (2026). *Morocco Population (1950-2026)*. Retrieved from macrotrends: <https://www.macrotrends.net/global-metrics/countries/mar/morocco/population>
- Murphy, A. (2021, January 19). *Morocco-Israel Normalisation: A Geopolitical Shift with Far-reaching Consequences for the MENA Region*. Retrieved from TRT World Research Centre: <https://researchcentre.trtworld.com/wp-content/uploads/2021/02/Morocco-Israel-Normalisation-Final.pdf>
- Steadman, M. (2020). *Country Brief: Morocco*. Retrieved from Government Defence Integrity Index: https://ti-defence.org/gdi/wp-content/uploads/sites/3/2021/11/Morocco_GDI-2020-Brief.pdf
- Taib, M. (2023, December). *Minerals Yearbook Morocco And Western Sahara (Advance Release)*. Retrieved from U.S. Geological Survey: <https://pubs.usgs.gov/myb/vol3/2019/myb3-2019-morocco-western-sahara.pdf>
- The New Arab Staff & Agencies. (2021, January 07). Morocco 'committed to opening Israel embassy': report. Diambil kembali dari The New Arab: <https://www.newarab.com/news/morocco-committed-opening-israel-embassy-report>
- UN General Assembly. (1974). *Observer status for the Palestine Liberation Organization*. Retrieved from United Nations Digital Library: <https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/189836?v=pdf>