

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Archer, C. (2001). *International organizations* (3rd ed.). Routledge.
- Claude, I. L., Jr. (1964). *Swords into plowshares: The problems and progress of international organization* (3rd ed.). Random House.
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (4th ed.). Sage Publications.
- Cohn, C., et al. (2004). Women and wars: Towards a conceptual framework. *Polity Press*, 1-35.
- Duverger, M. (1972). *Political parties: Their organization and activity in the modern state*.
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative data analysis: An expanded sourcebook* (2nd ed.). Sage Publications.
- Moleong, L. J. (2021). *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif* (Edisi revisi). Remaja Rosdakarya.

Artikel Jurnal

- Ali, H. (2024). The war in Sudan: How weapons and networks shattered a power struggle. *GIGA Focus Middle East*, (2). <https://doi.org/10.57671/gfme-24022>
- Eriksson Baaz, M., & Stern, M. (2013). The complexity of violence: A critical analysis of sexual violence in the DRC Congo. *SIDA/Nordiska Afrikainstitutet*.
- Herwidyanti, M. (2024). Peran UNICEF dalam penanganan kekerasan seksual terhadap anak di India pada era pandemi Covid-19: Studi kasus program strategi End Violence Against Children.
- Husellin, H. A. (2019). Peran United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF) dalam melindungi anak-anak korban perang dalam perspektif hukum internasional.
- Kusuma, Y. (2013). Peran UNICEF atas perlindungan kekerasan seksual terhadap perempuan dalam konflik di Republik Demokratik Kongo (2004-2008).
- Mack, A. (2002). Human security: The next global agenda?. *The Human Security Journal*, (1).
- Mambo, C. M. B. (2025). Peran United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF) dalam menangani anak Palestina di tengah konflik 2023. *Jurnal Hukum Progresif*, 8(6).

- McCormick, J. M., & Kihl, Y. W. (1979). Intergovernmental organizations and foreign policy behavior: An empirical investigation. *American Political Science Review*, 73(1), 49-62. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1954893>
- Nihar. (2024). Sexual violence in Sudan: From denial to recognition. *Chr. Michelsen Institute (Sudan Brief 2024:1)*.
- Pasha, A. A. K., & Yustitiningtyas, L. (2024). Peran United Nations International Children's Emergency Fund (UNICEF) dalam memberikan perlindungan hak anak sebagai korban perekrutan tentara bersenjata di Republik Demokratik Kongo. *Wajah Hukum*, 8(1), 120-138. <https://doi.org/10.33087/wjh.v8i1.1409>
- Pitrodelsia, M. I. (2023). Peran UNICEF dalam penanganan kasus pelecehan seksual dan kekerasan seksual terhadap anak-anak di Afrika Selatan.
- Ramandana, K., & Maharani, V. (2024). Peran United Nations Children's Fund (UNICEF) dalam melindungi hak-hak anak korban konflik bersenjata antara Palestina dan Israel. *Uniku Law Review*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.25134/ulr.v2i01.267>
- Sharlach, L. (2000). Rape as genocide: The crucial gap in the international law. *Cornell International Law Journal*, 33(3), 567-606.
- Tjarsono, I., & Winarti, D. (2014). Peranan UNICEF dalam menangani masalah tentara anak di Afrika Tengah tahun 2007-2012. *Jurnal Online Mahasiswa Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik Universitas Riau*, 1(1).
- Viitasaari, E. (2022). Sexual violence as a strategy of war: Ending conflict-related sexual violence in South Sudan by strengthening accountability.
- Volle, A. (2025). Rapid Support Forces (RSF). *Encyclopædia Britannica*. <https://www.britannica.com/topic/Rapid-Support-Forces>

Report

- CHS. (2003). *Human security now: Report of the Commission on Human Security*. Commission on Human Security.
- European Union Agency for Asylum. (2025). *Humanitarian situation in Sudan*. <https://www.euaa.europa.eu/coi/sudan/2025/security-situation>
- European Union Agency for Asylum. (2025). *Sudan: Security situation Territorial control*. EUAA. <https://www.euaa.europa.eu/coi/sudan/2025/security-situation/11-overview-conflict/113-territorial-control>
- European Union Agency for Asylum. (2025). *Sudan: Security situation Conflict dynamics and tactics*. EUAA.
- Human Rights Watch. (2024). *Sudan: Attacks on civilians and collapse of legal infrastructure*. HRW Press.

- Human Rights Watch. (2025). *Sudan. In World report 2025*.
<https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/sudan>
- Human Rights Watch. (2025). *World Report 2025: Sudan. Human Rights Watch*.
<https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2025/country-chapters/sudan>
- Human Rights Watch. (2026). *World Report 2026: Sudan. Human Rights Watch*.
<https://www.hrw.org/world-report/2026/country-chapters/sudan>
- OHCHR. (2024). *Sudan: UN fact-finding mission documents large-scale sexual violence and other human rights violations in newly issued report*.
<https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/10/sudan-un-fact-finding-mission-documents-large-scale-sexual-violence-and>
- Panel of Experts on the Sudan. (2024). *Final report of the Panel of Experts on the Sudan (S/2024/65). United Nations Security Council*.
<https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/4033635> 0
- ReliefWeb. (2025). *Report on rising abductions and conflict-related sexual violence in South Sudan (July-September 2025)*.
- Security Council Report. (2025). *Sudan: Briefing*.
<https://www.securitycouncilreport.org/whatsinblue/2025/03/sudan-briefing-5.php>
- UN News. (2025). *Documenting persistent insecurity and political instability in Sudan*.
- UN OCHA. (2024). *Sudan humanitarian needs and response plan 2024*. United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs.
- UNDP. (1994). *Human development report 1994: New dimensions of human security*. United Nations Development Programme.
- UNFPA. (2025). *Annex 2: UNFPA humanitarian update 2025*.
<https://www.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/board-documents/Annex%20%20-%20UNFPA%20humanitarian%20update,%202025-%20Final%20-%208May26.pdf>
- UNFPA. (2025). *UNFPA strategic plan 2026-2029*.
<https://www.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/board-documents/main-document/UNFPA%20Strategic%20Plan%202026-2029%20-%20FINAL%20-%2014Jul25.pdf>
- UNFPA. (2025). *UNFPA Sudan situation report: 1-31 July 2025*.
[https://www.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/resource-pdf/UNFPA%20Sudan%20SitRep%20\(July%202025\)%20-%20FA.pdf](https://www.unfpa.org/sites/default/files/resource-pdf/UNFPA%20Sudan%20SitRep%20(July%202025)%20-%20FA.pdf)
- UNICEF. (2020). *UNICEF Sudan social policy annual report 2020*.
<https://www.unicef.org/sudan/media/6156/file/Social%20Policy.pdf>

- UNICEF. (2025). *Humanitarian action for children 2025 - Sudan*. United Nations Children's Fund. <https://www.unicef.org/media/167966/file/2025-HAC-Sudan.pdf>
- UNICEF. (2025). *Humanitarian situation report: January to June 2025*. UNICEF Sudan.
- UNICEF. (2025). *Sudan appeal: Humanitarian action for children 2026*. <https://www.unicef.org/appeals/sudan>
- UNICEF. (2025). *Sudan humanitarian situation report (Mid-Year), June 2025*. [https://www.unicef.org/media/172851/file/UNICEF%20Sudan%20Humanitarian%20Situation%20Report%20\(Mid-Year\),%20June%202025.pdf](https://www.unicef.org/media/172851/file/UNICEF%20Sudan%20Humanitarian%20Situation%20Report%20(Mid-Year),%20June%202025.pdf)
- UNICEF. (2025). *Sudan humanitarian situation report October 2025*. <https://www.unicef.org/sudan/media/18061/file/Sudan%20SitRep%20October%202025%20-%20Approved%20by%20RO.pdf>
- UNICEF Sudan. (2024). *Sudan annual situation report 2024*. <https://www.unicef.org/sudan/media/15531/file/Sudan%20Annual%20SitRep%202024.pdf>
- UNICEF Sudan. (2024). *Sudan humanitarian situation report no. 15, January 2024*. <https://www.unicef.org/sudan/reports/unicef-sudan-humanitarian-situation-report-january-2024>
- UNICEF Sudan. (2025). *Sudan humanitarian situation report no. 27 (January 2025)*.
- UNICEF Sudan. (2025). *Sudan humanitarian situation report no. 36*. <https://www.unicef.org/documents/sudan-humanitarian-situation-report-no-36-october-2025>
- UNICEF Sudan. (2025). *Sudan humanitarian situation report no. 38 (End-of-year)*.
- UNICEF USA. (2025). *Sudan humanitarian situation report (January-June 2025)*. <https://www.unicefusa.org/sites/default/files/2025-08/UNICEF-Sudan-SitRep-JantoJune2025.pdf>
- UNICEF. (2025). *Update on protection from sexual exploitation and abuse (E/ICEF/2025/16)*. United Nations Children's Fund Executive Board. <https://www.unicef.org/executiveboard/media/30431/file/2025-16-Update-on-PSEA-EN-ODS.pdf>
- United Nations Secretary-General. (2024). *Conflict-related sexual violence: Report of the Secretary-General (S/2024/292)*. United Nations. <https://digitallibrary.un.org/record/4044629>
- Watchlist on Children and Armed Conflict. (2025). *Children and Armed Conflict Monthly Update Sudan*. Watchlist. <https://watchlist.org/countries/sudan/>

Sumber Internet

- ACAPS. (2025). *Sudan: Scenarios — How control and governance could evolve*. ACAPS.
https://www.acaps.org/fileadmin/Data_Product/Main_media/20251119_ACAPS_Sudan_-_Scenarios_2025.pdf
- ACLED. (2025). *Fighting moves to Kordofan as Sudan's east-west divide solidifies*. Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project.
<https://acleddata.com/report/fighting-moves-kordofan-sudans-east-west-divide-solidifies>
- ACLED. (2025). *Two years of war in Sudan: How the SAF is gaining the upper hand*. Armed Conflict Location & Event Data Project.
<https://acleddata.com/report/two-years-war-sudan-how-saf-gaining-upper-hand>
- Al Jazeera. (2025). *UN warns of potential 'ethnically driven' atrocities in Sudan's el-Fasher*.
- Al Jazeera. (2025, 13 Maret). UNICEF says 12 million at risk of sexual violence as Sudan crisis deepens. Al Jazeera.
<https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/3/13/unicef-director-warns-12m-at-risk-of-sexual-violence-in-sudan>
- Alliance for Child Protection in Humanitarian Action. (2019). *Minimum standards for child protection in humanitarian action (CPMS)* (2019 ed.).
https://alliancecpha.org/en/CPMS_home
- Amnesty International. (2025, April). *Sudan: Rapid Support Forces' horrific and widespread use of sexual violence leaves lives in tatters*. Amnesty International.
<https://www.amnesty.org/en/latest/news/2025/04/sudan-rapid-support-forces-horrific-and-widespread-use-of-sexual-violence-leaves-lives-in-tatters/>
- ALNAP. (2013). *Evaluation of UNICEF's Cluster Lead Agency Role in Humanitarian Action*.
- BBC News. (2025). *Sudan war: A simple guide to what is happening*.
- Better Care Network. (n.d.). *A practice handbook for family tracing and reunification in emergencies*.
https://bettercarenetwork.org/sites/default/files/ptr_handbook_4web_002.pdf
- CNN. (2025). *Infants and young children are being raped as a weapon of war in Sudan*, UNICEF says. CNN.
<https://www.cnn.com/2025/03/03/africa/sudan-civil-war-child-rape-intl/index.html>

- Conflict-Related Sexual Violence Multi-Partner Trust Fund. (2025). *Conflict-related sexual violence prevention multi-partner trust fund*. UNDP Multi-Partner Trust Fund Office. <https://mptf.undp.org/fund/csv00>
- Council on Foreign Relations. (2026). Civil war in Sudan. Global Conflict Tracker. <https://www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/power-struggle-sudan>
- Center for Strategic and International Studies (CSIS). (2026). *The Sudan war in 10 charts*. <https://www.csis.org/analysis/sudan-war-10-charts>
- Dabanga Radio TV Online. (2025, Desember 25). The tragedy of the Sudan war as reflected in the numbers for 2025. <https://www.dabangasudan.org/en/all-news/article/the-tragedy-of-the-sudan-war-as-reflected-in-the-numbers-for-2025>
- Global Child Protection Area of Responsibility (CP AoR). (2025). *About the CP AoR*. <https://cpaor.net/>
- Global Protection Cluster. (2025). *Sudan emergency page*. <https://globalprotectioncluster.org/emergencies/108/Sudan>
- Global Security/VOA. (2024). *Human Rights Watch accuses Sudan's RSF of rape, sexual slavery*. GlobalSecurity.org. <https://www.globalsecurity.org/military/library/news/2024/12/mil-241216-voa01.htm>
- Human Rights Watch. (2024). *"Khartoum is Not Safe for Women": Sexual violence against women and girls in Sudan's capital*. Human Rights Watch. <https://www.hrw.org/report/2024/07/28/khartoum-not-safe-women/sexual-violence-against-women-and-girls-sudans-capital>
- Human Rights Watch. (2024). *Sudan: Fighters rape women and girls, hold sex slaves*. Human Rights Watch. <https://www.hrw.org/news/2024/12/15/sudan-fighters-rape-women-and-girls-hold-sex-slaves>
- IASC. (2025). *Strengthening accountability to affected people*. <https://interagencystandingcommittee.org/strengthening-accountability-affected-people>
- IOM. (2024). *Accountability to affected populations (AAP) framework 2024-2025: IOM Yemen*.
- Kantor Komisi Tinggi HAM PBB (OHCHR). (2024). *Sudan conflict: 24 million children exposed to a year of brutality and rights violations, UN committee says*. <https://www.ohchr.org/en/press-releases/2024/03/sudan-conflict-24-million-children-exposed-year-brutality-and-rights>
- MRM Tools. (n.d.). *Leader, Roles and Responsibilities*.

- Office of the Special Representative of the Secretary-General on Sexual Violence in Conflict (OSRSG-SVC). (2025). *After two years of deadly conflict, the Government of the Sudan renews its commitment to prevent and address conflict-related sexual violence*. United Nations. <https://www.un.org/sexualviolenceinconflict/press-release/after-two-years-of-deadly-conflict-the-government-of-the-sudan-renews-its-commitment-to-prevent-and-address-conflict-related-sexual-violence/>
- Operation Broken Silence. (2026). *Sudan crisis guide*. <https://operationbrokensilence.org/blog/sudan-crisis-guide>
- Plan International Sudan. (2025). *Child-friendly spaces help children manage the trauma of conflict*. Plan International. <https://plan-international.org/sudan/blog/2025/04/11/child-friendly-spaces-help-children-manage-trauma-conflict/>
- PMC/National Center for Biotechnology Information. (2025). *The devastating impact of conflict in Sudan on mental health services: A rapid review*. <https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC12130403/>
- Save the Children. (n.d.). *Child protection: Sudan*. Save the Children International. <https://sudan.savethechildren.net/what-we-do/child-protection>
- Tempo. (2023). *Sejarah panjang Sudan: Dari masa Firaun sampai kudeta tak berkesudahan*.
- The Communication Initiative. (2025). *Social & behaviour change at UNICEF: SBC programme guidance*. <https://global.comminit.com/content/social-behaviour-change-unicef-sbc-programme-guidance>
- UN News. (n.d.). *Sudan conflict*. Retrieved December 4, 2025, from <https://news.un.org/en/focus/sudan-conflict>
- UN News. (2025). *Sexual violence as a weapon of war in Sudan: A growing crisis*. United Nations.
- UN OCHA. (2024). *Sudan humanitarian needs and response plan 2024*. United Nations Office for the Coordination of Humanitarian Affairs.
- UNFPA. (2025). *"I witnessed unimaginable horrors": Sexual violence used as weapon of terror against women and girls across Sudan*. <https://www.unfpa.org/news/%E2%80%9Ci-witnessed-unimaginable-horrors%E2%80%9D-sexual-violence-used-weapon-terror-against-women-and-girls>
- UNHCR. (2026, March). *Protection brief: Child protection Sudan situation*. <https://data.unhcr.org/en/documents/download/122001>
- UNICEF. (n.d.). *Child friendly spaces*. UNICEF Sudan.

- UNICEF. (n.d.). *Child protection*. UNICEF Sudan.
- UNICEF. (n.d.). *Convention on the Rights of the Child*.
- UNICEF Sudan. (n.d.). *Convention on the Rights of the Child*.
- UNICEF. (2020). *National Council for Child Welfare and UNICEF welcome national plan to close Khalwas and reunite children with families* [Press release].
- UNICEF. (2022). *UNICEF and partners launch digital tool for child protection case management in Sudan* [Press release].
- UNICEF. (2023). *Over one million children newly displaced in two months as Sudan faces escalating conflict*. <https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/over-one-million-children-newly-displaced-two-months-sudan-faces-escalating-conflict>
- UNICEF. (2024). *A year of war in Sudan: The devastating impact on children*. UNICEF Office of Emergency Programmes.
- UNICEF. (2024). *UNICEF country office guide on cluster lead agency accountabilities*.
- UNICEF. (2025). *Courage through adversity*. <https://www.unicef.org/sudan/courage-through-adversity>
- UNICEF. (2025). *Global multisectoral operational framework for mental health and psychosocial support of children, adolescents and caregivers across settings*.
- UNICEF. (2025). *SBC guidance*. <https://www.sbcguidance.org/>
- UNICEF. (2025). *Social and behaviour change*. <https://www.unicef.org/social-and-behaviour-change>
- UNICEF. (2025). *Sudan's child rape and sexual violence crisis*. <https://www.unicef.org/sudan/media/15671/file/UNI754893.pdf.pdf>
- UNICEF ClusterConnect. (2024). *Cluster coordination*. <https://www.unicefintercluster.net/cluster-coordination>
- UNICEF Sudan. (n.d.). *Child protection in Sudan*. <https://www.unicef.org/sudan/child-protection>
- UNICEF Sudan. (n.d.). *Child protection systems: Sudan*. <https://www.unicef.org/sudan/topics/child-protection-systems>
- UNICEF Sudan. (2025). *Jembia: Stronger together*. UNICEF Sudan Stories. <https://www.unicef.org/sudan/stories/jembia-stronger-together>
- UNICEF USA. (2025). *UNICEF takes action for children in Sudan as crisis deepens*. <https://www.unicefusa.org/stories/unicef-takes-action-children-sudan-crisis-deepens>

- UNICEF USA. (2026). *As Sudan war nears 3-year mark, UNICEF keeps delivering for children.* <https://www.unicefusa.org/stories/sudan-war-nears-3-year-mark-unicef-keeps-delivering-children>
- UNICEF. (2025). *Number of children in need of humanitarian assistance in Sudan doubles as conflict enters third year.* <https://www.unicef.org/press-releases/number-children-need-humanitarian-assistance-sudan-doubles-conflict-enters-third>
- UNICEF. (2025). *After 500 days under siege, children in Sudan's Al Fasher face starvation, mass displacement, and deadly violence.* <https://www.unicef.org/sudan/press-releases/after-500-days-under-siege-children-sudans-al-fasher-face-starvation-mass>
- United Nations Geneva Multimedia Newsroom. (2024). HRC – Press conference: Independent International Fact-Finding Mission for the Sudan. UN Geneva. <https://www.unognewsroom.org/story/en/2327/hrc-press-conference-independent-international-fact-finding-mission-for-the-sudan>