

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abadata, C., & Ze, T. (2023, August 29). The Determinants of China's Foreign Direct Investment on Economic Growth of Rwanda. *PrePrint*, 9. doi: 10.20944/preprints202308.1877.v1
- Adeniran, A. O., & Oluwadamisi T. Tayo-Ladega. (2024, December 30). UNDERSTANDING LITERATURE REVIEW AS A RESEARCH METHOD. *American International Journal of Humanities, Arts and Social Sciences*, 6(1), 26-35. <https://doi.org/10.46545/aijhass.v6i1.333>
- African Economic Research Consortium (AERC). (2021). *Impact of COVID-19 on transport and logistics sector in East Africa (AERC Working Paper No. COVID-19_015)*. The African Economic Research Consortium. Retrieved June 10, 2026, from <https://publication.aercafricalibrary.org/server/api/core/bitstreams/e9a84b79-f663-40dd-a2b0-cf83665e2a56/content>
- AGGARWAL, V. K., & REDDIE, A. W. (2020, June). New Economic Statecraft: Industrial Policy in an Era of Strategic Competition. *Issues & Studies: A Social Science Quarterly on China, Taiwan, and East Asian Affairs*, 56(2), 1-29. DOI: 10.1142/S1013251120400068
- AidData at William & Mary. (2023). *China Eximbank provides RMB 550 million government concessional loan for 66km Huye-Kibeho-Munini Road Project*. AidData at William & Mary. Retrieved June 11, 2026, from <https://china.aiddata.org/projects/53369>

- AidData at William & Mary. (2023). *Global Chinese Development Finance Dataset, Version 3.0*. Aid Data by William & Mary Research. Retrieved June 11, 2026, from <https://china.aiddata.org/projects/56766/>
- Aid Data William & Mary. (n.d.). *Chinese Government cancels RMB 113 million of Rwanda's outstanding debt obligations*. Aid Data Research William & Mary. Retrieved 24 June, 2026, from <https://china.aiddata.org/projects/1876/>
- Ansoms, A., & Rostagno, D. (2012, September 12). Rwanda's Vision 2020 halfway through: what the eye does not see. *Review of African Political Economy*, 39(133), 427-450. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03056244.2012.710836>
- Apresian, S. R. (2017, August 23). Kerjasama Selatan-Selatan dan Triangular Sebagai Instrumen Peningkatan Peran Indonesia di Tingkat Global. *Jurnal Ilmiah Hubungan Internasional*, 12(2), 189-203. <https://doi.org/10.26593/jihi.v12i2.2653.189-203>
- Ayikut, D., & Ratha, D. (2004, April). South-South FDI flows: how big are they? *Transnational Corporations*, 13(1), 150-176.
- Baldwin, D. A. (2020). In *Economic Statecraft: New Edition* (p. 12). Princeton University Press.
- Baldwin, D. A. (2020). Techniques of Statecraft. In *Economic Statecraft: New Edition* (p. 12). Princeton University Press.
- Baldwin, D. A. (2020). Techniques of Statecraft. In *Economic Statecraft: New Edition* (p. 19). Princeton University Press.

- Baldwin, D. A. (2020). What Is Economic Statecraft? In *Economic Statecraft: New Edition* (p. 31). Princeton University Press.
- Baldwin, D. A. (2020). What Is Economic Statecraft? In *Economic Statecraft: New Edition* (p. 32). Princeton University Press.
- Baldwin, D. A. (2020). What Is Economic Statecraft? : Examples of Economic Statecraft: Positive Sanctions. In *Economic Statecraft: New Edition*. Princeton University Press.
- Balinda, S. N. (2025, August). ECONOMIC IMPACT OF THE COVID-19 PANDEMIC IN RWANDA AND THE EFFECTIVENESS OF RECOVERY STRATEGIES: A BRIEF DESK REVIEW. *International Journal of Economics Commerce and Management*, 13(8). Retrieved November 17, 2025, from <https://ijecm.co.uk/wp-content/uploads/2025/08/13814.pdf>
- Banik, D., & Mawdsley, E. (2023, May 4). South–South Cooperation and global development in a multipolar world: China and India in Africa. *Journal of International Development*, 35(4), 539-548. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.3789>
- Behuria, P. (2026). *The Political Economy of Rwanda's Rise*. Cambridge University Press.
- Bhattacharya, A., Dollar, D., Doshi, R., Hass, R., Jones, B., Kharas, H., Mason, J., Solís, M., & Stromseth, J. (2019, April). *China's Belt and Road: The new geopolitics of global infrastructure development* | *Brookings*. Brookings Institution. Retrieved May 19, 2026, from

<https://www.brookings.edu/articles/chinas-belt-and-road-the-new-geopolitics-of-global-infrastructure-development/>

Bluhm, R., Dreher, A., Fuchs, A., Parks, B. C., Strange, A. M., & Tierney, M. J. (2025, January). Connective financing: Chinese infrastructure projects and the diffusion of economic activity in developing countries. *Journal of Urban Economics*, 145. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jue.2024.103730>

Brainslav, G. (2018). ON THE EVE OF BAPA+40 - SOUTH-SOUTH COOPERATION IN TODAY'S GEOPOLITICAL CONTEXT. *RUDN Journal of International Relations*, 18(3), 459-478. <https://doi.org/10.22363/2313-0660-2018-18-3-459-478>

Brautigam, D. (2009). *The Dragon's Gift: The Real Story of China in Africa*. OUP Oxford.

Burrai, V., Giua, L., & Perepechay, K. (2020). *CROSS BORDER INVESTMENT BY STATE-OWNED ENTERPRISES* (OECD SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY AND INDUSTRY POLICY PAPERS December 2020 No. 96 ed., Issue 20). OECD Publishing.

Burrai, V., Giua, L., & Perepechay, K. (2020). *Cross-border investment by state-owned enterprises* (OECD Science, Technology and Industry Policy Papers, No. 96 ed., Issue 20). OECD Publishing.

Calabrese, L., & Tang, X. (2022, May 16). Economic transformation in Africa: What is the role of Chinese firms? *Journal of International Development*, 35(1), 43–64. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jid.3664>

- Carrozza, I. (2021, 5 18). Legitimizing China's Growing Engagement in African Security: Change within Continuity of Official Discourse. *The China Quarterly*, 248(1), 1174–1199. doi:10.1017/S0305741021000242
- Centre for Africa-China Studies. (n.d.). *Rwanda-China Relations*. Centre for Africa-China Studies. Retrieved June 24, 2026, from <https://www.cacs.org.za/rwanda-china-relations/>
- CGTN. (2018, September 23). *Graphics: A quick look at China-Rwanda economic cooperation*. CGTN. Retrieved June 24, 2026, from https://news.cgtn.com/news/3d3d774d3159544f78457a6333566d54/share_p.html
- Chang, P.-L., & Chen, Y. (2021, January). Informal institutions and comparative advantage of South-based MNEs: Theory and evidence. *Journal of Development Economics*, 148. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdeveco.2020.102566>
- Chien-Huei Wu. (2018, May). Global Economic Governance in the Wake of the Asian Infrastructure Investment Bank: Is China Remaking Bretton Woods? *Journal of World Investment & Trade*, 19(3), 542–569. <https://doi.org/10.1163/22119000-12340098>
- China Africa Research Initiative. (2017, June 1). *African Politics Meets Chinese engineers: The Chinese-built Standard Gauge Railway Project in Kenya and East Africa*. China Africa Research Initiative. Retrieved June 25, 2026, from <https://saiia.org.za/research/african->

politics-meets-chinese-engineers-the-chinese-built-standard-gauge-railway-project-in-kenya-and-east-africa/

China Embassy in Rwanda. (2017, May 8). *H.E. RAO Hongwei Inspected Kigali Vision City Project*. H.E. RAO Hongwei Inspected Kigali Vision City Project. Retrieved June 25, 2026, from https://rw.china-embassy.gov.cn/eng/xwdt/201705/t20170508_5920661.htm

China Ministry of Foreign Affairs. (n.d.). *China and Rwanda*. Rwanda_Ministry of Foreign Affairs of the People's Republic of China. Retrieved June 24, 2026, from https://www.fmprc.gov.cn/eng/gjhdq_665435/2913_665441/3064_664154/

CIMERWA. (2023, November 17). *CIMERWA, Rwanda's leading cement producer, to become majority owned by new long-term investor committed to regional expansion*. Retrieved June 24, 2026, from <https://cimerwa.rw/wp-content/uploads/2023/11/CIMERWA-Press-Statement-171123.pdf>

CRBC. (n.d.). *The Chinese Ambassador to Rwanda Visits the Site of Kigali Urban Road Project (54km)*. crbc.com. Retrieved June 14, 2026, from <https://www.crbc.com/site/crbcEN/381/info/2017/4608889.html?id=afd3ea85-64b2-4fa1-9289-d197e2b5d6a4>

CRBC. (n.d.). *Introduction*. CRBC. Retrieved June 25, 2026, from <https://www.crbc.com/site/crbcEN/RwandaOffice/index.html>

- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). Qualitative Interviews. In *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (p. 333). SAGE Publications.
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. SAGE Publications.
- Creswell, W., & Creswell, J. (2018). The Characteristics of Qualitative Research. In *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed., pp. 258-259). SAGE Publications.
- Creswell, W., & Creswell, J. (2018). Data Analysis Procedure. In *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (p. 269). SAGE Publications.
- Creswell, W., & Creswell, J. (2018). Qualitative Methods. In *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed., p. 254). SAGE Publications.
- Creswell, W., & Creswell, J. (2018). Significance and Meaning of a Purpose Statement. In *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed., p. 178). SAGE Publications.
- Cummings, S., Seferiadis, A. A., & Haan, L. d. (2019, November 11). Getting down to business? Critical discourse analysis of perspectives on the private sector in sustainable development. *Sustainable Development*, 28, 759–771. DOI: 10.1002/sd.2026
- da Silva, F. P. (2024, June). For a critical appraisal of the concepts “Global South” and “South-South Cooperation”. *Latin-American Historical*

Almanac, 42, 182-202. DOI:10.32608/2305-8773-2024-42-1-182-202

Doi, K. (2024, October 9). *Forum on China-Africa Cooperation (FOCAC) amid US-China strategic competition: The Global South's agency in era of geoeconomics* (IOG Commentary No. 2) . Institute of Geoeconomics. Retrieved June 19, 2026, from https://www.researchgate.net/publication/385207223_Forum_on_China-Africa_Cooperation_FOCAC_amid_US-China_Strategic_Competition_The_Global_South's_Agency_in_Era_of_Geoeconomics

Doi, K. (2024, October 22). *Forum on China-Africa Cooperation (FOCAC) amid US-China strategic competition: The Global South's agency in era of geoeconomics / News from the Institute of Geoeconomics (IOG)*. 地経学研究所. Retrieved May 27, 2026, from <https://instituteofgeoeconomics.org/en/research/2024102201/>

Donou-Adonsou, F., & Lim, S. (2018, May 19). On the importance of Chinese investment in Africa. *Review of Development Finance*, 8, 63–73. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rdf.2018.05.003>

Edmund Kagire. (2021, November 10). *China-Rwanda Relations at 50: A Friendship That Has Stood the Test of Time*. KT Press. Retrieved June 24, 2026, from <https://www.ktpress.rw/2021/11/china-rwanda-relations-at-50-a-friendship-that-has-stood-the-test-of-time/>

Embassy of Rwanda in China. (n.d.). *Rwanda, China Outline New Cooperation Areas*. rwandainchina.gov.rw. Retrieved June 20,

- 2026, from <https://www.rwandainchina.gov.rw/info/info-details/rwanda-china-outline-new-cooperation-areas>
- FOCAC. (2022, April 26). *Feature: Road built by Chinese firm boosts development in southern Rwanda*. Focac.org. Retrieved June 14, 2026, from https://www.focac.org.cn/eng/zfgx_4/rwjl/202204/t20220426_10673709.htm
- FOCAC. (2022, July 26). *BRI brings significant gains for Rwanda*. focac.org. Retrieved June 20, 2026, from http://www.focac.org/eng/zfzs_1/202207/t20220726_10727878.htm
- Foli, M. J. (1995). International Coffee Agreements and the Elusive Goal of PriceStabilityStability. *Minnesota Journal of International Law*, 4(79), 79-102.
- Garcia, O. A., Nakai, F., & Bergés, A. Z. (2016, May 24). *Evaluation synthesis on non-lending activitiesin the context of South-South cooperation*. IFAD. Retrieved June 25, 2026, from <https://webapps.ifad.org/members/ec/92/docs/EC-2016-92-W-P-5.pdf>
- Garlick, J., & Qin, F. (2023, December 9). China's 'do-as-I-do' paradigm: practice-based normative diplomacy in the global South. *The Pacific Review*, 37(5), 985–1015. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09512748.2023.2290619>

- Gasparini, A. (2020, Oktober). *Thirty years later: what changed since the US “unipolar moment”?* Policy brief of Institute for Politics & Society.
- GettyImages.com. (2022, April 22). *RWANDA-HUYE-ROAD UPGRADING*. Getty Images. Retrieved June 12, 2026, from <https://www.gettyimages.com/detail/news-photo/workers-mark-a-line-on-the-road-from-huye-to-kibeho-in-news-photo/1240240737>
- Government of Republic of Rwanda. (2017). *7 Years Government Programme: National Strategy for Transformation (NST 1) 2017-2024*. Government of Republic of Rwanda.
- Government of Rwanda. (2012). *Rwanda Vision 2020 (Revised Edition)* (2012th ed.). Government of Rwanda.
- Gray, K., & Gills, B. K. (2016, March 24). South–South cooperation and the rise of the Global South. *Third World Quarterly*, 37(4), 557-574. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2015.1128817>
- Hanák, T., Drozdová, A., & Marovič, I. (2021, January 30). Bidding Strategy in Construction Public Procurement: A Contractor’s Perspective. *Buildings*, 11(2), 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.3390/buildings11020047>
- Hasselskog, M., Mugume, P. J., Ndushabandi, E., & Schierenbeck, I. (2017). National ownership and donor involvement: an aid paradox illustrated by the case of Rwanda. *Third World Quarterly*, 38(8), 1816–1830. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2016.1256763>

- Haug, S., Jacqueline Braveboy-Wagner, & Maihold, G. (2021, September 6). The 'Global South' in the study of world politics: examining a meta category. *Third World Quarterly*, 42(9), 1923–1944. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2021.1948831>
- He, M. (2023, March 3). Theorizing the Developmental Rwandan Path and Its Relationship with China. *Journal of Research in Social Science and Humanities*, 2(3), 57-66. doi:10.56397/JRSSH.2023.03.08
- Hensengerth, O. (2018). South-South technology transfer: Who benefits? A case study of the Chinese-built Bui dam in Ghana. *Energy Policy*, 114, 499-507. DOI: 10.1016/j.enpol.2017.12.039
- Heryadi, R. D., Darmastuti, S., & Rachman, A. A. (2024, January 30). Advancing South-South cooperation in education: Indonesian experience with South Africa. *F1000 Research*, 3(982). <https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.123311.3>
- Hintjens, H. M. (1999). Explaining the 1994 genocide in Rwanda. *The Journal of Modern African Studies*, 37(2), 241-286.
- Hodler, R. (2019, January 1). The Economic Effects of Genocide: Evidence from Rwanda. *Journal of African Economies*, 28(1), 1-17. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jae/ejy008>
- Huang, M. (2018). The Principles of South–South Cooperation and Chinese Foreign Aid. In X. Xu & X. Mao (Eds.), *South-south Cooperation and Chinese Foreign Aid* (pp. 4-7). Springer Nature Singapore.
- Ibarra-Olivo, J. E. I., Neise, T., Breul, M., & Wrana, J. (2024, June 17). FDI and human capital development: a tale of two Southeast Asian

- economies. *Journal of International Business Policy*, 7, 314–336.
doi.org/10.1057/s42214-024-00186-3
- Igihe. (2026, June 3). *China-Rwanda build a road that carries mushrooms and rejuvenation*. Igihe. Retrieved June 24, 2026, from <https://en.igihe.com/news/article/china-rwanda-build-a-road-that-carries-mushrooms-and-rejuvenation>
- International Money Fund African Departement. (2020, April 16). *Rwanda: Request for Disbursement Under the Rapid Credit Facility—Press Release; Staff Report; and Statement by the Executive Director for Rwanda* (Issue 115). International Monatery Fund.
- International Trade Administration. (2026, March 18). *Rwanda - Market Challenges*. International Trade Administration. Retrieved May 28, 2026, from <https://www.trade.gov/country-commercial-guides/rwanda-market-challenges>
- Japan International Cooperation Agency. (2009, March). *The Research on the Cross-Border Transport Infrastructure: Phase 3*. Japan International Cooperation Agency. Retrieved June 10, 2026, from https://openjicareport.jica.go.jp/pdf/11936689_02.pdf
- Jiang, X., & Holst, J. D. (2025, Feburary 23). Mutuality rather than aid in South–South cooperation: a study of scholarship and training programmes in China. *Globalisation, Societies and Education*, 1-14.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14767724.2025.2468662>

Jones, L., Palumbo, D., & Brown, D. (2021, January 23). *Coronavirus: How the pandemic has changed the world economy*. BBC. Retrieved June 20, 2026, from <https://www.bbc.com/news/business-51706225>

KALIKA, W. C. (2019). AFRICAN AGENCY IN CHINA – AFRICA RELATIONS: AN ANALYSIS OF ENGAGEMENTS UNDER THE FORUM ON CHINA-AFRICA COOPERATION FRAMEWORK. In *A THESIS SUBMITTED TO THE SCHOOL OF HUMANITIES AND SOCIAL SCIENCES IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENT FOR MASTERS DEGREE IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS*. UNITED STATES INTERNATIONAL UNIVERSITY-AFRICA.

Karinganire, E. D. (2012, July 14). *Rwanda: Kivu Belt Road Gets Boost With China Loan*. All Africa. Retrieved June 25, 2026, from <https://allafrica.com/stories/201207160021.html>

Klein, K. (2015, October 22). *Reinventing Rwanda: A Conversation with President Paul Kagame*. Knowledge at Wharton. Retrieved November 16, 2025, from <https://knowledge.wharton.upenn.edu/article/president-paul-kagame-on-rwandas-reinvention/>

Kumparan.com. (2019, September 20). *perusahaan kanada astra beli 55 persen saham tol cipali dari malaysia*. Kumparan BIsnis. Retrieved June 12, 2026, from <https://kumparan.com/kumparanbisnis/perusahaan-kanada-astra-beli-55-persen-saham-tol-cipali-dari-malaysia-1rtqpYUU0nC/2>

- Kwasi BOAKYE-GYASI, & LI, Y. (2016). The Linkage between China's Foreign Direct Investment and Ghana's Building and Construction Sector Performance. *Eurasian Journal of Business and Economics*, 9(18), 81-97. <https://doi.org/10.17015/ejbe.2016.018.05>
- Lee, H.-S. (2018, March). Entry modes of foreign direct investment and industry demand for trade protection. *Transnational Corporations Review*, 10(1), 1-12. <https://doi.org/10.1080/19186444.2018.1436641>
- Leite, D. F., Padilha, M. A. S., & Cecatti, J. G. (2019). Approaching literature review for academic purposes: The Literature Review Checklist. *CLINICS (SAO PAULO)*, 74.
- Li, H., & Hackenesch, C. (2024, September 16). *FOCAC 2024: Moving Away from Large Infrastructure Deals towards Normative Power of China*. Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik Deutsche institut fur internationale politik und sicherheir. Retrieved June 20, 2026, from <https://www.swp-berlin.org/publikation/megatrends-spotlight-38-focac-2024-towards-normative-power-of-china>
- Lisimba, A. F., & Parashar, S. (2020, September 22). The 'state' of postcolonial development: China– Rwanda 'dependency' in perspective. *Third World Quarterly*, 24(5), 1105-1123. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2020.1815527>
- Macikenaite, V. (2020, November 23). China's economic statecraft: the use of economic power in an interdependent world. *Journal of*

Contemporary East Asia Studies, 9(2), 108-126. DOI:
10.1080/24761028.2020.1848381

Mail & Guardian. (1997, November 17). *Shattered Rwanda vows to repay billion dollar debt*. Reliefweb. Retrieved June 24, 2026, from <https://reliefweb.int/report/rwanda/shattered-rwanda-vows-repay-billion-dollar-debt>

Marais, H., & Daberko, T. (2019, March 22). *China's role in African infrastructure and capital projects*. Deloitte. Retrieved November 14, 2025, from <https://www.deloitte.com/us/en/insights/industry/government-public-sector-services/china-investment-africa-infrastructure-development.html>

Marrewijk, A. v. (2025, November 29). Interorganizational governance of transnational infrastructure programmes across multiple national environments: The south American BiOceanic Corridor as ‘the new Panama Canal’. *International Journal of Project Management*, 44(1), 1-14. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijproman.2025.102794>

Matthews, R., Ping, X., & Ling, L. (2016, August 25). *Learning From China's Foreign Aid Model*. The Diplomat. Retrieved November 13, 2025, from <https://thediplomat.com/2016/08/learning-from-chinas-foreign-aid-model/#:~:text=This%20contrasts%20starkly%20with%20the,good%20governance%20and%20human%20rights.>

- McQue, K. (2019, April 17). *The global coffee trade's role in the Rwandan Genocide*. New Internationalist Magazine. Retrieved June 24, 2026, from <https://newint.org/features/2019/04/17/global-coffee-trades-role-rwandan-genocide>
- Morgan, P. (2018, December 17). Can China's Economic Statecraft Win Soft Power in Africa? Unpacking Trade, Investment and Aid. *Journal of Chinese Political Science*, 24, 387–409. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11366-018-09592-w>
- Muhanga. (2015, March 5). *H.E Paul Kagame inaugurates Nyabarongo 1 Hydropower Plant*. Rwanda Energy Group. Retrieved June 25, 2026, from <https://www.reg.rw/media-center/news-details/news/he-paul-kagame-inaugurates-nyabarongo-1-hydropower-plant/>
- Nair, D. S., & V, S. U. (2025, April). Foreign Direct Investment and Economic Growth: A Comparative Analysis of Developed, Developing, And Least Developed Countries. *International Journal of Scientific Research in Engineering and Management (IJSREM)*, 9(4), 1-5. DOI: 10.55041/IJSREM44293
- Ndofor, H. A., Jones, C. D., & Li, M. (2025, August 25). What Happens When Your Hand is in My Pocket: The Foreign Policy Effects of China's Foreign Direct Investment in Africa. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 199, 393-412. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-024-05794-w>
- Ngabonziza, D. (2019, November 13). *Why Chinese Engineering Companies Sign Rwanda's Big Cheques*. KT Press. Retrieved June

24, 2026, from <https://www.ktpress.rw/2019/11/why-chinese-engineering-companies-sign-rwandas-big-cheques/>

NKRUMAH, N. K., & SUNYEHZI, D. D. K. (2024, September 2). African Journal of Political Science (AJPS)12(1) 2024© 2024. The Author(s).54Africa-China Relations and the Issue of South-South Cooperation. *African Journal of Political Science*, 12(1), 54-64. <https://doi.org/10.36615/enqcpt16>

Norris, W. J. (2016). In *Chinese Economic Statecraft: Commercial Actors, Grand Strategy, and State Control* (p. 11). Cornell University Press.

Norris, W. J. (2016). In *Chinese Economic Statecraft: Commercial Actors, Grand Strategy, and State Control* (p. 36). Cornell University Press.

Norris, W. J. (2016). ON ECONOMIC STATECRAFT. In *Chinese Economic Statecraft: Commercial Actors, Grand Strategy, and State Control* (p. 12). Cornell University Press.

Norris, W. J. (2016). WHAT IS ECONOMIC STATECRAFT? In *Chinese Economic Statecraft: Commercial Actors, Grand Strategy, and State Control* (pp. 13-14). Cornell University Press.

Norris, W. J. (2016). WHAT IS ECONOMIC STATECRAFT? In *Chinese Economic Statecraft: Commercial Actors, Grand Strategy, and State Control* (p. 11). Cornell University Press.

Northern Corridor Transit and Transport Coordination Authority. (2020). *Northern Corridor transport observatory report* (15th ed ed.).

Nzohabonimana, D. (2014, November 2). *Boom Town: Kigali's Chinese investment*. Pambazuka News. Retrieved June 25, 2026, from

<https://www.pambazuka.org/boom-town-kigali%E2%80%99s-chinese-investment>

- Olu, O., Petu, A., Ovberedjo, M., & Muhongerwa, D. (2017, September 15). South-South cooperation as a mechanism to strengthen public health services in Africa: experiences, challenges and a call for concerted action. *PAN African Medical Journal*, 28(40), 2-7. <https://doi.org/10.11604/pamj.2017.28.40.12201>
- Paudel, K. (2025, September). From Theory to Practice: Understanding Literature Reviews in Qualitative Research. *Far Western Review*, 3(1), 133-145. <https://doi.org/10.3126/fwr.v3i1.84660>
- Petry, J. (2023). Beyond ports, roads and railways: Chinese economic statecraft, the Belt and Road Initiative and the politics of financial infrastructures. *European Journal of International Relations*, 29(2), 319–351. <https://doi.org/10.1177/13540661221126615>
- Quartz. (2026, November 16). *China is on a mission to modernize African farming—and find new markets for its own companies*. International Womens Media Foundation. Retrieved June 24, 2026, from <https://www.iwmf.org/reporting/china-is-on-a-mission-to-modernize-african-farming-and-find-new-markets-for-its-own-companies/>
- Quiñones, M. A. R. (2026, April 8). Why Africa turns to China: colonial legacies and the new politics of development finance. *New Political Economy*. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13563467.2026.2653235>

- Ramadhan, A. (2025, March 1). Investment Contracts in The Context of Foreign Direct Investment as One of The Solutions to Achieve The Development of a New National Capital City. *PAMALI: Pattimura Magister Law Review*, 5(1), 1-9. <https://doi.org/10.47268/pamali.v5i1.2544>
- Renée Marlin-Bennett, Hopkins, J., & Johnson, D. K. (2021, January 22). International Political Economy: Overview and Conceptualization. *Oxford Research Encyclopedia of International Studies*. <https://doi.org/10.1093/acrefore/9780190846626.013.239>
- Republic of Rwanda Government. (2021, March 25). *Prime Minister presents to the Parliament Rwanda's Economic Recovery plan*. gov.rw. Retrieved June 10, 2026, from <https://www.gov.rw/blog-detail/prime-minister-presents-to-the-parliament-rwandas-economic-recovery-plan>
- REPUBLIC OF RWANDAMINISTRY OF FINANCE AND ECONOMIC PLANNING. (2000, July). *RWANDA VISION 2020*. Kigali, Rwanda.
- Rhinehart, C. (2025, December 11). *Foreign Direct Investment (FDI): What It Is, Types, and Examples*. Investopedia. Retrieved December 15, 2025, from <https://www.investopedia.com/terms/f/fdi.asp>
- Rwanda Development Board. (2020). *ANNUAL REPORT Documenting Rwanda's Resilience to COVID-19*. Rwanda Government.

Rwanda Embassy in China. (n.d.). *Background Story*. Rwanda in China. Retrieved June 24, 2026, from <https://www.rwandainchina.gov.rw/cooperation>

Rwanda Embassy in Sudan. (n.d.). *RWANDA'S ECONOMIC TRANSFORMATION AFTER THE 1994 GENOCIDE AGAINST TUTSI*. Rwanda Embassy in Sudan. Retrieved June 24, 2026, from <https://www.rwandainsudan.gov.rw/index.php?eID=dumpFile&t=f&f=25696&token=28b93927ad3b47d728ccda728b7cca28e39f65e9>

Rwandajob.com. (2021, 11 27). *Surveyor and Land Expropriator CV Profile No. 64719*. Rwandajob.com. Retrieved June 12, 2021, from <https://www.rwandajob.com/recruitment-rwanda-cv/64719>

Rwanda Ministry of Infrastructure. (2023). *Transport*. Retrieved April 21, 2026, from <https://www.mininfra.gov.rw/1/transport#:~:text=Today%2C%20Rwanda%20has%20a%20relatively,and%20to%20the%20surrounding%20countries.>

Saha, A., Thorpe, J., Flynn, P., & Bucher, H. (2020). *Designing for Impact: South-South Trade and Investment*. International Trade Centre. <https://www.unsouthsouth.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/10/Designing-for-Impact-South-South-Trade-and-Investment.pdf>

Sahir, S. H. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian*. PENERBIT KBM INDONESIA.

- Santander, G., & Alonso, J. A. (2017, November 20). Perceptions, identities and interests in South–South cooperation: the cases of Chile, Venezuela and Brazil. *Third World Quarterly*, 39(10), 1923-1940. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01436597.2017.1396533>
- Shiwei, S. (2018, July 26). *Opinion: China-Rwanda, a road that carries mushrooms and rejuvenation*. CGTN. Retrieved June 24, 2026, from <https://news.cgtn.com/news/3d3d774d7a63544f78457a6333566d54/index.html>
- Simon, D., & Wizemann, M. (2025). *Rwanda's Rise in the Logistics Performance Index An Institutional and Investment-Based Analysis of Logistics Performance Improvement (Bachelor's thesis, Lund University)*. Lund University Press. Retrieved June 10, 2026, from <https://lup.lub.lu.se/student-papers/record/9200373>
- The State Council Information Office of the People's Republic of China. (2021, January). *China's International Development Cooperation in the New Era*. Beijing, People Republic of China.
- The state council of the people's republic of china. (2022, September 9). *China, Rwanda extend medical cooperation deal for another 5 years*. the state council of the people's republic of china. Retrieved June 24, 2026, from https://english.www.gov.cn/news/international/exchanges/202209/09/content_WS631a787bc6d0a757729dfc6c.html
- Suarez, A. J. C.-., & Cafe, E. A. (2026, June 9). *The Capricorn Bioceanic Corridor: Paraguay at the Center of South American Integration*.

- The Capricorn Bioceanic Corridor: Paraguay at the Center of South American Integration. Retrieved June 25, 2026, from <https://www.iadb.org/en/blog/regional-integration/capricorn-bioceanic-corridor-paraguay-center-south-american-integration>
- Subhashini, V. B. (2023, May 17). *Mauritius Metro Express Project Sponsored By India To Be Completed By 2024 End*. India Infrahub. Retrieved June 25, 2026, from <https://indiainfrahub.com/featured/mauritius-metro-express-project-sponsored-by-india-to-be-completed-by-2024-end/>
- Sudha, B. (2013, April). International Journal of Scientific Research. *Foreign Direct Investment*, 2(4). <https://www.doi.org/10.36106/ijsr>
- Sultana, N., & Turkina, E. (2023, November 30). Global Outward Foreign Direct Investment Network: Perspectives for Knowledge Transfer from Host Countries to Home Countries by MNEs. *Administrative Sciences*, 13(12), 1-23. <https://doi.org/10.3390/admsci13120249>
- Thomas, R. (2025). *China's Belt and Road Initiative in Africa: Opportunities and challenges*. Cavendish University Academic Repository. Retrieved May 19, 2026, from <https://www.cavendish.ac.ug/wp-content/uploads/2025/04/Chinas-Belt-and-Road-Initiative-in-Africa.pdf>
- Tuchman, J. L. (2021, December 9). *Best Project, Road/Highway: Kigali Urban Roads Upgrading Project*. Engineering News Record. Retrieved June 11, 2026, from <https://www.enr.com/articles/53195-best-project-road-highway-kigali-urban-roads-upgrading-project>

UNCTAD. (2022, September 12). *South-South cooperation offers solutions in solidarity for global challenges*. South-South cooperation offers solutions in solidarity for global challenges. Retrieved June 25, 2026, from <https://unctad.org/news/south-south-cooperation-offers-solutions-solidarity-global-challenges>

United Nations General Assembly. (2019, April 30). *Resolution adopted by the General Assembly on 15 April 2019*. United Nations.

United Nations office for South-South Cooperation. (n.d.). *About South-South and Triangular Cooperation – UNOSSC*. United Nations Office for South-South Cooperation. Retrieved December 18, 2025, from <https://unsouthsouth.org/about/about-sstc/>

United Nations Technology Bank for Least Developed Countries. (2022). *Technology Needs Assessment - Rwanda*. United Nations. Retrieved November 16, 2025, from https://www.un.org/technologybank/sites/www.un.org.technologybank/files/rwanda_technology_needs_assessment_final.pdf

US Department of State. (2023). *2023 Investment Climate Statements: Rwanda*. State.gov. Retrieved June 10, 2026, from <https://www.state.gov/reports/2023-investment-climate-statements/rwanda>

US Holocaust Memorial Museum. (2021, September). *Divided by Ethnicity*. United States Holocaust Memorial Museum. Retrieved November 14, 2025, from <https://www.ushmm.org/genocide-prevention/countries/rwanda/divided-by-ethnicity>

- Vadell, J., Brutto, G. L., & Leite, A. C. C. (2021, March 31). The Chinese South-South development cooperation: an assessment of its structural transformation. *Revista Brasileira de Política Internacional*, 63(2). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1590/0034-7329202000201>
- Verwimp, P. (2003, June). The political economy of coffee, dictatorship, and genocide. *European Journal of Political Economy*, 19(2), 61 – 181. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0176-2680\(02\)00166-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0176-2680(02)00166-0)
- Wang, Y., & Xu, Y. (2023, June 28). China and Africa: A new narrative on debt sustainability and infrastructure financing. *Journal of Infrastructure Policy and Development*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.24294/jipd.v7i1.2181>
- Wareza, M. (2019, September 20). *Malaysia Lepas Tol Cipali, Jadi Milik Astra-Dapen Kanada Baca artikel CNBC Indonesia "Malaysia Lepas Tol Cipali, Jadi Milik Astra-Dapen Kanada. CNBC INDONESIA. Retrieved June 12, 2026, from <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/market/20190920175223-17-101099/malaysia-lepas-tol-cipali-jadi-milik-astra-dapen-kanada>*
- Wijaya, A. G., Astuti, D., Tarigan, Z. J. H., & Edyanto, N. (2020, April 29). Determinants of Foreign Direct Investment in Indonesia “Evidence from Co-Integration and Error Correction Modeling”. *The 1st International Conference on Social Sciences and Humanities (ICSH 2019)*, 76, 1-10. <https://doi.org/10.1051/shsconf/20207601002>