

DAFTAR REFERENSI

- Abdullah, A. Z. (2026). *Wawancara Tentang Penggunaan ChatGPT*.
- Alif, I., Akbar, M., & Sultan, M. I. (2025). Penggunaan Kecerdasan Buatan (Ai) Dalam Penulisan Berita Pada Portal Berita a- News. *Jurnal Riset Ilmiah*, 4(12), 3740–3750. https://digilibadmin.unismuh.ac.id/upload/40408-Full_Text.pdf
- Astuti, B. W., Abrar, A. N., & Irawanto, B. (2025). Penggunaan Kecerdasan Buatan dalam Praktik Jurnalistik dan Aspek Kepercayaan Publik di Solopos Media Group Use of Artificial Intelligence in Journalism Practices and Aspects of Public Trust in Solopos Media Group. *Jurnal Ilmu Pengetahuan Dan Teknologi Komunikasi*, 27(1), 19–34. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.17933/iptekkom.27.1.2025>.
- Bastian, M., Helberger, N., & Makhortykh, M. (2021). Safeguarding the Journalistic DNA: Attitudes towards the Role of Professional Values in Algorithmic News Recommender Designs. *Digital Journalism*, 9(6), 835–863. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21670811.2021.1912622>
- Berry, D. M. (2025). Synthetic media and computational capitalism: towards a critical theory of artificial intelligence. *AI & SOCIETY*, 40(7), 5257–5269. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00146-025-02265-2>
- Breazu, P., & Katsos, N. (2024). ChatGPT-4 as a journalist: Whose perspectives is it reproducing? *Discourse and Society*, 35(6), 687–707. <https://doi.org/10.1177/09579265241251479>
- Cools, H., Van Gorp, B., & Opgenhaffen, M. (2021). When algorithms recommend what's new(S): New dynamics of decision-making and autonomy in newsgathering. *Media and Communication*, 9(4), 198–207. <https://doi.org/10.17645/mac.v9i4.4173>
- Creswell J. D., J. W. . C. (2023). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches (6th ed.). In *SAGE Publications*.
- Cutler, K. (2023). Practice papers ChatGPT and search engine optimisation: The future is here. *Applied Marketing Analytics*, 9(1), 8–22.
- Dahi, D. (2026). *Wawancara Tentang Penggunaan ChatGPT*.
- Denzin, N. K. (2020). The SAGE Handbook of Qualitative Research. In *Journal*

GEEJ (Vol. 6, Issue 2).

- Dian, W., Hakis, & Tuanany, I. S. (2024). Strategi Pemberitaan Media Online Tribun Ambon Dalam Menarik Viewers Melalui Media Sosial Youtube. *Journal of Management, Education and Communication*, 2(2).
<http://journal.dimarjayapublishing.com/index.php/jmec>
- Doembana, I. (2025). A Systematic Literature Review of Artificial Intelligence in Journalism: Global Trends, Regulatory Challenges, and Ethical Framework. *SOCIETO COMMUNICATION JOURNAL*.
<https://lonsuit.unismuhluwuk.ac.id/societo/article/view/3898>
- Esegbona-Isikeh, O. M. (2024). *Ethically Integrating AI into Journalism: Balancing Innovation, Integrity, and Public Trust*. 42–42.
<https://doi.org/10.51219/urforum.2024.ogheneruona-maria-esegbona-isikeh>
- Fajarta, C. R. (2023). *iNews Media Group Diluncurkan pada 31 Agustus 2023*. Okezone.Com.
<https://news.okezone.com/read/2023/08/25/337/2871206/inews-media-group-diluncurkan-pada-31-agustus-2023>
- Feher, K. (2024). Exploring AI media. Definitions, conceptual model, research agenda. *Journal of Media Business Studies*, 21(4), 340–363.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/16522354.2024.2340419>
- García-Orosa, B., Canavilhas, J., & Vázquez-Herrero, J. (2023). Algorithms and communication: A systematized literature review. *Comunicar*, 31(74), 9–21.
<https://doi.org/10.3916/C74-2023-01>
- Gutiérrez-Caneda, B., Lindén, C. G., & Vázquez-Herrero, J. (2024). Ethics and journalistic challenges in the age of artificial intelligence: talking with professionals and experts. *Frontiers in Communication*, 9(November), 1–10.
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fcomm.2024.1465178>
- Handayani, F. P., & Merdekawati, I. (2019). Kebijakan Penggunaan Media Online Website Kompas TV Dan Youtube Untuk Menyalurkan Konten “Eksklusif Digital” Kompas TV. *Jurnal Kajian Jurnalisme*, 2(2), 198–211.
<https://doi.org/10.24198/jkj.v2i2.21361>
- Hepp, A., Bolin, G., Guzman, A. L., & Loosen, W. (2024). Mediatization and Human-Machine Communication: Trajectories, Discussions, Perspectives.

- Human-Machine Communication*, 7, 7–21. <https://doi.org/10.30658/hmc.7.1>
- Ibrahim, H., AlDahoul, N., Lee, S., Rahwan, T., & Zaki, Y. (2023). YouTube's recommendation algorithm is left-leaning in the United States. *PNAS Nexus*, 2(8), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1093/pnasnexus/pgad264>
- Kuai, J., & Thomson, T. J. (2025). Rethinking journalistic autonomy in the algorithmic era: toward context-aware, value-driven, and human-centred research into journalistic AI. *Communication Research and Practice*, 11(3), 441–449. <https://doi.org/10.1080/22041451.2025.2550895>
- Leonhardt, B. (2025). Between Principle and Practice: Value Patterns and Negotiation Strategies Among Journalists. *Journalism & Mass Communication Quarterly*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10776990251369022>
- M1. (2026). *Wawancara tentang penggunaan ChatGPT di iNews Digital*. unpublisher interview.
- Munoriyarwa, A., & De-Lima-Santos, M. F. (2025). Generative AI and the Future of News: Examining AI's Agency, Power, and Authority. *Journalism Practice*, 19(10), 2177–2188. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17512786.2025.2545448>
- Napoli, P. M. (2014). Automated Media : An Institutional Theory Perspective on Algorithmic Media Production and Consumption. *International Communication Association*, 24, 340–360. <https://doi.org/10.1111/comt.12039>
- Nugroho, B. H. (2025). Perbandingan Kemampuan AI Grok , ChatGPT , dan Gemini dalam Analisis Konten Media Sosial. *Journal of Artificial Intelligence and Multimedia in Informatics*, 2(1), 56–69.
- Peña-Fernández, S., Meso-Ayerdi, K., Larrondo-Ureta, A., & Díaz-Noci, J. (2023). Without journalists, there is no journalism: the social dimension of generative artificial intelligence in the media. *Profesional de La Informacion*, 32(2), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.3145/epi.2023.mar.27>
- Peraturan Dewan Pers No 1/2025, Pub. L. No. Peraturan Dewan Persn Nomor: 1/Peraturan-DP/I/2025, Penyiaran 1 (2025). <https://dewanpers.or.id/kebijakan/peraturan>
- PO1. (2026). *Wawancara Penggunaan ChatGPT di iNews Digital*. unpublisher interview.

- PO2. (2026). *Wawancara Penggunaan ChatGPT di iNews Digital*. unpublisher interview.
- PO3. (2026). *Wawancara Tentang Penggunaan ChatGPT di iNews Digital*.
- Poell, T., Nieborg, D. B., & Duffy, B. E. (2023). Spaces of Negotiation: Analyzing Platform Power in the News Industry. *Digital Journalism*, 11(8), 1391–1409. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21670811.2022.2103011>
- PT1. (2026). *Wawancara Penggunaan ChatGPT di iNews Digital*.
- PT2. (2026). *Wawancara Penggunaan ChatGPT di iNews Digital*. unpublisher interview.
- PT3. (2026). *Wawancara Penggunaan ChatGPT di iNews Digital*. unpublisher interview.
- R. Leiser, M. (2022). Bias, journalistic endeavours, and the risks of artificial intelligence. In *Artificial Intelligence and the Media* (pp. 8–32). Edward Elgar Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.4337/9781839109973.00007>
- Raemy, P., Hellmueller, L. E. A., & Vos, T. I. M. P. (2024). Understanding Journalistic Culture as Context and Result of Negotiation. *International Journal of Communication*, 18, 4909–4928. <https://ijoc.org/index.php/ijoc/article/view/22825>
- Rahman, F., Choirunnisa, Z., & Yudistira Ardi Nugraha Setyawan Putra. (2025). Penggunaan Large Language Models (LLM) Dalam Penulisan Artikel Berita: Sebuah Analisis Deskriptif Berbasis Literature Review. *PROMEDIA*, 2, 370–391.
- Redaksi sindonews. (2020). *Perluas Audiens, HT: iNews TV Jadi Lokomotif Pemberitaan MNC Media*. Sindonews.Com. <https://nasional.sindonews.com/read/229540/15/perluas-audiens-ht-inews-tv-jadi-lokomotif-pemberitaan-mnc-media-1605165096>
- Sekar, L., Pertiwi, I., Nur, M. J., & Riyayanatasya, Y. Y. W. (2025). News Distribution Strategies for Social Media Engagement: A Case Study of Liputan6 SCTV. *JURNAL KOMUNIKASI INDONESIA*, 14(2). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.7454/jkmi.v14i2.1360>
- Shoemaker, P. J., & Vos, T. P. (2009). *Gatekeeping Theory*. Routledge.
- Sonni, A. F., Hafied, H., Irwanto, I., & Latuheru, R. (2024). Digital Newsroom

- Transformation: A Systematic Review of the Impact of Artificial Intelligence on Journalistic Practices, News Narratives, and Ethical Challenges. *Journalism and Media*, 5(4), 1554–1570.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/journalmedia5040097>
- Strauss, A. (1978). *Negotiations Varieties, contexts, processes, and social order*.
- Suryanti, P., & Apriadi, E. A. (2025). Kecerdasan Buatan Dalam Produksi Konten Jurnalistik: Analisis Etika dan Akurasi Komunikasi Berita Berbasis AI. *Media Public Relations*, 5(1), 253–263.
- Thäsler-Kordonouri, S., & Koliska, M. (2025). Journalistic Agency and Power in the Era of Artificial Intelligence. *Journalism Practice*, 19(10), 2189–2208.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/17512786.2025.2480238>
- Tim IDXChannel. (2023). *iNews Media Group Resmi Diluncurkan*.
 Idxchannel.Com. <https://www.idxchannel.com/news/inews-media-group-resmi-diluncurkan>
- Tolz, V., Hutchings, S., Chatterje-Doody, P. N., & Crilley, R. (2021). Mediatization and journalistic agency: Russian television coverage of the Skripal poisonings. *Journalism*, 22(12), 2971–2990.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1464884920941967>
- Trielli, D. (2025). Search in the Newsroom: How Journalists Navigate Google’s Dominance in a Hybrid Media System. *Media and Communication*, 13, 1–20.
<https://doi.org/10.17645/mac.9975>
- van Drunen, M. (2021). Editorial independence in an automated media system. *Internet Policy Review*, 10(3), 0–24. <https://doi.org/10.14763/2021.3.1569>
- Voinea, D. V. (2025). Reconceptualizing Gatekeeping in the Age of Artificial Intelligence: A Theoretical Exploration of Artificial Intelligence-Driven News Curation and Automated Journalism. *Journalism and Media*, 6(2), 68.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/journalmedia6020068>
- Willig, I. (2022). From audiences to data points: The role of media agencies in the platformization of the news media industry. *Media, Culture and Society*, 44(1), 56–71. <https://doi.org/10.1177/01634437211029861>
- Yin, Q., Fu, Z., & Zheng, S. (2024). Meso News-Space in China: Peripheral News Production of Platform Journalism. *Digital Journalism*, 12(5), 680–699.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/21670811.2023.2245850>

Yin, R. K. (2017). *Case Study Research and Applications: Design and Methods Series* (Vol. 32, Issue 3). SAGE Publications, Inc.