

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Cantarella, E. (2016). Women and Patriarchy in Roman Law. Dalam P. J. du Plessis, C. Ando, & K. Tuori (Eds.), *The Oxford Handbook of Roman Law and Society* (hal. 419-431). Oxford Handbooks. <https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780198728689.013.32>
- Connell, R. (2020). *Masculinities*. Routledge, Taylor & Francis Group. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781003116479>
- Cooper, H. (2017). *Research Synthesis and Meta-Analysis: A Step-by-Step Approach*. SAGE Publications. <https://doi.org/10.4135/9781071878644>
- Fiantika, F. R. (2022). Konsep Dasar Penelitian Kualitatif. Dalam Y. Novita (Ed.), *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif* (hal. 1-17). Pt. Global Eksekutif Teknologi. https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Anita-Maharani/publication/359652702_Metodologi_Penelitian_Kualitatif/links/6246f08b21077329f2e8330b/Metodologi-Penelitian-Kualitatif.pdf
- Lenski, N. (2022). Slavery among the Visigoths. Dalam C. L. de Wet, M. Kahlos, & V. Vuolanto (Eds.), *Slavery in the Late Antique World, 150 – 700 CE* (hal. 251–280). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/9781108568159.014>
- Lewis, R., & Mills, S. (Eds.). (2003). *Feminist Postcolonial Theory: A Reader*. Edinburgh University Press.
- Lugones, M. (2016). The Coloniality of Gender. Dalam W. Harcourt (Ed.), *The Palgrave Handbook of Gender and Development: Critical Engagements in Feminist Theory and Practice* (hal. 13-33). Palgrave Macmillan UK. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-137-38273-3_2
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative Data Analysis: An Expanded Sourcebook*. SAGE Publications. <https://vivauniversity.wordpress.com/wp-content/uploads/2013/11/milesandhuberman1994.pdf>

- Mouw, E. (2022). Teknik Analisis Dalam Penelitian Kualitatif. Dalam Y. Novita (Ed.), *Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif* (hal. 64-79). Pt. Global Eksekutif Teknologi.
https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Anita-Maharani/publication/359652702_Metodologi_Penelitian_Kualitatif/links/6246f08b21077329f2e8330b/Metodologi-Penelitian-Kualitatif.pdf
- Sugeng, B. (2022). *Fundamental Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif (Eksplanatif)*. Deepublish.
<https://repository.deepublish.com/media/publications/619293-fundamental-metodologi-penelitian-kuanti-43db4fa4.pdf>
- Yuniarti, P., Wianti, W., Rini, R. S., & Zahra. (2023). *Metode Penelitian Sosial*. PT Nasya Expanding Management.

Artikel Jurnal

- Afipah, S., & Dwiyanto, Y. (2022). Gender dan Feminisme: Perkembangan Hubungan Internasional Kontemporer. *Global Mind*, 4(2), 15-26.
<https://doi.org/10.53675/jgm.v4i2.1014>
- Aggestam, K., & Bergman-Rosamond, A. (2016). Swedish Feminist Foreign Policy in the Making: Ethics, Politics, and Gender. *Ethics & International Affairs*, 30(3), 323-334.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/S0892679416000241>
- Árbol-Pérez, I., & Entrena-Durán, F. (2022). Gender Parity in Spain: Attainments and Remaining Challenges. *Social Sciences*, 11(1), 4.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci11010004>
- Asego, L. (2023). Reconceptualising Feminism in International Relations: A Critical Analysis of Masculinized Paradigms and Disparities in Leadership, Politics, and Power. *International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science (IJRISS)*, 7(93), 1816-1837.
<https://dx.doi.org/10.47772/IJRISS.2023.7938>
- Aspers, P., & Corte, U. (2019). What is Qualitative in Qualitative Research. *Qualitative Sociology*, 42, 139–160.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11133-019-9413-7>

- Basham, R. (1976). Machismo. *Frontiers: A Journal of Women Studies*, 1(2), 126-143. <https://doi.org/10.2307/3346074>
- Bennett, J. M. (1989). Feminism and History. *Gender & History*, 1(3), 251-272. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1468-0424.1989.tb00256.x>
- Bjork-James, S. (2020). White Sexual Politics: The Patriarchal Family in White Nationalism and the Religious Right. *Transforming Anthropology*, 28(1), 58-73. <https://doi.org/10.1111/traa.12167>
- Bustelo, M. (2009). Spain: INTERSECTIONALITY FACES THE STRONG GENDER NORM. *International Feminist Journal of Politics*, 11(4), 530–546. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616740903237491>
- Bustelo, M. (2016). Three Decades of State Feminism and Gender Equality Policies in Multi-governed Spain. *Sex Roles*, 74, 107–120. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11199-014-0381-9>
- Cabezas, M. (2022). Patriarchal Authoritarianism Reloaded: Gender Violence, Policy Conflict, and the Resurgence of the Far Right in Spain. *PoLAR: Political and Legal Anthropology Review*, 45(1), 56-76. <https://doi.org/10.1111/plar.12484>
- Calvo-Salguero, A., Martínez-de-Lecea, J. M. S., & del Carmen Aguilar-Luzón, M. (2011). Gender and work–family conflict: Testing the rational model and the gender role expectations model in the Spanish cultural context. *International Journal of Psychology*, 47(2), 118–132. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00207594.2011.595414>
- Carrola, P. A., Han, E., Rocha, J., Valles, A. C., González Valles, M. N., Lozano Martínez, J. R., & Anguiano, J. A. (2024). Evaluation of the Spanish Version of the Machismo Measure with Mexican Men Who Have a History of Domestic Violence. *Measurement and Evaluation in Counseling and Development*, 58(2), 97-113. <https://doi.org/10.1080/07481756.2024.2401438>
- Cebrián, I., & Moreno, G. (2015). The Effects of Gender Differences in Career Interruptions on the Gender Wage Gap in Spain. *Feminist Economics*, 21(4), 1–27. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13545701.2015.1008534>

- Chambers, C., & Watkins, S. (2012). Postcolonial feminism? *The Journal of Commonwealth Literature*, 47(3), 297-301.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0021989412456167>
- Fraile, M., & Marinova, D. (2024). Closing the Gender Gap in Internal Political Efficacy? Gender Roles and the Masculine Ethos of Politics in Spain. *Political Behavior*, 46(4), 2287–2311.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s11109-024-09918-w>
- García-Martín, V. (2023). Crossroads of Identities in Women Religious in Spain. Catholicism, Society and Second Vatican Council (1953–69). *Journal of Religious History*, 47(3), 469-485.
<https://doi.org/10.1111/1467-9809.12952>
- Gracia, E., & Herrero, J. (2005). Acceptability of domestic violence against women in the European Union: a multilevel analysis. *Journal of Epidemiology & Community Health* 2006, 60, 123-129.
<https://doi.org/10.1136/jech.2005.036533>
- Guevara, J. A., Atienza-Barthelemy, J., González, D. G., & Robles, J. M. (2023). Polarization and incivility in digital debates on women's rights in Spain. Not just a matter of machismo. *Journal of Gender Studies*, 32(1), 18-32. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09589236.2021.1960153>
- Hancock, J. F. (2022). Spanish Conquest and Colonization of the Americas. In J. F. Hancock (Ed.), *World Agriculture Before and After 1492: Legacy of the Columbian Exchange* (pp. 51–61). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-031-15523-9_5
- Hardin, M. (2002). Altering Masculinities: The Spanish Conquest and the Evolution of the Latin American Machismo. *International Journal of Sexuality and Gender Studies*, 7(1), 1–22.
<https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1013050829597>
- Heep, H. (2014). Catholicism and Machismo: The Impact of Religion on Hispanic Gender Identity. *Cultural and Religious Studies*, 2(2), 100-108.
<https://www.davidpublisher.com/Public/uploads/Contribute/552cac5896064.pdf>

- Hunt, M. E. (1996). Change Or Be Changed: Roman Catholicism And Violence. *Feminist Theology*, 4(12), 43-60. <https://doi.org/10.1177/096673509600001204>
- Jackson, S. (2020). "A very basic view of feminism": feminist girls and meanings of (celebrity) feminism. *Feminist Media Studies*, 21(7), 1072–1090. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14680777.2020.1762236>
- Kollman, K. (2009). European institutions, transnational networks and national same-sex unions policy: when soft law hits harder. *Contemporary Politics*, 15(1), 37–53. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13569770802674204>
- Langarita, J. A., Grau, J. M., & Albertín, P. (2023). Local government policies on sexual and gender diversity in Spain. Experiences from Alt Empordà. *Local Government Studies*, 49(3), 451-470. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03003930.2021.1932480>
- Lombardo, E., & León, M. (2015). Gender equality and social policies in Spain: origin, development and dismantling in a context of economic crisis. *Feminist Research*, 5, 13-35. https://doi.org/10.5209/rev_INFE.2014.v5.47986
- López, E. C. (2024). Lógicas de blanquitud/colonialidad/modernidad en la Política Exterior Feminista del Reino de España. *Atlánticas. Revista Internacional de Estudios Feministas*, 9(2), 02-40. <https://doi.org/10.17979/arief.2024.9.2.10067>
- Lugones, M. (2007). Heterosexualism and the Colonial/Modern Gender System. *Hypatia*, 22(1), 186–219. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1527-2001.2007.tb01156.x>
- Macé, E. (2018). From Patriarchy to Composite Gender Arrangements? Theorizing the Historicity of Social Relations of Gender. *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State & Society*, 25(3), 317–336. <https://doi.org/10.1093/sp/jxy018>
- Mackay, F. (2015). Radical Feminism. *Theory, Culture & Society*, 32(7-8), 332-336. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0263276415616682>

- Madarászová, A. (2022). Feminist Foreign Policy. Concept Development, Defining Elements, Formulation of the Research Framework. *Czech Journal of International Relations*, 57(3), 45–80. <https://doi.org/10.32422/cjir.8>
- Martínez, T. S., Reche, M. P. C., Lucena, F. J. H., & Díaz, I. A. (2008). Historical Review of Women's Role in Patriarchal Model Society of the Spanish Context. *The International Journal of Interdisciplinary Social Sciences: Annual Review*, 3(5), 201-210. <https://doi.org/10.18848/1833-1882/CGP/v03i05/52609>
- Maxwell, J. A. (2004). Using Qualitative Methods for Causal Explanation. *Field Methods*, 16(3), 243-264. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1525822X04266831>
- McBrien, R. P. (1982). Roman Catholicism: E Pluribus Unum. *Daedalus*, 111(1), 73–83. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/20024770>
- Mert, M. K. (2024). Looking at Post-Colonial Feminism: A Reading through the Views of Maria Mies. *Anadolu University Journal of Social Sciences*, 24(2), 583-596. <https://doi.org/10.18037/ausbd.1415813>
- Mínguez, A. M. (2010). FAMILY AND GENDER ROLES IN SPAIN FROM A COMPARATIVE PERSPECTIVE. *European Societies 2010*, 12(1), 85-111. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14616690902890321>
- Mohanty, C. (1998). Under Western Eyes: Feminist Scholarship and Colonial Discourses. *Feminist Review*, 30(1), 61-88. <https://doi.org/10.1057/fr.1988.42>
- Mosher, D. L. (1991). Macho Men, Machismo, and Sexuality. *Annual Review of Sex Research*, 2(1), 199-247. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10532528.1991.10559871>
- Ostuni, A., Sacco, G., Sacco, P., & Zizza, A. (2022). Italian Society and Gender Role Stereotypes. How Stereotypical Beliefs Concerning Males and Females are Still Present in Italian People at the Beginning of the Third Millennium. *European Scientific Journal, ESJ*, 18(16), 1-20. <https://doi.org/10.19044/esj.2022.v18n16p1>

- Ozkazanc-Pan, B. (2021). Postcolonial feminist research: challenges and complexities. *Equality, Diversity and Inclusion: An International Journal*, 31(5-6), 573 - 591.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/02610151211235532>
- Palomino-Suárez, C., & Aparicio García, M. E. (2025). Gender Stereotypes and Their Impact on Social Sustainability: A Contemporary View of Spain. *Social Sciences*, 14(5), 292.
<https://doi.org/10.3390/socsci14050292>
- Pérez-Martínez, V., Sanz-Barbero, B., Ferrer-Cascales, R., Bowes, N., Ayala, A., Sánchez-SanSegundo, M., Albaladejo-Blázquez, N., Rosati, N., Neves, S., Vieira, C. P., Jankowiak, B., Waszyńska, K., & Vives-Cases, C. (2021). The Role of Social Support in Machismo and Acceptance of Violence Among Adolescents in Europe: Lights4Violence Baseline Results. *Journal of Adolescent Health*, 68(5), 922-929.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jadohealth.2020.09.007>
- Peterson, V. S. (1998). Feminisms and International Relations. *Gender & History*, 10(3), 581–589. <https://doi.org/10.1111/1468-0424.00123>
- Quijano, A. (2000). Coloniality of Power and Eurocentrism in Latin America. *International sociology*, 15(2), 215-232.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0268580900015002005>
- Rydzewska, A. (2022). The perspectives of the development of paradiplomacy in the context of feminist foreign policy – the example of Spain. *Sprawy Międzynarodowe*, 75(1), 83–105.
<https://doi.org/10.35757/SM.2022.75.1.06>
- Sältenberg, H., Díaz Fernández, S., & Caravantes, P. (2024). Two Gender–Equal Nations? Anti-Gender Re-Configurations of National Belonging in Sweden and Spain. *NORA - Nordic Journal of Feminist and Gender Research*, 33(1), 101-116.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/08038740.2024.2370309>
- Sarti, R. (2010). Fighting for Masculinity: Male Domestic Workers, Gender, and Migration in Italy from the Late Nineteenth Century to the Present.

- Men and Masculinities*, 13(1), 16-43.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1097184X10382879>
- Scheyer, V., & Kumskova, M. (2019). Feminist Foreign Policy: A Fine Line Between “Adding Women” and Pursuing a Feminist Agenda. *Journal of International Affairs*, 72(2), 57-76.
<https://www.jstor.org/stable/26760832>
- Serantes, M. C. (2024). ¿Podrá ser feminista la cooperación española? *Atlánticas. Revista Internacional de Estudios Feministas*, 9(2), 02-28.
<https://doi.org/10.17979/arief.2024.9.2.9804>
- Spencer-Wood, S. M. (2016). Feminist Theorizing of Patriarchal Colonialism, Power Dynamics, and Social Agency Materialized in Colonial Institutions. *International Journal of Historical Archaeology*, 20(3), 477–491. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10761-016-0356-3>
- Sundström, M. R., Zhukova, E., & Elgström, O. (2021). Spreading a norm-based policy? Sweden’s Feminist Foreign Policy in international media. *Contemporary Politics*, 27(4), 439–460.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/13569775.2021.1902629>
- Thomson, J. (2020). What's Feminist about Feminist Foreign Policy? Sweden's and Canada's Foreign Policy Agendas. *International Studies Perspectives*, 21(4), 424–437. <https://doi.org/10.1093/isp/ekz032>
- Thornburn, D. (2000). Feminism Meets International Relations. *SAIS Review*, 20(2), 1-10. <https://doi.org/10.1353/sais.2000.0051>
- Tickner, J. A., & True, J. (2018). A Century of International Relations Feminism: From World War I Women's Peace Pragmatism to the Women, Peace and Security Agenda. *International Studies Quarterly*, 62(2), 221–233. <https://doi.org/10.1093/isq/sqx091>
- Toledano-Sierra, M., Ruiz-Fernández, M. D., Hernández-Padilla, J. M., Granero-Molina, J., Pomares-Callejón, M. Á., Jiménez-del Mar Lasserrotte, M., & Fernández-Sola, C. (2020). Female sexuality during an era of political repression in Spain. A qualitative study on the survivors of Francoism. *Women's Studies International Forum*, 79, 102343. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.wsif.2020.102343>

- Torres Delgado, G. (2021). The role of Rifian virility in the shaping of Spanish masculinity during Spain's colonial wars in the Rif (1900–1927): from admiration to colonial hierarchy. *The Journal of North African Studies*, 28(2), 294-324. <https://doi.org/10.1080/13629387.2021.1917395>
- Valdez, L. A., Jaeger, E. C., Garcia, D. O., & Griffith, D. M. (2023). Breaking Down Machismo: Shifting Definitions and Embodiments of Latino Manhood in Middle-Aged Latino Men. *American journal of men's health*, 17(5), 15579883231195118. <https://doi.org/10.1177/15579883231195118>
- Van Buren, M. (2010). The Archaeological Study of Spanish Colonialism in the Americas. *Journal of Archaeological Research*, 18(2), 151–201. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10814-009-9036-8>
- Voss, B. L. (2008). Gender, Race, and Labor in the Archaeology of the Spanish Colonial Americas. *Current Anthropology*, 49(5), 861-893. <https://doi.org/10.1086/591275>
- Walby, S. (2004). The European Union and Gender Equality: Emergent Varieties of Gender Regime. *Social Politics: International Studies in Gender, State & Society*, 11(1), 4–29. <https://doi.org/10.1093/sp/jxh024>
- Zhukova, E. (2023). A Struggle for Hegemonic Feminisation in Six Feminist Foreign Policies Or, How Social Hierarchies Work in World Politics. *Millennium*, 51(3), 839-865. <https://doi.org/10.1177/03058298231182186>
- Zhukova, E. (2025). Scrutinizing Feminist Foreign Policies through the lenses of decolonial feminism and feminist degrowth. *Globalizations*, 1-19. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14747731.2025.2540719>

Dokumen

- Bjarnegård, E., Jezierska, K., & Towns, A. (2023). More Than a Label, Less Than a Revolution: Sweden's Feminist Foreign Policy [EBA Report 2023:02]. In *Expertgruppen för biståndsanalys (EBA)*. Expertgruppen för biståndsanalys. Diperoleh pada tanggal 18 Agustus 2025, dari

<https://eba.se/rapporter/more-than-a-label-less-than-a-revolution-swedens-feminist-foreign-policy/20624/>

Coquisart, L., & Nerva, N. (2024). *France, Italy and Spain, commitments to promote feminism in their foreign policy?* Gender in Geopolitics Institute. Diperoleh pada tanggal 8 Maret 2026, dari <https://igg-geo.org/en/?p=18408&lang=en>

Cottais, C. (23, Maret 2021). *Liberal feminism*. Institut du Genre en Géopolitique. Diperoleh pada tanggal 16 Agustus 2025, dari https://igg-geo.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/08/IGG_CCottais_Liberal_feminism2020.pdf

Council of Europe. (2005). *Council of Europe Convention on Action against Trafficking in Human Beings (CETS No. 197)*. Diperoleh pada tanggal 13 Maret 2026, dari <https://www.coe.int/en/web/conventions/full-list?module=treaty-detail&treatynum=197>

Council of Europe. (2011). *Council of Europe Convention on preventing and combating violence against women and domestic violence (CETS No. 210)*. Diperoleh pada tanggal 13 Maret 2026, dari <https://www.coe.int/en/web/conventions/full-list?module=treaty-detail&treatynum=210>

Directorate for Equality. (n.d.). *4th Plan for the Equality of Women and Men 2024-2028* [PDF]. Euskal Herriko Unibertsitatea. Diperoleh pada tanggal 2 Maret 2026, dari <https://www.ehu.eus/documents/d/berdintasuna-direccionparalaigualdad/4th-plan-for-the-equality-of-women-and-men>

European Parliament: Directorate-General for Internal Policies of the Union. (2016). *Gender equality policies in Spain: update*. European Parliament. Diperoleh pada tanggal 8 Maret 2026, dari <https://data.europa.eu/doi/10.2861/675320>

FRA, EIGE, Eurostat. (2024). *EU gender-based violence survey – Key results. Experiences of women in the EU-27*. Publications Office of the European Union, Luxembourg. Diperoleh pada tanggal 22 Juni 2026,

dari

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/products-statistical-reports/w/ks-01-24-013>

Government of Sweden, Ministry for Foreign Affairs. (2018). *Handbook: Sweden's Feminist Foreign Policy* [PDF]. Government of Sweden. Diperoleh pada tanggal 18 Agustus 2025, dari https://www.swedenabroad.se/globalassets/ambassador/zimbabwe-harare/documents/handbook_swedens-feminist-foreign-policy.pdf

Instituto de las Mujeres, Ministerio de Igualdad. (2022). *III Plan Estratégico para la Igualdad Efectiva de Mujeres y Hombres 2022–2025* [PDF]. Instituto de las Mujeres. Diperoleh pada tanggal 18 Agustus 2025, dari <https://www.inmujeres.gob.es/publicacioneselectronicas/documentacion/Documentos/DE1824.pdf>

Ley Orgánica 10/2022. (2022). *Ley Orgánica 10/2022, de 6 de septiembre, de garantía integral de la libertad sexual*. Ministerio de la Presidencia, Justicia y Relaciones con las Cortes. Diperoleh pada tanggal 25 Maret 2026, dari <https://www.boe.es/buscar/act.php?id=BOE-A-2022-14630>

Ley Orgánica 1/2004. (2004). *Ley Orgánica 1/2004, de 28 de diciembre, de Medidas de Protección Integral contra la Violencia de Género*. Ministerio de la Presidencia, Justicia y Relaciones con las Cortes. Diperoleh pada tanggal 25 Maret 2026, dari <https://www.boe.es/buscar/act.php?id=BOE-A-2004-21760>

Ley Orgánica 3/2007. (2007). *Ley Orgánica 3/2007, de 22 de marzo, para la igualdad efectiva de mujeres y hombres*. Ministerio de la Presidencia, Justicia y Relaciones con las Cortes. Diperoleh pada tanggal 25 Maret 2026, dari <https://www.boe.es/buscar/act.php?id=BOE-A-2007-6115#top>

- Ley Orgánica 4/2023. (2023). *Ley Orgánica 4/2023, de 27 de abril, para la modificación de la Ley Orgánica 10/1995, de 23 de noviembre, del Código Penal, en los delitos contra la libertad sexual, la Ley de Enjuiciamiento Criminal y la Ley Orgánica 5/2000, de 12 de enero, reguladora de*. Ministerio de la Presidencia, Justicia y Relaciones con las Cortes. Diperoleh pada tanggal 25 Maret 2026, dari <https://www.boe.es/buscar/act.php?id=BOE-A-2023-10213>
- Ley Orgánica 8/1985. (1985). *Ley Orgánica 8/1985, de 3 de julio, reguladora del Derecho a la Educación*. Ministerio de la Presidencia, Justicia y Relaciones con las Cortes. Diperoleh pada tanggal 25 Maret 2026, dari <https://www.boe.es/buscar/act.php?id=BOE-A-1985-12978>
- Mesa, M. (2024). *Feminist Foreign Policy and Development Cooperation: concepts and approaches*. CEIPAZ. Diperoleh pada tanggal 8 Maret 2026, dari <https://ceipaz.org/wp-content/uploads/2024/12/FFP-CeipazReport1.pdf.pdf>
- Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Unión Europea y Cooperación. (2023). *Plan de Acción para la Política Exterior Feminista (2023-2024)* [PDF]. Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Unión Europea y Cooperación. Diperoleh pada tanggal 18 Agustus 2025, dari https://www.exteriores.gob.es/es/PoliticaExterior/Documents/PoliticaExteriorFeminista/2023_10_PLAN%20ACCION%20POLITICA%20EXTERIOR%20FEMINISTA%20v2_EN.pdf
- Ministerio de Política Territorial y Función Pública. (2023). *III Plan para la igualdad de género en la Administración General del Estado*. Ministerio para la Transformación Digital y de la Función Pública. Diperoleh pada tanggal 25 Maret 2026, dari https://digital.gob.es/content/dam/sgad/sefp/es/portalsefp/funcion-publica/relaciones-laborales/igualdad/planes-para-la-igualdad-de-genero/BOE_III_Plan_de_Igualdad.pdf.pdf
- Oxfam. (2023, Juli 24). *Guía de uso de la herramienta de evaluación de la Política Exterior Feminista* [PDF]. Oxfam Intermón. Diperoleh pada

tanggal 8 Mei 2026, dari
<https://www.oxfamintermon.org/es/publicacion/guia-evaluacion-politica-exterior-feminista#>

Papworth, E. (2024, Maret 28). *Advancing Feminist Foreign Policy in the Multilateral System: Key Debates and Challenges*. International Peace Institute. Diperoleh pada tanggal 18 Agustus 2025, dari
<https://www.ipinst.org/2024/03/advancing-feminist-foreign-policy-in-the-multilateral-system>

Sholehudin, M. (2020). *Concept, meaning and object of research methodology*. Diperoleh pada tanggal 9 November 2025, dari
<https://repository.uin-malang.ac.id/6832/>

Thompson, L. (2020). *Feminist Foreign Policy: A Framework* [Report]. Feminist Foreign Policy Collaborative. Diperoleh pada tanggal 14 Januari 2026, dari <https://www.ffpcollaborative.org/ffp-framework>

Thompson, L., Ahmed, S., Silva, B., & Montilla, J. (2023). *Defining Feminist Foreign Policy: The 2023 Edition*. The Feminist Foreign Policy Collaborative. Diperoleh pada tanggal 7 Februari 2026, dari
<https://www.ffpcollaborative.org/defining-ffp-2023-edition>

Thompson, L., & Clement, R. (2016). *Defining Feminist Foreign Policy*. International Center for Research on Women. Diperoleh pada tanggal 18 Agustus 2025, dari
http://www.icrw.org/wp-content/uploads/2019/03/Defining-Feminist-Foreign-Policy-Brief_web-version.pdf

Whipkey, K. M., Ahmed, S., & Thompson, L. (2025). *Defining Feminist Foreign Policy 2025*. Feminist Foreign Policy Collaborative. Diperoleh pada tanggal 7 Februari 2026, dari
<https://www.ffpcollaborative.org/dffp-2025>

Tesis

Navarro Tejero, A. (2013). *Postcolonial Feminism: Teaching how to avoid prejudices about Muslim women in an ESL classroom*. Universidad de

- Córdoba. Diperoleh pada tanggal 18 Agustus 2025, dari <http://hdl.handle.net/10396/14873>
- Oller Sigró, M. (2024). *Dismantling or Reinforcing Power Structures? An Analysis of the Transformative Potential of Spain's Feminist Foreign Policy* [Tesis Magister]. Utrecht University. Diperoleh pada tanggal 18 Agustus 2025, dari <https://studenttheses.uu.nl/handle/20.500.12932/47824>
- Sáez Portillo, A. (2023). *Unveiling Spain's Feminist Foreign Policy: A comparative analysis* [Tesis Magister]. Universitat de Barcelona. Diperoleh pada tanggal 3 Februari 2026, dari <https://hdl.handle.net/2445/200081>
- Wang, A. (2024). *Memories of the Past: Engagement with Colonial Narratives in Modern-Day Spain* [Tesis Senior]. Seattle University. Diperoleh pada tanggal 5 Oktober 2025, dari <https://scholarworks.seattleu.edu/ura/uraawardwinners/2024awardwinners/3/>

Website

- Associated Press. (2022, November 17). *Spanish minister accuses judges of 'machismo' in applying sex crimes law*. The Guardian. Diperoleh pada tanggal 2 November 2025, dari <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/nov/17/spanish-minister-accuses-judges-machismo-applying-sex-crimes-law>
- Beatley, M. (2019, April 23). *The shocking rape trial that galvanised Spain's feminists – and the far right*. The Guardian. Diperoleh pada tanggal 2 September 2025, dari <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2019/apr/23/wolf-pack-case-spain-feminism-far-right-vox>
- Burgen, S. (2022, Agustus 25). *Spain passes 'only yes means yes' sexual consent law*. The Guardian. Diperoleh pada tanggal 2 November 2025, dari

<https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/aug/25/spain-only-yes-means-yes-sexual-consent-bill-expected-to-become-law>

Clee, E. (2019, Desember 1). *The Rise of Vox: Machismo Culture in Spain* | *Leeds Human Rights Journal*. Leeds Human Rights Journal. Diperoleh pada tanggal 16 Agustus 2025, dari <https://hrj.leeds.ac.uk/2019/12/01/the-rise-of-vox-machismo-culture-in-spain/>

Council of Europe. (2024, November 21). *GREVIO publishes its first thematic report on Spain - Istanbul Convention Action against violence against women and domestic violence*. The Council of Europe. Diperoleh pada tanggal 2 November 2025, dari <https://www.coe.int/en/web/istanbul-convention/-/grevio-publishes-its-first-thematic-report-on-spain/>

De Brestian, S. (29, Mei 2019). *Roman Spain*. Oxford Bibliographies. Diperoleh pada tanggal 18 Agustus 2025, dari <https://www.oxfordbibliographies.com/display/document/obo-9780195389661/obo-9780195389661-0229.xml>

European Institute for Gender Equality. (2023). *Gender equality index*. European Institute for Gender Equality. Diperoleh pada tanggal 16 Agustus 2025, dari <https://eige.europa.eu/gender-equality-index/2023/country/ES>

European Institute for Gender Equality. (2024). *Country profile for Spain*. European Institute for Gender Equality. Diperoleh pada tanggal 16 Agustus 2025, dari https://eige.europa.eu/gender-based-violence/countries/spain?language_content_entity=en#toc-key-findings-of-eige-s-2023-2024-data-collection-exercise

European Institute for Gender Equality. (2025, Juni). *Gender mainstreaming approach – Spain*. EIGE. Diperoleh pada tanggal 18 Agustus 2025, dari https://eige.europa.eu/gender-mainstreaming/countries/spain?language_content_entity=en#toc-references

- Fensom, S. E. (2021, Februari 3). *Genre and Gender*. Art & Antiques Magazine. Diperoleh pada tanggal 26 Maret 2026, dari <https://www.artandantiquesmag.com/genre-and-gender/>
- Hinton, N. (2021, Juni 22). *Women in Medieval Spain: Autonomy in a Patriarchal Society*. HIST365 Final Projects. Diperoleh pada tanggal 2 September 2025, dari <https://hist365finalproject.opened.ca/women-in-medieval-spain-autonomy-in-a-patriarchal-society/>
- Human Rights Watch. (2022, Oktober 31). *Sweden's New Government Abandons Feminist Foreign Policy*. Human Rights Watch. Diperoleh pada tanggal 23 November 2025, dari <https://www.hrw.org/news/2022/10/31/swedens-new-government-abandons-feminist-foreign-policy>
- IMPRODOVA. (n.d.). *National frameworks in Spain*. European Training Platform on Domestic Violence. Diperoleh pada tanggal 2 Maret 2026, dari <https://training.improdova.eu/ens/national-frameworks-in-spain/>
- Instituto de las Mujeres. (n.d.). *Historia*. Instituto de las Mujeres. Diperoleh pada tanggal 24 Februari 2026, dari <https://www.inmujeres.gob.es/en/elInstituto/historia/home.htm>
- Instituto Nacional de Estadística. (2024, Mei 17). *Statistics on Domestic Violence and Gender Violence (SDVGV) Year 2023* [Siaran Pers]. Instituto Nacional de Estadística. Diperoleh pada tanggal 16 Agustus 2025, dari <https://www.ine.es/dyngs/Prensa/en/EVDVG2023.htm>
- Instituto Nacional de Estadística. (2025, Mei 7). *Statistics on Domestic Violence and Gender Violence (SDVGV) Year 2024* [Siaran Pers]. Instituto Nacional de Estadística. Diperoleh 16 Agustus 2025, dari <https://www.ine.es/dyngs/Prensa/en/EVDVG2024.htm>
- Jones, S. (2025, April 3). *'It's really crude': concern over mix of misogyny and Franco nostalgia among Spanish teens*. The Guardian. Diperoleh pada tanggal 26 Maret 2026, dari <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2025/apr/03/its-really-crude-concern-over-mix-of-misogyny-and-franco-nostalgia-among-spanish-teens>

- La Moncloa. (2021, 10 Maret). *Pedro Sánchez points to feminist diplomacy as key tool to tackle global challenges*. La Moncloa. Diperoleh pada tanggal 4 Oktober 2025, dari <https://www.lamoncloa.gob.es/lang/en/presidente/news/Paginas/2021/20210310feminist-guide.aspx>
- La Moncloa. (2022, 8 Maret). *The Government of Spain approves the Third Strategic Plan for the Effective Equality of Women and Men 2022-2025*. La Moncloa. Diperoleh pada tanggal 12 Maret 2026, dari https://www.lamoncloa.gob.es/lang/en/gobierno/councilministers/paginas/2022/20220308_council.aspx
- Lunz, K., & Bernarding, N. (2019, Februari 13). *Feminist foreign policy - imperative for a more secure and just world*. Heinrich-Böll-Stiftung. Diperoleh pada tanggal 14 Januari 2026, dari <https://www.boell.de/en/2019/01/30/feminist-foreign-policy-imperative-more-secure-and-just-world>
- Mair, S. (2024, September 18). *Rethinking EU Law Beyond the Liberal Feminist Paradigm*. Verfassungsblog. Diperoleh pada tanggal 19 Agustus 2025, dari <https://verfassungsblog.de/rethinking-eu-law/>
- Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Unión Europea y Cooperación. (2023). *Política Exterior Feminista*. Ministerio de Asuntos Exteriores, Unión Europea y Cooperación. Diperoleh pada tanggal 13 November 2025, dari <https://www.exteriores.gob.es/es/PoliticaExterior/Paginas/PoliticaExteriorFeminista.aspx>
- Ministerio de la Presidencia, Justicia y Relaciones con las Cortes. (2024, April 6). *The Government approves the Draft Organic Law for the protection of minors in digital environments*. Ministerio de la Presidencia, Justicia y Relaciones con las Cortes. Diperoleh pada tanggal 2 Maret 2026, dari <https://www.mjusticia.gob.es/en/institucional/gabinete-comunicacion/noticias-ministerio/APLO-proteccion-menores-entornos-digitales>

- Moss, S. M. (2020, Januari 28). *An introduction to Swedish feminist foreign policy*. nordics.info. Diperoleh pada tanggal 18 Agustus 2025, dari <https://nordics.info/show/artikel/swedish-feminist-foreign-policy>
- Rodriguez, V., & Ginés, J. V. (1998, Oktober 1). *Spain - Romanization, Culture, History*. Britannica. (Diperbarui 16 November 2025). Diperoleh pada tanggal 18 Agustus 2025, dari <https://www.britannica.com/place/Spain/Romanization>
- Tylšová, K. (2023, Juni 8). *Machismo - a hidden cause of violation and femicides?* Centrum pro lidská práva a demokracii. Diperoleh pada tanggal 16 Agustus 2025, dari <https://www.centrumlidskaprava.cz/blog/machismo-hidden-cause-violation-and-femicides>