

Daftar Pustaka

- Abdullah, M. (2020). *Issues and strengthening factors of Malaysia–China bilateral relations (Master's thesis)*. Universiti Teknologi MARA.
- Anholt, S. (2007). *Competitive identity: The new brand management for nations, cities and regions*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Araki, T. (2020). *Labor law in Japan*. Wolters Kluwer.
https://soar-ir.repo.nii.ac.jp/record/20645/files/economics_law05-02.pdf
- Arifin, E. N., & Ananta, A. (2022). *Labor migration governance and protection challenges in destination countries: The case of Indonesian workers in Japan*. *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, 53(2), 245–263.
- Arifin, E. N., & Ananta, A. (2022). *Labour migration governance and the challenges of worker protection: The case of Indonesian migrant workers in Japan*. ISEAS–Yusof Ishak Institute Perspective Series.
- Arikunto, S. (2010). *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Edisi ke-4. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Asis, M. M. B. (2004). *When the best are forced to go: The politics of migrant labour in the Philippines*. *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, 13(3), 299–318.
- Athallah, M. A., & Dharma, F. A. (2024). *Strategi Komunikasi Pekerja Migran Indonesia dalam Mengatasi Culture Shock Selama Bekerja di Jepang*. *Academic Journal of Da'wa and Communication*, 5(1), 81–104.
<https://doi.org/10.22515/ajdc.v5i1.9603>
- Badan Perlindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia. (2023). Laporan kinerja perlindungan dan penempatan pekerja migran Indonesia sektor formal kawasan Asia-Pasifik. BP2MI.
<https://kp2mi.go.id/statistik-detail/data-penempatan-dan-pelindungan-pekerja-migran-indonesia-periode-tahun-2023>

Raphael Juanorman Pasaribu, 2026

KERJASAMA INDONESIA-JEPANG DALAM MENANGANI KONFLIK
SOSIAL TENAGA KERJA INDONESIA DI JEPANG

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik, S1 Hubungan Internasional
[www.upnvj.ac.id - www.library.upnvj.ac.id - www.repository.upnvj.ac.id]

- Badan Perlindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia. (2024). *Laporan kinerja perlindungan dan penempatan pekerja migran Indonesia sektor formal kawasan Asia-Pasifik*. BP2MI. <https://kp2mi.go.id/statistik-detail/data-penempatan-dan-pelindungan-pekerja-migran-indonesia-periode-tahun-2023>
- Ball, R., & Piper, N. (2002). *Globalisation and regulation of citizenship: Filipino migrant workers in Japan*. *Political Geography*, 21(8), 1013–1034.
- Ball, R., & Piper, N. (2002). *Globalisation and regulation of migratory labour: The case of Filipino women workers*. *Political Geography*, 21(1), 103–123. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298\(01\)00038-1](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0962-6298(01)00038-1)
- Boellstorff, T. (2015). *Coming of age in Second Life: An anthropologist explores the virtually human* (2nd ed.). Princeton University Press.
- BP2MI. (2023). *Laporan tahunan perlindungan pekerja migran Indonesia 2023*. Badan Perlindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia. <https://bp2mi.go.id>
- BP2MI. (2026). *BP2MI Serah Terima Pengembalian Hak 12 Calon Pekerja Migran Indonesia yang Gagal Diberangkatkan*. KP2MI. <https://kp2mi.go.id/index.php/berita-detail/bp2mi-serah-terima-pengembalian-hak-12-calon-pekerja-migran-indonesia-yang-gagal-diberangkatkan>
- BP2MI “Data Penempatan Dan Perlindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia Periode Januari 2025.” 2025, bp2mi.go.id/statistik-detail/data-penempatan-dan-pelindungan-pekerja-migran-indonesia-periode-januari-2025.
- BPH, JDIH. “UU No. 18 Tahun 2017.” Database Peraturan | JDIH BPK, 2017, peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/64508/uu-no-18-tahun-2017.
- Braun, V., & Clarke, V. (2006). *Using thematic analysis in psychology*. *Qualitative Research in Psychology*, 3(2), 77–101. <https://doi.org/10.1191/1478088706qp063oa>

Raphael Juanorman Pasaribu, 2026

KERJASAMA INDONESIA-JEPANG DALAM MENANGANI KONFLIK SOSIAL TENAGA KERJA INDONESIA DI JEPANG

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik, S1 Hubungan Internasional
www.upnvj.ac.id - www.library.upnvj.ac.id - www.repository.upnvj.ac.id

- Buhmann, A., & Ingenhoff, D. (2015). *The 4D model of the country image: An integrative approach from the perspective of communication management*. *International Communication Gazette*, 77(1), 102–124.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1748048514556986>
- Cabinet Office Japan. (2023). *Annual Report on the Ageing Society [Summary] FY2023*.
<https://www8.cao.go.jp/kourei/english/annualreport/2023/pdf/2023.pdf>
- Cholewinski, R., Perruchoud, R., & MacDonald, E. (Eds.). (2014). *International migration law: Developing paradigms and key challenges*. T.M.C. Asser Press.
<https://publications.iom.int/books/international-migration-law-developing-paradigms-and-key-challenges>
- Coppedge, M., Gerring, J., Knutsen, C. H., Lindberg, S. I., Teorell, J., Altman, D., ... Ziblatt, D. (2019). *V-Dem [Country-Year/Country-Date] Dataset v9*. Varieties of Democracy (V-Dem) Project.
<https://doi.org/10.23696/vdemcy19>
- Coulmas, F. (2007). *Population decline and aging in Japan: The social consequences*. Routledge.
- Crescenzi, et al. "Reciprocity in International Relations." *Dr. Rebecca Best*, 2023, research.umkc.edu/bestr/publications/reciprocity-international-relations. Accessed 3 Nov. 2025.
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research design: Qualitative, quantitative, and mixed methods approaches* (4th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.
- Creswell, J. W., & Poth, C. N. (2018). *Qualitative inquiry and research design: Choosing among five approaches* (4th ed.). Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.
- Dahrendorf, R. (1959). *Class and class conflict in industrial society*. Stanford University Press.

Raphael Juanorman Pasaribu, 2026

KERJASAMA INDONESIA-JEPANG DALAM MENANGANI KONFLIK SOSIAL TENAGA KERJA INDONESIA DI JEPANG

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik, S1 Hubungan Internasional
www.upnvj.ac.id - www.library.upnvj.ac.id - www.repository.upnvj.ac.id

- Denzin, N. K. (1978). *The research act: A theoretical introduction to sociological methods* (2nd ed.). New York, NY: McGraw-Hill.
- Dinnie, K. (2008). *Nation branding: Concepts, issues, practice*. Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Fan, Y. (2010). *Branding the nation: Towards a better understanding*. *Place Branding and Public Diplomacy*, 6(2), 97–103. <https://doi.org/10.1057/pb.2010.16>
- Fera Cahya Puspita, and Fendy Eko Wahyudi. “MENELUSURI KEBIJAKAN TERKAIT UPAYA PERLINDUNGAN PEKERJA MIGRAN INDONEISA: STUDI KEBIJAKAN SPECIFIED SKILLED WORKER DI JEPANG.” *Journal of International Relations Diponegoro*, vol. 10, no. 2, 30 Dec. 2025, pp. 47–61, ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/jihi/article/view/50697/35386. Accessed 17 Feb. 2026.
- Fikriyah, Indi Haru . *ANALISIS KESENJANGAN GENDER MELALUI WOMENOMICS*.
- Ford, M., & Piper, N. (2019). *Migrant worker rights and advocacy in Asia*. Routledge.
- Government of Japan & Government of the Republic of Indonesia. (2007). Agreement between Japan and the Republic of Indonesia for an Economic Partnership (IJEPA). Jakarta. <https://www.mofa.go.jp/files/100617995.pdf>
- Gunawan, R., & Iskandar, D. (n.d.). *The illegal network of foreign workers: The missing Indonesian migrant workers in Japan*.
- Herlinda, E. D., Simanjuntak, T. R., & Ismoyo, P. J. (2025). *Vol. 4 No. 4 (2025): Jurnal Ilmu Multidisplin (Oktober - November 2025)* | *Jurnal Ilmu Multidisiplin*. Greenpub.org. <https://greenpub.org/JIM/issue/view/62>
- Hine, C. (2000). *Virtual ethnography*. London: SAGE Publications.

Raphael Juanorman Pasaribu, 2026

KERJASAMA INDONESIA-JEPANG DALAM MENANGANI KONFLIK SOSIAL TENAGA KERJA INDONESIA DI JEPANG

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik, S1 Hubungan Internasional
[\[www.upnvj.ac.id\]](http://www.upnvj.ac.id) - www.library.upnvj.ac.id - www.repository.upnvj.ac.id]

- 久本憲夫. (2011). 個別労働紛争における労働組合の役割. 日本労働研究雑誌, 53(8), 16-28.
- Höflinger, T. (2022). *Partner Country Characteristics as Factors in Foreign Policy Behaviour: Germany's Relations with Developing Countries*. European Review of International Studies, 9(2), 165-209. <https://doi.org/10.1163/21967415-09020003>
- Holsti, K. J. (1987). International politics: A framework for analysis (5th ed.). Prentice-Hall.
- Holsti, K. J. (1995). *International politics: A framework for analysis* (7th ed.). Prentice Hall.
- International Labour Organization. (2020, March 9). *Global Employment Trends for Youth 2020: Technology and the future of jobs* | International Labour Organization. <https://www.ilo.org/publications/major-publications/global-employment-trends-youth-2020-technology-and-future-jobs>
- International Labour Organization. (2021). *Fair Recruitment Initiative* ♦ *ILO Fair Recruitment Initiative Strategy 2021-2025*. https://www.ilo.org/sites/default/files/wcmsp5/groups/public/@ed_protect/@protrav/@migrant/documents/publication/wcms_817166.pdf
- Immigration Services Agency of Japan. (2023). *Immigration Control and Residency Management* 2023. <https://www.moj.go.jp/isa/content/001430186.pdf>
- International Organization for Migration. (2020). *World migration report 2020*. IOM. <https://worldmigrationreport.iom.int>
- Japan Institute for Labour Policy and Training. (2021). *Research report on the social integration of foreign workers and public perception in contemporary Japan*. JILPT Japan. <https://www.jil.go.jp/english/reports/category/11.html>

Raphael Juanorman Pasaribu, 2026

KERJASAMA INDONESIA-JEPANG DALAM MENANGANI KONFLIK SOSIAL TENAGA KERJA INDONESIA DI JEPANG

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik, S1 Hubungan Internasional
www.upnvj.ac.id - www.library.upnvj.ac.id - www.repository.upnvj.ac.id

- Japan Institute for Labour Policy and Training. (2022). *JILPT Research Report No.216* | *JILPT*. Jil.go.jp.
https://www.jil.go.jp/english/reports/jilpt_research/2022/no.216.html
- Japan Pension Service. (2026). *Lump-sum Withdrawal Payments*. Nenkin.go.jp.
<https://www.nenkin.go.jp/international/english/japanese-system/benefit/payment.html>
- JP, KBRI. "Press Release." *Emb-Japan.go.jp*, 2023, www.id.emb-japan.go.jp/news23_20.html. Accessed 4 Nov. 2025.
- Judicatum. (2023). *Perlindungan hukum bagi pekerja migran Indonesia berstatus overstay di Jepang melalui skema G2G dan visa Specified Skilled Worker (SSW)*.
- Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. (2023). *Laporan diplomasi ketenagakerjaan Indonesia di Jepang*. Kemenlu RI. <https://kemlu.go.id>
- Kementerian Pelindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia/Badan Pelindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia. (2019). *Memorandum Saling Pengertian antara Kementerian Pelindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia/Badan Pelindungan Pekerja Migran Indonesia Republik Indonesia dan Pemerintah Prefektur Kagawa Jepang Tentang Kerja Sama dalam Rangka Promosi Pengembangan, Penempatan, dan Penerimaan Pekerja Migran Indonesia dengan Keterampilan Khusus ke Jepang*. JDIH KP2MI/BP2MI. https://jdih.bp2mi.go.id/uploads/20260210/20260210095056_889000735_IDN_MoU_Prefektur_Kagawa_scanned.pdf
- Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan RI. (2019). *Memorandum kerja sama antara Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan Republik Indonesia dan Kementerian Kehakiman, Kementerian Luar Negeri, Kementerian Kesehatan, Perburuhan dan Kesejahteraan, serta Badan Kepolisian Nasional Jepang tentang kerangka kerja dasar untuk sistem kemitraan yang tepat demi*

Raphael Juanorman Pasaribu, 2026

KERJASAMA INDONESIA-JEPANG DALAM MENANGANI KONFLIK SOSIAL TENAGA KERJA INDONESIA DI JEPANG

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik, S1 Hubungan Internasional
www.upnvj.ac.id - www.library.upnvj.ac.id - www.repository.upnvj.ac.id

kelancaran penerimaan tenaga kerja dengan status kediaman pekerja keterampilan spesifik (Specified Skilled Worker). Kemnaker RI.

Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan RI. (2022). *Rencana strategis penguatan tata kelola dan perlindungan tenaga kerja dalam kerja sama bilateral. Biro Kerja Sama Luar Negeri Kemnaker.* https://jdih.kemnaker.go.id/asset/data_puu/Rancangan_Permenaker_9_2025.pdf

Kementerian Ketenagakerjaan RI. (2023). *Evaluasi kebijakan dan implementasi memorandum kerja sama (MoC) program Specified Skilled Workers (SSW) antara Pemerintah Indonesia dan Jepang. Biro Kerja Sama Luar Negeri Kemnaker.*

Keohane, R. O. (1990). *Multilateralism: An agenda for research. International Journal*, 45(4), 731–764. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002070209004500401>

Keohane, R. O. (1986). *Reciprocity in international relations. International Organization*, 40(1), 1–27. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0020818300004458>

Keohane, R. O., & Nye, J. S. (1977). *Power and interdependence: World politics in transition.* Little, Brown and Company.

Lee, J. (2021). *The metaverse and cross-cultural communication: Understanding social interaction in virtual environments. Journal of Virtual Worlds Research*, 14(2), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.4101/jvwr.v14i2.1234>

Liftiah, Liftiah, et al. “*View of Penguatan Kondisi Mental Dan Literasi Keuangan Digital Calon Pekerja Indonesia Yang Magang Ke Jepang.*” *Sisfokomtek.org*, 2026, ejournal.sisfokomtek.org/index.php/jpkm/article/view/6202/3764.

Accessed 27 Mar. 2026.

Lindquist, J., Xiang, B., & Yeoh, B. S. A. (2012). *Opening the black box of migration: Brokers, the organization of transnational mobility, and the politics of documentation. Pacific Affairs*, 85(1), 7–19.

Raphael Juanorman Pasaribu, 2026

KERJASAMA INDONESIA-JEPANG DALAM MENANGANI KONFLIK SOSIAL TENAGA KERJA INDONESIA DI JEPANG

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik, S1 Hubungan Internasional
www.upnvj.ac.id - www.library.upnvj.ac.id - www.repository.upnvj.ac.id

- Maksum, Ali. "Indonesian Post-Migrant Workers: A Challenging Problem for Human Security." *Social Sciences & Humanities Open*, vol. 4, no. 1, 2021, p. 100223, <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssaho.2021.100223>.
- Markham, A., & Buchanan, E. (2012). *Ethical decision-making and Internet research: Recommendations from the AoIR Ethics Working Committee (Version 2.0)*. Association of Internet Researchers (AoIR). <https://aoir.org/reports/ethics2.pdf>
- Marx, K. (1990). *Capital: A critique of political economy* (Vol. 1) (B. Fowkes, Trans.). Penguin Books. (Original work published 1867).
- Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. (2019). *Signing of Memorandum of Cooperation between Japan and Indonesia on a Basic Framework for Proper Operation of the System pertaining to Foreign Human Resources with the Status of Residence of "Specified Skilled Worker."* Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Japan. https://www.mofa.go.jp/press/release/press4e_002489.html
- Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare (2023) *Annual Report on Health and Welfare Statistics*. Ministry of Health, Labor and Welfare. https://www.mhlw.go.jp/toukei/youran/indexyk_1_2.html
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative data analysis: An expanded sourcebook (2nd ed.)*. Thousand Oaks, CA: SAGE Publications.
- Moleong, L. J. (2010). *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif* (Edisi Revisi). Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya.
- Morawska, E. (2018). *International migration: Multidisciplinary perspectives*. Routledge.
- Morgenthau, H. J. (1948). *Politics among nations: The struggle for power and peace*. Alfred A. Knopf.
- Muhammad, A. (2024). *Metodologi penelitian kualitatif kontemporer*. Yogyakarta: Deepublish.

Raphael Juanorman Pasaribu, 2026

KERJASAMA INDONESIA-JEPANG DALAM MENANGANI KONFLIK SOSIAL TENAGA KERJA INDONESIA DI JEPANG

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik, S1 Hubungan Internasional
www.upnvj.ac.id - www.library.upnvj.ac.id - www.repository.upnvj.ac.id

- Muhammad, and Rani Arfianty. “Pengaruh Demografi Dan Kebijakan Pemerintah Jepang Terhadap Depopulasi Negara Jepang Selama 2 Dekade Terakhir.” *TRANSBORDERS International Relations Journal*, vol. 7, no. 2, 13 Aug. 2024, pp. 13–22, <https://doi.org/10.23969/transborders.v7i2.11675>. Accessed 2 Jan. 2025.
- Mustika, I., Maujanasaragih, H., & Si, M. (2004). *Dynamics of Diplomacy: Key Role in Development Sustainable International Relations in the Era Contemporary*. <https://www.ijassjournal.com/2024/V7I2/41466639139.pdf>
- Naiki, Y. (2015). Labour Migration under the Japan-Philippines and Japan-Indonesia Economic Partnership Agreements. *Labour Migration under the Japan-Philippines and Japan-Indonesia Economic Partnership Agreements*, 341–358. https://doi.org/10.1057/9781137352217_14
- Neo Japan. (2024, July 19). Viral orang Indonesia nge-begal orang Jepang di Fukuoka Jepang ! Langsung keciduk polisi ! [Video]. YouTube. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=bPRvyl0ozTQ>
- Nippon.com. (2024). *Japanese Hate Groups Targeting Kurdish Community*. Nippon.com. <https://www.nippon.com/en/in-depth/d01048/>
- Nursyamsi, W. (2020). *Perlindungan hukum bagi pekerja migran Indonesia dalam proses penempatan di luar negeri*. *Jurnal RechtsVinding*, 9(1), 45–60.
- Nye, J. S. (2004). *Soft power: The means to success in world politics*. PublicAffairs.
- Palmer, W. (2016). *Labour migration and the moral economy of care in Southeast Asia*. *Journal of Contemporary Asia*, 46(4), 634–655.
- Peter Guntara, Az Zahra Nashira Ryan, & Giovania Madeira Do Carmo. (2025). *STUDI KRIMINALISASI DAN KEKERASAN TERHADAP TENAGA KERJA MIGRAN INDONESIA. JURNAL ILMIAH PENELITIAN MAHASISWA*, 3(6), 73–84. <https://doi.org/10.61722/jipm.v3i6.1554>

Raphael Juanorman Pasaribu, 2026

KERJASAMA INDONESIA-JEPANG DALAM MENANGANI KONFLIK SOSIAL TENAGA KERJA INDONESIA DI JEPANG

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik, S1 Hubungan Internasional
www.upnvj.ac.id - www.library.upnvj.ac.id - www.repository.upnvj.ac.id

- Pettersson, T., Mölders, T., & Öberg, M. (2021). *UCDP Battle-Related Deaths Dataset, Version 21.1*. Uppsala Conflict Data Program (UCDP), Department of Peace and Conflict Research, Uppsala University.
<https://ucdp.uu.se/downloads>
- Journal of International Relations Diponegoro, 8(3), 415-426.
- RAFAERU. (2024, December 14). *DIA TAHU BANYAK TENTANG INDONESIA!* YouTube. https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=fPQCaC_qMo0
- Raharto, A. (2012). *Reintegrasi sosial dan ekonomi tenaga kerja Indonesia purna penempatan*. Jurnal Kependudukan Indonesia, 7(1), 45–57.
- Rahman, A., & Lestari, N. (2019). *Kesiapan kerja dan adaptasi budaya pekerja migran Indonesia di negara tujuan*. Jurnal Sosiologi Reflektif, 14(2), 225–240.
- Ravenhill, J. (2017). *Global political economy (5th ed.)*. Oxford University Press.
- Raphael Juanorman p. “*Kerjasama, Regulasi, Dan Penanganan Konflik Sosial Ketenagakerjaan PMI Di Jepang*.” YouTube, 22 Apr. 2026, www.youtube.com/watch?v=qTkg6CkqIbg. Accessed 6 May 2026.
- Rizkiawan Pratama, T., & Srimulyani, N. E. (2024). *Adaptation Strategy of Indonesia's Tokutei Ginou Workers: Case Study of Hokkaido's Hospitality Industry*. *Japanology: The Journal of Japanese Studies*, 11(1), 59–71.
<https://doi.org/10.20473/jjs.v11i1.52250>
- Revana Puti Ramadhan, & Yusnarida Eka Nizmi. (2018). IMPLEMENTATION OF THE SHIP FOR SOUTHEAST ASIAN AND JAPANESE YOUTH PROGRAM (SSEAYP) TO IMPROVING MUTUAL UNDERSTANDING BETWEEN INDONESIA-JAPAN IN 2018-2019. *Jurnal Online Mahasiswa (JOM) Bidang Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Politik*, 9(1), 1–14.
<https://jom.unri.ac.id/index.php/JOMFSIP/article/view/31960/30763>

Raphael Juanorman Pasaribu, 2026

KERJASAMA INDONESIA-JEPANG DALAM MENANGANI KONFLIK SOSIAL TENAGA KERJA INDONESIA DI JEPANG

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik, S1 Hubungan Internasional
[www.upnvj.ac.id - www.library.upnvj.ac.id - www.repository.upnvj.ac.id]

- Shipper, A. W. (2019). *Fighting for foreigners: Immigration and its impact on Japanese democracy*. Cornell University Press.
- Shipper, A. W. (2019). *Pragmatic governance: Japan's approach to managing foreign labor*. *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, 28(3), 225–249.
- Sholihin, F. (2022). *Global migration sebagai solusi Jepang dalam menghadapi aging population melalui the Immigration Control and Refugee Recognition Act*. *TransBorders: International Relations Journal*, 6(1), 50–62.
- Sholihin, Fitri . “*View of GLOBAL MIGRATION SEBAGAI SOLUSI JEPANG DALAM MENGHADAPI AGING POPULATION MELALUI the IMMIGRATION CONTROL and REFUGEE RECOGNITION ACT.*” *Unpas.ac.id*, 2024, journal.unpas.ac.id/index.php/transborders/article/view/3923/2990.
- Silvey, R. (2007). *Unequal borders: Indonesian labor migration, rights and the politics of belonging*. *Mobilities*, 2(2), 185–199.
- Silvey, R., & Parreñas, R. S. (2020). *Precarity chains: Migration, sex work, and trafficking*. *Journal of Ethnic and Migration Studies*, 46(13), 2673–2690.
- Snyder, G. H. (1997). *Alliance politics*. Cornell University Press.
- Sugiyono. (2016). *Metode penelitian: Kuantitatif, kualitatif, dan R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Sulistiyanto, P., & Nobuoka, Y. (2020). *Cross-border mobility of healthcare workers under the Indonesia–Japan Economic Partnership Agreement*. *Asian Journal of Comparative Politics*, 5(4), 310–328.
- Szondi, G. (2008). *Public diplomacy and nation branding: Conceptual similarities and differences*. Clingendael Institute.
- Tirtosudarmo, R. (2019). *Migration and mobility in Indonesia: Historical and contemporary perspectives*. *Journal of Southeast Asian Studies*, 50(2), 284–303.

Raphael Juanorman Pasaribu, 2026

KERJASAMA INDONESIA-JEPANG DALAM MENANGANI KONFLIK SOSIAL TENAGA KERJA INDONESIA DI JEPANG

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik, S1 Hubungan Internasional
www.upnvj.ac.id - www.library.upnvj.ac.id - www.repository.upnvj.ac.id

- Tsujimoto, M. (2018). *Monitoring institutions in the Technical Intern Training Program: Challenges of labour protection in Japan*. *Asian and Pacific Migration Journal*, 27(3), 273–297.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0117196818785102>
- Tsujimoto, M. (2018). *Policy coordination in migrant labor schemes: Examining bilateral MoUs between Japan and sending countries*. *International Migration Review*, 52(4), 998–1023.
- United Nations Department of Economic and Social Affairs. (2018). *Title of the report or publication*. United Nations.
<https://www.un.org/development/desa>
- Walsh, T. “What Is the Difference between Bilateralism and Multilateralism?” *Askbib.com*, 2024,
askbib.com/international-relations/bilateralism-vs-multilateralism.
Accessed 2 Nov. 2025.
- Wang, Yuren, and Yitao Tao. “The Effect of Fluctuations in Bilateral Relations on Trade: Evidence from China and ASEAN Countries.” *Humanities and Social Sciences Communications*, vol. 11, no. 1, 3 Jan. 2024, pp. 1–13,
<https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-023-02525-w>.
- Wanjaiya, P. (2019). *Economic diplomacy and its impact on bilateral relations*. *Journal of International Relations and Diplomacy*, 7(2), 45–58.
<https://ir-library.ku.ac.ke/server/api/core/bitstreams/639a7daf-4976-4c70-9809-15021abd26b9/content>
- Yamashita, Y. (2021). Islam and Muslims in “non-religious” Japan: caught in between prejudice against Islam and performative tolerance. *International Journal of Asian Studies*, 1–17.
<https://doi.org/10.1017/s1479591421000012>

Raphael Juanorman Pasaribu, 2026

KERJASAMA INDONESIA-JEPANG DALAM MENANGANI KONFLIK SOSIAL TENAGA KERJA INDONESIA DI JEPANG

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Politik, S1 Hubungan Internasional
[www.upnvj.ac.id - www.library.upnvj.ac.id - www.repository.upnvj.ac.id]