

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

BUKU

- Armia, Muhammad Siddiq. "Penentuan Metode Pendekatan Penelitian Hukum." Lembaga Kajian Konstitusi Indonesia (LKKI), 2022.
- Atikah, Ika. "Metode Penelitian Hukum" (2022).
- Miru, Ahmadi. *Prinsip-Prinsip Perlindungan Hukum Bagi Konsumen Di Indonesia*. Depok: Raja Grafindo Persada, 2013.
- Muhaimin. *Metode Penelitian Hukum*. Mataram: Mataram University Press, 2020.
- Mukti, Fajar, and Yulianto Achmad Dualisme. "Penelitian Hukum Normatif Dan Empiris." Yogyakarta, Pustaka Pelajar, 2010.
- Nasution, Az. "Hukum Perlindungan Konsumen: Suatu Pengantar" (1999).
- Ningsih, Nurul Hidayati Indra, M M SE, S H Misnawati, S H Muthia Sakti, I Wayan Ordiyasa, S H Dadin Solihin, H Firman Batari, M H SH, Niken Savitri Primasari, and Cut Fadhlana Akhyar. *Hukum Ekonomi Digital: Regulasi Bisnis Di Era Teknologi*. PT. Nawala Gama Education, 2025.
- Nonet, Philipe, and Philipe Selznick. *Hukum Responsif*. Nusamedia, 2019.
- Philipus M. Hadjon. *Perlindungan Hukum Bagi Rakyat Indonesia*. Surabaya: Bina Ilmu, 1987.
- Rahardjo, S. "Ilmu Hukum, Bandung: Citra Aditya Bakti, 1996. Rawls, John., A Theory of Justice." London: Oxford University press, yang sudah diterjemahkan dalam bahasa â, 2006.
- Rahardjo, Satjipto. *Membedah Hukum Progresif*. Penerbit Buku Kompas, 2006.
- Rahardjo, Satjipto, and Khudzaifah Dimiyati. *Sosiologi Hukum: Perkembangan, Metode, Dan Pilihan Masalah*. Muhammadiyah University Press, 2002.
- Utrecht, Ernst. "Pengantar Dalam Hukum Indonesia" (1956).
- Yunita, Oeke, and Alfian Hendra Krisnawan. *Digitalisasi Usaha Herbal*. Deepublish, 2023.

JURNAL DAN KARYA ILMIAH LAINNYA

- Abadi, Shada Adila, Nurul Hasni Julianti, Yumna Zaida, and Nor Latifah. "Inovasi

- Dan Tantangan Dalam Pengemasan Obat: Studi Review Terhadap Peran Kemasan Dalam Kualitas Produk Farmasi.” *Pharmacy Genius* 4, no. 2 (2025): 40–48.
- Abdul Hamid, Muhamad Afifullah, dan Muthia Sakti, “Freedom, Oversight, and Sanctions in Digital Financial Services: Toward Sustainable Development Goals in Indonesia”, *Jurnal Hukum Dan Keadilan*, Vol. 2, No. 6, (2025), hlm. 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.61942/jhk.v2i6.448>
- Amory, Jeffriansyah Dwi Sahputra, and Muhtar Mudo. “Transformasi Ekonomi Digital Dan Evolusi Pola Konsumsi: Tinjauan Literatur Tentang Perubahan Perilaku Belanja Di Era Internet.” *Jurnal Minfo Polgan* 14, no. 1 (2025): 28–37.
- Andrias, Andrias, Siti Aisah, Yusuf Yusuf, Rumpoko Rumpoko, Tito Renza Aditya Putra, and Jogita Ollivia. “Integrasi Aspek Sumber Daya Manusia Terhadap Regulasi Dan Kebijakan Keuangan Digital.” *Jurnal Neraca Peradaban* 5, no. 2 (2025): 87–97.
- Al Arif, M. Yasin. “Penegakan Hukum Dalam Perspektif Hukum Progresif.” *Undang: Jurnal Hukum* (2019).
- Arner, Douglas W, Janos Barberis, and Ross P Buckley. “FinTech, RegTech and the Reconceptualization of Financial Regulation.” *Nw. J. Int’l L. & Bus.* 37 (2016): 371.
- Asnawi, Asnawi, Tiarsen Buatun, and Parluhutan Sagara. “Analisis Yuridis Pengaturan Kewenangan Pengawasan Terhadap Produk Farmasi Dan Alat Kesehatan Dalam Perspektif UU No. 17 Tahun 2023 Tentang Kesehatan.” *Jurnal Cahaya Mandalika ISSN 2721-4796 (online)* 4, no. 1 (2023): 1107–1115.
- Astuti, Tri, Sunardi Purwanda, Johamran Prasisto, and Prayudi Prayudi. “Penegakan Hukum Terhadap Tindak Pidana Peredaran Obat Tanpa Izin Edar:(Studi Putusan Nomor 1/Pid. Sus/2023/Pn. Pre).” *Jurnal Hukum Positum* 9, no. 1 (2024): 1–16.
- Ayuni, Aisyah Dinda, and Imam Asmarudin. “Perbandingan Penggunaan Blockchain Di Indonesia Dan Singapura.” *Pancasakti Law Journal (PLJ)* 2,

- no. 2 (2024): 267–276.
- Bambungan, Onang. “Perlindungan Hukum Terhadap Konsumen Atas Kenyamanan Keamanan Dan Keselamatan Dalam Mengkonsumsi Barang Atau Jasa.” *Lex Privatum* 11, no. 1 (2023).
- Barovih, Guntoro, and Salimin Salimin. “Model Arsitektur Monitoring Obat Melalui Pendekatan Togaf Adm Dan Cloud Database.” *Jurnal Sisfokom (Sistem Informasi dan Komputer)* 7, no. 2 (2018): 155–162.
- Borchers, Andrea T, Frank Hagie, Carl L Keen, and M Eric Gershwin. “The History and Contemporary Challenges of the US Food and Drug Administration.” *Clinical therapeutics* 29, no. 1 (2007): 1–16.
- Brown, Jeffrey S, Aaron B Mendelsohn, Young Hee Nam, Judith C Maro, Noelle M Cocoros, Carla Rodriguez-Watson, Catherine M Lockhart, Richard Platt, Robert Ball, and Gerald J Dal Pan. “The US Food and Drug Administration Sentinel System: A National Resource for a Learning Health System.” *Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association* 29, no. 12 (2022): 2191–2200.
- Canton, Helen. “Organisation for Economic Co-Operation and Development—OECD.” In *The Europa Directory of International Organizations 2021*, 677–687. Routledge, 2021.
- . “United Nations Conference on Trade and Development—Unctad.” In *The Europa Directory of International Organizations 2021*, 172–176. Routledge, 2021.
- Citaristi, Ileana. “World Trade Organization—WTO.” In *The Europa Directory of International Organizations 2022*, 408–414. Routledge, 2022.
- Dicey, Albert Venn. *Lectures Introductory to the Study of the Law of the Constitution*. London: Macmillan, 1885.
- Firmansyah, Benny, Arry Akhmad Arman, and Widya Sri Wahyuni. “Regtech Solutions: Generic Business Process Analysis and Modeling.” In *Proceedings of the International Conference on Data Science and Official Statistics, 2023*:13–25, 2023.
- Friedman, Lawrence M. *The Legal System: A Social Science Perspective*. New

York: Russell Sage Foundation, 1975.

Habibi, Dani. “Rekonstruksi Sistem Hukum Kesehatan Di Indonesia Dengan Pendekatan Perbandingan Sistem Kesehatan Di Negara Maju.” *Jurnal Medika Hutama* 1, no. 03 April (2020): 156–162.

Hackett, Joseph L, and Steven I Gutman. “Introduction to the Food and Drug Administration (FDA) Regulatory Process.” *Journal of proteome research* 4, no. 4 (2005): 1110–1113.

Hapsari, Recca Ayu, Mahkota Djati Sinto Resmi, and Melisa Safitri. “Urgent Implementation of Regulatory Technology and Supervisory Technology in the Financial Technology Industry.” *Arena Hukum* 17, no. 1 (2024): 64–81.

Harum, Vanessa Mathilde, and Gatot P Soemartono. “Perlindungan Konsumen Dalam Transaksi Elektronik Kosmetik Tanpa Izin Edar.” *Jurnal Manajemen Pendidikan dan Ilmu Sosial (JMPIS)* 5, no. 4 (2024).

Hermawan, Aditya, Deviaswati Putri Sugiarta Karlim, Junaedi Junaedi, and Benny Daniawan. “Pemanfaatan Smart Contract Dalam Transformasi Supply Chain Melalui Teknologi Blockchain.” *Jurnal Edukasi dan Penelitian Informatika* 9, no. 3 (2023): 471–478.

Ishibashi, Kenichi, Masuo Kondoh, and Tetsuya Kusakabe. “Current Application of the Medical Device Single Audit Program (MDSAP) as a Global Regulatory Reliance Framework for the Inspection of Medical Devices.” *Therapeutic Innovation & Regulatory Science* 58, no. 6 (2024): 1172–1179.

Jusar, Rizkinil, Palmawati Taher, and Inge Dwivismiar. “Tanggungjawab Pelaku Usaha Dan Marketplace Terhadap Pelanggaran Asas Itikad Baik Dalam Transaksi E-Commerce.” *Sultan Jurisprudence: Jurnal Riset Ilmu Hukum* 3, no. 1 (2023): 62–72.

Kholifah, Siti Nur, Eko Arif Susanto, and Khoiril Latifah. “Pengawasan Dan Perlindungan Konsumen Melalui Regulatory Sandbox Di Indonesia.” *HUKAMA: Jurnal Hukum Islam* 3, no. 2 (2024): 108–119.

Kotler, Philip, and Kevin Lane Keller. “Marketing Management (15th Editi).” *England: Pearson Education Limited* (2016).

Laksono, Arifin Pringgo, Candra Wahyu Saputro, and Ega Kesatrya Putra.

- “Komparasi Pengawasan Bisnis Bank Digital Dan Bank Konvensional Berdasarkan Peraturan Perbankan Di Indonesia.” *Technology and Economics Law Journal* 3, no. 2 (n.d.): 5.
- Makanan, Direktorat Siber Obat dan. “BPOM Ungkap 39.642 Tautan Ilegal Produk Obat Dan Makanan Di Media Daring.” Last modified 2025. Accessed November 5, 2025. <https://siber.pom.go.id/berita/bpom-ungkap-39-642-tautan-ilegal-produk-obat-dan-makanan-di-media-daring>.
- Merks, Piotr, Damian Swieczkowski, Michal Byliniak, Mariola Drozd, Katarzyna Krupa, Milosz Jaguszewski, David A Brindley, and Bernard D Naughton. “The European Falsified Medicines Directive in Poland: Background, Implementation and Potential Recommendations for Pharmacists.” *European Journal of Hospital Pharmacy* 25, no. 1 (2018): 10–15.
- Mewu, Marina Yetrin Sriyati, and Kadek Julia Mahadewi. “Perlindungan Konsumen Dalam Pembelian Produk Online: Analisis Perspektif Hukum Perlindungan Konsumen Di Indonesia.” *Jurnal Kewarganegaraan* 7, no. 1 (2023): 441–450.
- Njatrijani, Rinitami. “Perkembangan Regulasi Dan Pengawasan Financial Technology di Indonesia.” *Diponegoro Private Law Review* 3, no. 1 (2019).
- Nofiarny, Dwi. “Pengenalan Farmakovigilans: Apa Dan Mengapa Diperlukan.” *Medicinus* 29, no. 1 (2016): 53–56.
- Pantow, Aaron William, Chionya Sherly Mahat, George Vitto Corleone Sitorus, Grace Margareth Simarmata, Jessica Gabriela Chandra Gunawan, and Keren Angeline Manoppo. “Pembuktian Terhadap Tindak Pidana Kejahatan Penjualan Obat Kesehatan Impor.” *Jurnal Multidisiplin Ilmu Akademik* 1, no. 5 (2024): 177–190.
- Platt, Richard, Jeffrey S Brown, Melissa Robb, Mark McClellan, Robert Ball, Michael D Nguyen, and Rachel E Sherman. “The FDA Sentinel Initiative— an Evolving National Resource.” *New England Journal of Medicine* 379, no. 22 (2018): 2091–2093.
- Saifullah, Saifullah, Aditya Prastian Supriyadi, Kurniasih Bahagiati, and Faishal Agil Al Munawar. “Regulatory Technology And The Fintech Law Landscape

- In Indonesia: A Normative Legal Perspective To Mitigating Illegal Fintech.” *Jurisdictie: Jurnal Hukum dan Syariah* 14, no. 02 (2023).
- Samodra, Ambar Rika, and S Maryam. “Sistem Informasi Untuk Verifikasi Keaslian Produk Kecantikan Dengan Memanfaatkan Teknologi Blockchain.” Universitas Muhammadiyah Surakarta, 2025.
- Saragih, Priscilla D Z, Paramita Prananingtyas, and Hendro Saptono. “Analisis Mekanisme Regulatory Sandbox Dalam Penyelenggaraan Teknologi Finansial Di Indonesia.” *Diponegoro Law Journal* 8, no. 1 (2019): 633–649.
- Sasongko, Ns Hendrik Probo, Raden Achmad Candra Putra, Herlina Lidiyawati, S KEP, NERS M KEP, and Sulistyو Andarmoyo. *Revolusi Kesehatan: Kolaborasi Teknologi, Inovasi, Dan Kebijakan*. PT. Nawala Gama Education, 2025.
- Sentinelli, Nicolò, and Lucia Biagiotti. “EVDAS (Eudravigilance Data Analysis System): Nuovo Strumento Per La Signal Detection Evdas (Eudravigilance Data Analysis System): New Tool for Signal Detection Process.” *Giornale Italiano di Farmacoeconomia e Farmacoutilizzazione* 11, no. 4 (2019): 24–26.
- Simanjuntak, Megawati. “Menjamin Keamanan Dan Kenyamanan Bertransaksi Pada E-Commerce Dalam Upaya Melindungi Konsumen.” *Policy Brief Pertanian, Kelautan, Dan Biosains Tropika* 5, no. 2 (2023): 562–566.
- Simbolon, Alexsanro Gabe, Muhammad Zayyaan Nasco, Masagus Hexal Rizkian, and Achmad Muflihuts Tsaqif. “Efektivitas Regulasi Dan Pengawasan Pemerintah Dalam Mencegah Manipulasi Komposisi Produk Kosmetik: Kajian Hukum Dan Kesehatan.” *Jurnal Pustaka Cendekia Hukum dan Ilmu Sosial* 3, no. 2 (2025): 82–96.
- Smith, G, J A Smith, and D A Brindley. “The Falsified Medicines Directive: How to Secure Your Supply Chain.” *Journal of Generic Medicines*. SAGE Publications Sage UK: London, England, 2014.
- Sudewo, Perdhana Ari, Clara Diana Setyawati, and Ritti Piany Sangadji. “Analisis Risiko Dan Peluang Artificial Intelligence Dalam Proses Bisnis Pengawasan Obat Dan Makanan.” *Jurnal Widya Swara Indonesia* 4, no. 3 (2023): 99–114.

- Susilo, Andrianto. “Regulatory Technology Untuk Digitalisasi Proses Kepatuhan (Studi Kasus Bank Swasta Di Indonesia).” *INFOTECH journal* 9, no. 1 (2023): 252–258.
- Tamrin, Bahtiar. “Analisis Hukum Terhadap Perlindungan Konsumen Dalam Transaksi Digital Di Indonesia: Tinjauan Undang-Undang Nomor 8 Tahun 1999.” *Jurnal Kolaboratif Sains* 8, no. 6 (2025): 3246–3255.
- UNCTAD. “E-Commerce and Digital Economy Programme: Year in Review 2023.” Last modified 2023. Accessed November 10, 2025. https://unctad.org/publication/e-commerce-and-digital-economy-programme-year-review-2023?utm_source=chatgpt.com.
- Utami, Alivia Meyrizka, and Mega Dwi Septivani. “Regulatory Technology (RegTech): The Solution To Prevent Money Laundering In Indonesia.” *Telaah Bisnis* 23, no. 1 (2022): 86–98.
- Wahyuddin, Bob, and Redyanto Sidi. “Pengaturan Dan Dampak Hukum Produk Obat Herbal Dalam Upaya Pemenuhan Hak Kesehatan Di Indonesia.” *JIIP- Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Pendidikan* 6, no. 9 (2023): 6754–6762.
- Wang, H-P, C-L Wang, W-N Yu, S-H Hsu, Y-W Huang, Y-L Lin, Y-L Leu, and C-Y Lee. “From Pharmacovigilance to Pharmacovigilance Planning-The System Building for Safe Medication.” *Journal of Food and Drug Analysis* 15, no. 4 (2007): 6.
- Yuningsih, Rahmi. “Pelindungan Kesehatan Masyarakat Terhadap Peredaran Obat Dan Makanan Daring.” *Aspirasi: Jurnal Masalah-Masalah Sosial* 12, no. 1 (2021): 47–62.
- Yustiani, Rini, and Rio Yunanto. “Peran Marketplace Sebagai Alternatif Bisnis Di Era Teknologi Informasi.” *Komputa: Jurnal Ilmiah Komputer Dan Informatika* 6, no. 2 (2017): 43–48.

SUMBER INTERNET

- Makanan, Direktorat Siber Obat dan. “BPOM Ungkap 39.642 Tautan Ilegal Produk Obat Dan Makanan Di Media Daring.” Last modified 2025. Accessed

November 5, 2025. <https://siber.pom.go.id/berita/bpom-ungkap-39-642-tautan-ilegal-produk-obat-dan-makanan-di-media-daring>.

UNCTAD. “E-Commerce and Digital Economy Programme: Year in Review 2023.” Last modified 2023. Accessed November 10, 2025. https://unctad.org/publication/e-commerce-and-digital-economy-programme-year-review-2023?utm_source=chatgpt.com.

PERATURAN PERUNDANG-UNDANGAN

Undang-Undang Nomor 8 Tahun 1999 tentang Perlindungan Konsumen

Peraturan Pemerintah Nomor 80 Tahun 2019 tentang Perdagangan Melalui Sistem Elektronik

Peraturan Badan Pengawas Obat dan Makanan Nomor 14 Tahun 2024 tentang Pengawasan Obat dan Makanan yang Diedarkan secara Daring

Peraturan Otoritas Jasa Keuangan Republik Indonesia Nomor 3 Tahun 2024 Tentang Penyelenggaraan Inovasi Teknologi Sektor Keuangan.