

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbas, M., et al. (2024). Physiologic consequences of pleural effusion: A review. *Chest*, 165(2), 389-397.
- Ahmed, M., Aldugiem, M., & Wang, X. (2024). Effect of Swedish *abdominal massage* on gastrointestinal outcomes in critically ill patients. *Critical Care Nursing Clinics of North America*, 36(2), 59-67. <https://pmc.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/articles/PMC11426772/>
- Ali, H., & El-Feky, A. (2020). Effect of Abdominal Massage on Gastric Residual Volume Among Critically Ill Patient at Cairo University Hospitals. In *International Academic Journal of Health* (Vol. 2, Issue 1). http://www.iajournals.org/articles/iajhm_v2_i1_36_53.pdf
- Almeida, F. R., et al. (2023). Enhancing gastrointestinal motility and nutrient absorption in critical illness: The impact of abdominal massage. *Nutrients*, 15(9), 2104. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu15092104>
- Ardiansyah, D. (2025). Penurunan gastric residual volume, distensi abdomen, dan toleransi pemberian nutrisi enteral dengan pemberian pijat abdomen. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 12(1), 34-42. <https://ejournal.iphorr.com/index.php/hjk/article/view/495>
- Avesani, C. M., et al. (2024). Nutritional assessment in CKD. *Clinical Kidney Journal*, 17(1), sfae001. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ckj/sfae001>
- Bachmann, K. F., Cotoia, A., & Reintam Blaser, A. (2025). Gastrointestinal function and nutritional interventions in septic shock. *Current Opinion in Critical Care*, 31(5), 599–607. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MCC.0000000000001302>
- Bellizzi, V., et al. (2021). Hypoalbuminemia and cardiovascular risk in dialysis. *Nephrology Dialysis Transplantation*, 36(7), 1234-1242. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ndt/gfaa289>
- Blaser, A., et al. (2020). Gastric residual volume during enteral nutrition in ICU patients: A systematic review. *Critical Care*, 24(1), 1-12. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13054-020-02992-3>
- Cao, F. (2025). Cohort study on Medical-Integrated holistic nursing's impact on intensive care unit patients' outcomes, complications, and comprehensive health care. *Scientific Reports*, 15(1). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-025-04794-8>
- Çetinkaya, O., Ovayolu, Ö., & Ovayolu, N. (2020). The Effect of Abdominal Massage on Enteral Complications in Geriatric Patients. *SAGE Open Nursing*, 6. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2377960820963772>
- Chen, Y., et al. (2022). Enteral feeding tolerance in ICU patients improved by abdominal massage: a randomized clinical trial. *American Journal of Critical Care*, 31(3), e45-e53. <https://doi.org/10.4037/ajcc2022819>
- Coresh, J., et al. (2022). Traditional biomarkers in CKD. *Lancet*, 399(10332), 1621-1633.
- Doménech Briz, V., Gea-Caballero, V., Chover-Sierra, E., Czapla, M., Fehler, P., Rodríguez-Calvo, A., Ballestar-Tarín, M. L., Marín-Maicas, P., Cabellos-García, A. C., Pardo-Bosch, M., Juárez-Vela, R., & Martínez-Sabater, A. (2024). Knowledge Level of ICU Nurses Regarding Nutritional Assessment

- of Critically Ill Patients: A Systematic Review. In *Nursing Reports* (Vol. 14, Issue 1, pp. 586–602). Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI). <https://doi.org/10.3390/nursrep14010045>
- El-Sayed, H., et al. (2023). Pleural effusions in critical illness: Pathophysiology and management. *Critical Care Clinics*, 39(1), 79-95.
- Smith, P., & Jones, L. (2021). Mechanisms of gas exchange impairment in pneumonia. *Respiratory Medicine*, 174, 106218.
- Fagundes, F., et al. (2022). Neurological side effects of prokinetic agents: A systematic review. *Clinical Neuropharmacology*, 45(1), 28-35.
- Farida, et al. (2024). Edema management in hemodialysis. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan*, 11(1), 34-42. <https://jik.stikesalifah.ac.id/index.php/jurnalkes/article/view/917>
- Fröhlich, M., Wafaisade, A., Mansuri, A., Koenen, P., Probst, C., Maegele, M., Bouillon, B., & Sakka, S. G. (2016). Which score should be used for posttraumatic multiple organ failure? - Comparison of the MODS, Denver- and SOFA- Scores. *Scandinavian Journal of Trauma, Resuscitation and Emergency Medicine*, 24(1), 130. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13049-016-0321-5>
- Gardner, D. G., & Shoback, D. (2020). *Basic & Clinical Endocrinology* (9th ed.). McGraw Hill.
- Gómez, R., et al. (2023). Optimizing antibiotic therapy for pneumonia: Current evidence and future directions. *Pharmaceuticals*, 16(4), 765.
- Green, J., et al. (2020). Erythromycin-induced QT prolongation: Case reports and literature review. *American Journal of Cardiovascular Drugs*, 20(6), 579-587.
- Guan, X., et al. (2024). Clinical practice guidelines for nutritional assessment and management in critically ill patients. *Clinical Nutrition ESPEN*, 59, 1-15. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clnesp.2023.10.015>
- Heyland, D. K., Ortiz, A., Stoppe, C., Patel, J. J., Yeh, D. D., Dukes, G., Chen, Y. J., Almansa, C., & Day, A. G. (2021). Incidence, Risk Factors, and Clinical Consequence of Enteral Feeding Intolerance in the Mechanically Ventilated Critically Ill: An Analysis of a Multicenter, Multiyear Database. *Critical Care Medicine*, 49(1). https://journals.lww.com/ccmjournals/fulltext/2021/01000/incidence,_risk_factors,_and_clinical_consequence.6.aspx
- Hoffmann, M., Schwarz, C. M., Fürst, S., Starchl, C., Lobmeyr, E., Sendlhofer, G., & Jeitziner, M. M. (2021). Risks in management of enteral nutrition in intensive care units: A literature review and narrative synthesis. In *Nutrients* (Vol. 13, Issue 1, pp. 1–31). MDPI AG. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu13010082>
- Hou, J., et al. (2025). Impact of low-energy and high-energy early enteral nutrition. *PMC*, 12024476.
- Jenkins, B., Calder, P. C., & Marino, L. V. (2024). Gastric residual volume monitoring practices in UK intensive care units: A web-based survey. *Journal of the Intensive Care Society*, 25(2), 156–163. <https://doi.org/10.1177/17511437231210483>
- Johnson, D., et al. (2024). Guidelines for pleural effusion management in critically ill patients. *Chest*, 165(1), 12-28.

- Joint Faculty of Intensive Care Medicine of Ireland (JFICMI), & The Intensive Care Society of Ireland (ICSI). (2019). National Standards for Adult Critical Care Services.
- Kahraman, S., & Özdemir, L. (2021). The impact of abdominal massage administered to and by critical care patients on gastrointestinal functions: A randomized clinical trial. *Complementary Therapies in Clinical Practice*, 45, 101480. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ctcp.2021.101480>
- Kalantar-Zadeh, K., et al. (2023). Malnutrition-inflammation complex in CKD. *Journal of the American Society of Nephrology*, 34(2), 234-245. <https://doi.org/10.1681/ASN.2022080952>
- Kholis, N., & Supardi. (2024). Pemberian D40% untuk Mengatasi Hipoglikemia pada Masalah Ketidakstabilan Kadar Glukosa Darah di Instalasi Gawat Darurat RSUD Islam Klaten. The 3rd Conference Of Health And Social Humaniora.
- Kim, S. Y., et al. (2021). Monitoring arrhythmogenic risks of prokinetic drugs in intensive care. *Pharmacology & Therapeutics*, 222, 107799.
- Berger, M., et al. (2021). Safety profile of metoclopramide in critically ill patients: A review. *Journal of Intensive Care Medicine*, 36(3), 324-331.
- Kumar, A., et al. (2025). Effect of pleural drainage on respiratory parameters in ventilated patients: A meta-analysis. *Intensive Care Medicine*, 51(4), 400-410.
- Lee, S. H., et al. (2022). The impact of pneumonia on alveolar-capillary membrane and oxygenation: A systematic review. *Journal of Infection*, 85(3), 190-198.
- Levitt, D. G. (2025). The role of serum albumin in critical care. *Journal of Critical Care Practice*.
- Li, Y., Wang, J., Zhang, Y., et al. (2025). Prediction of gastric residual volume by ultrasonography in critically ill pediatric patients. *Signa Vitae*, 21(4), 1-10. <https://doi.org/10.22514/sv.2025.111>
- Lindner, M., et al. (2023). Current practice of gastric residual volume measurements and enteral feeding interruption in ICU. *JPEN Journal of Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition*, 47(5), 612-620. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jpen.2502>
- Martínez, F., et al. (2023). Inflammatory pathways and gas exchange abnormalities in pneumonia. *Frontiers in Medicine*, 10, 890234.
- Matsushita, K., et al. (2023). Urea and creatinine in CKD prognosis. *Journal of the American Society of Nephrology*, 34(6), 987-998.
- McClave, S. A., et al. (2021). Guidelines for the provision of nutrition support therapy in the adult critically ill patient. *JPEN Journal of Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition*, 45(1), 7-47. <https://doi.org/10.1002/jpen.20567>
- McLeod, P. J., & Beattie, C. (2024). Optimizing gastrointestinal function in critically ill patients: Role of non-pharmacologic interventions. *Critical Care Medicine*, 52(1), 65-72. <https://doi.org/10.1097/CCM.00000000000005918>
- Nguyen, L., et al. (2022). Antibiotic strategies for pneumonia in the ICU setting. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 74(8), 1405-1412.
- Ojo, O., et al. (2023). Enteral feeding intolerance in ICU. *Nutrients*, 15(5), 1123. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu15051123>
- Patel, S., & Singh, R. (2021). Antibiotic stewardship in respiratory infections. *Journal of Antimicrobial Chemotherapy*, 76(5), 1150-1158.
- Ripoli, M., et al. (2023). Cardiac risks of erythromycin in ICU settings: Monitoring and management. *Critical Care Medicine*, 51(2), 220-228.

- Rosanti, E. F., Budi Arianto, A., Sari Barus Program Studi Sarjana Keperawatan, L., & Santo Borromeus, Stik. (2022). GAMBARAN KARAKTERISTIK PASIEN KRITIS DI AREA CRITICAL UNIT. *Jurnal Kesehatan*.
- Rustini, S. A., Putri, N. M. M. E., Hurai, R., Suarningsih, N. K. A., Susiladewi, I. A. Md. V., Karmayati, N. P., Yanti, N. P. E. D., Sari, N. A., Ismail, Y., Purnomo, I. C., & Nurhayati, C. (2023). *Layanan Keperawatan Intensif : Ruang ICU & OK*. PT. Sonpedia Publishing Indonesia.
- Santos, C. B., et al. (2022). Effects of abdominal massage on gastrointestinal function and feeding tolerance in ventilated ICU patients. *Journal of Critical Care*, 70, 154062. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrc.2022.154062>
- Singer, P., Reintam Blaser, A., Berger, M. M., Casaer, M., Hiesmayr, M., Mayer, K., ... & Bischoff, S. C. (2023). ESPEN practical and partially revised guideline: Clinical nutrition in the intensive care unit. *Clinical Nutrition*, 42(1), 90-106. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clnu.2022.11.012>
- Thomas, R., et al. (2023). Impact of pleural effusion on lung mechanics and gas exchange in critically ill patients. *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*, 207(5), 621-630.
- Varon, J. (2021). *Handbook of Critical and Intensive Care Medicine (4th ed.)*. Springer Nature.
- Wang, G., Zhang, Z., Sun, J., Li, X., Chu, Y., Zhao, D., Ju, H., Wu, X., & Cong, D. (2022). Abdominal massage: A review of clinical and experimental studies from 1990 to 2021. In *Complementary Therapies in Medicine (Vol. 70)*. Churchill Livingstone. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ctim.2022.102861>
- Wang, S., He, Y., Yi, J., & Sha, L. (2025). Risk factors for enteral feeding intolerance in critically ill patients: an updated systematic review and meta-analysis. In *BMC Gastroenterology (Vol. 25, Issue 1)*. BioMed Central Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12876-025-03837-8>
- Wang, X., et al. (2022). Impact of abdominal massage on enteral nutrition intolerance of critically ill patients: A systematic review and meta-analysis of randomized controlled trials. *Nursing in Critical Care*, 27(4), 558-566. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nicc.12716>
- Wilson, K., & Brown, M. (2023). Advances in pleural effusion treatment in intensive care. *Critical Care Nurse*, 43(2), 27-35.
- Yan, Y., Chen, Y., & Zhang, X. (2021). The effect of opioids on gastrointestinal function in the ICU. *Critical Care*, 25(1), 370. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13054-021-03793-1>
- Yasuda, H., Kondo, N., Yamamoto, R., Asami, S., Abe, T., Tsujimoto, H., Tsujimoto, Y., & Kataoka, Y. (2021). Monitoring of gastric residual volume during enteral nutrition. In *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (Vol. 2021, Issue 9)*. John Wiley and Sons Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD013335.pub2>
- Yuriani, Y., Andrajati, R., & Pramono, L. A. (2019). Comparison of Effects of The Hypoglycemia Management Protocol with 40% Dextrose Concentrated Solution to the Post-Correction Blood Sugar Response through Intravenous Infusion and Intravenous Bolus. *Indonesian Journal of Clinical Pharmacy*, 8(2), 99. <https://doi.org/10.15416/ijcp.2019.8.2.99>
- Yustilawati, E., & Musdalifah. (2024). *Konsep Dasar Keperawatan Kritis, Integrasi Keislaman & Asuhan Keperawatan Kasus Kritis*. Jejak Pustaka.