

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Akbar, F., Nur, H., & Hardika, H. (2022). Pengalaman Pengasuh Dalam Merawat Lansia Dengan Penyakit Kronis Rematik Di Wilayah Jangkauan Lks Lu Mandar Indonesia Di Desa Buku. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat (Undip)*, 10(1), 83–86. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jkm.v10i1.31883>
- Aljohani, A., et al. (2025). Long-term quality of life among intensive care unit survivors. PMC. <https://pubmed.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/40546451/>
- Anesi, G. L., Savarimuthu, S. M., Invernizzi, J., Hyman, R., Ramkillawan, A., Eddey, C., Wise, R. D., & Smith, M. T. D. (2023). ICU Mortality Across Prepandemic and Pandemic Cohorts in a Resource-Limited Setting: A Critical Care Resiliency Analysis From South Africa. *CHEST Critical Care*, 1(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chstcc.2023.100005>
- Anggreni, D. (2022). *Buku Ajar Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. STIKes Majapahit Mojokerto.
- Anisah S. N. & Djuwita R. (2019). Reliability and validity of WHOQOL-BREF into Indonesian version as a measure of quality of life of tuberculosis patients. Universitas Indonesia.
- Avgeri, K., Zakyntinos, E., Tsolaki, V., Sgantzios, M., Fotakopoulos, G., & Makris, D. (2023). Quality of Life and Family Support in Critically Ill Patients following ICU Discharge. *Healthcare (Switzerland)*, 11(8). <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare11081106>
- Ayuni, Q. (2020). *Buku Ajar Asuhan Keperawatan pada Pasien Post Operasi Katarak*.
- Berutu, V. P., & Lubis, B. (2023). Gambaran Trakeostomi terhadap Length of Stay Pasien yang Dirawat di ICU RSUP Haji Adam Malik Medan Tahun 2021. *Majalah Anestesia & Critical Care*, 41(3), 164–170. <https://doi.org/10.55497/majanestcricar.v41i3.305>
- Bhuiyan, A. J & Uddin, M. A. (2019). Development Of The Family Support Scale (FSS) For Elderly People. *MOJ Gerontology and Geriatrics Journal*, 4(1), 17–20.
- Cahyanti, L., Doli Tine Donsu, J., Endarwati, T., & Candra Dewi, S. (2020). Hubungan Dukungan Keluarga dengan Tingkat Kecemasan Pasien Pre Operasi General Anestesi di RS PKU Muhammadiyah Gamping. *Caring : Jurnal Keperawatan*, 9(2), 129–143.

- Fairuza, T. (2023). *Gambaran Dukungan Keluarga Pada Pasien Yang Dirawat Diruang Intensive Care Unit (Icu) Rsi Sultan Agung Semarang*. Skripsi, Universitas Islam Sultan Agung. Diakses dari: https://repository.unissula.ac.id/30151/1/Ilmu%20Keperawatan_309019002_30_fullpdf.pdf
- Geense, W. W., de Graaf, M., Vermeulen, H., van der Hoeven, J., Zegers, M., & van den Boogaard, M. (2021). Reduced quality of life in ICU survivors - the story behind the numbers: A mixed methods study. *Journal of Critical Care*, 65, 36–41. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcrc.2021.05.008>
- Handayani, S., et al. (2022). Dukungan Sosial Keluarga dan Tingkat Kecemasan Pasien Pasca Perawatan Intensive Care Unit. *Jurnal Keperawatan dan Pemikiran Ilmiah*.
- Hiser, S. L., Fatima, A., Ali, M., & Needham, D. M. (2023). Post-intensive care syndrome (PICS): recent updates. *Journal of Intensive Care*, 11(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40560-023-00670-7>
- Hamid M., et al. 2023. Sex and gender differences in intensive care medicine
- Haines, K. J., McPeake, J., & Sevin, C. M. (Eds.). (2021). *Improving Critical Care Survivorship: A Guide to Prevention, Recovery, and Reintegration*. Springer Nature.
- Heyland, D. K., et al. (2015). The Quality of Life of Survivors of Critical Illness. *Critical Care Medicine Journal*.
- Hofhuis, J. G. M., Schrijvers, A. J. P., Schermer, T., & Spronk, P. E. (2021). Health-related quality of life in ICU survivors—10 years later. *Scientific Reports*, 11(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-021-94637-z>
- Ichsan, I., & Alfridsyah, A. (2022). Model pemeriksaan kesehatan berdasarkan komposisi tubuh terhadap peningkatan aktifitas fisik dan kualitas hidup lanjut usia. *Jurnal SAGO Gizi Dan Kesehatan*, 3(2), 137. <https://doi.org/10.30867/gikes.v3i2.923>
- Ikakusumawati, N. D., Permatasari, S. A., & Farida, Y. (2024). Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Lansia Dengan Penyakit Kronis. *JFM (Jurnal Farmasi Malahayati)*, 7(1), 28–41. <https://doi.org/10.33024/jfm.v7i1.13491>
- Imardiani, I., Hikmatuttoyibah, A., & Majid, Y. A. (2020). Pengaruh Terapi Aurasoma Terhadap Kecemasan Keluarga Pasien Di Ruang Intensive Care Unit. *Jurnal Keperawatan BSI*, 8(1), 8-15. Retrieved from <https://ejurnal.ars.ac.id/index.php/keperawatan/article/view/153>

- Jiang, W., Ni, Q., Zhang, C., Dong, Y., Yi, J., Yan, R., Huang, Z., Wang, L., Sui, W., Gong, X., & Zhuang, Y. (2025). Factors influencing quality of life after intensive care: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Critical Care Medicine*, 53(9), e1803–e1814. <https://doi.org/10.1097/CCM.0000000000006770>
- Juan Chen, Man Huang. (2024). Intensive care unit-acquired weakness: Recent insights. *Journal of Intensive Medicine* Volume 4, Issue 1, January 2024, Pages 73-80
- Kalaiselvan et al. (2023). Prevalence of Frailty in ICU and its Impact on Patients' Outcomes. *Indian J Crit Care Med*. 2023 May;27(5):335–341. <https://doi.org/10.5005/jp-journals-10071-24456>
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2010). *Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 1778 Tahun 2010 tentang Pedoman Pelayanan Intensive Care Unit (ICU) di Rumah Sakit*. Diakses dari <https://perdatinaceh.wordpress.com/wp-content/uploads/2018/01/kepmenkes-no-1778-tahun-2010-tentang-pedoman-pelayanan-icu-di-rumah-sakit.pdf>
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2021). Pasien COVID-19 Melonjak, Kementerian Kesehatan Minta Setiap RS Tambah Persediaan Tempat Tidur.
- Kentish-Barnes, N., Chevret, S., Champigneulle, B., Thirion, M., Souppart, V., Gilbert, M., Lesieur, O., Renault, A., Garrouste-Orgeas, M., & Azoulay, E. (2021). *Effect of a family support intervention on intensive care unit family outcomes: A randomized clinical trial*. *JAMA Internal Medicine*, 181(3), 386–393. <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamainternmed.2020.7396>
- Kumar, R., Singh, B. P., Arshad, Z., Srivastava, V. K., Prakash, R., & Singh, M. K. (2024). Determinants of Readmission in the Intensive Care Unit: A Prospective Observational Study. *Cureus*, 16(6), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.62840>
- Kustriyani, M., Handayani, S., & Pratama, A. Y. (2025). The impact of family support and patient dependency on quality of life among patients with chronic illness. *Journal of Nursing Practice*, 8(1), 45–53.
- Lestary, R. M. I. (2021). *Perilaku Konsumtif Ditinjau Dari Jenis Kelamin Dan Tingkat Ekonomi Orang Tua Pada Mahasiswa Universitas Islam Negeri Ar-Raniry*. Skripsi, Universitas Islam Negeri Ar-Raniry. UPT Perpustakaan UIN Ar-Raniry. Diakses dari <https://library.ar-raniry.ac.id/>
- Lindahl, A., Aro, M., Reijula, J., Mäkelä, M. J., Ollgren, J., Puolanne, M., Järvinen, A., & Vasankari, T. (2022). Women report more symptoms and impaired quality of life: a survey of Finnish COVID-19 survivors. *Infectious Diseases*, 54(1), 53–62. <https://doi.org/10.1080/23744235.2021.1965210>

- Mesina, R. S., Rustøen, T., Hagen, M., Laake, J. H., & Hofsø, K. (2024). Long-term functional disabilities in intensive care unit survivors: A prospective cohort study. *Australian Critical Care*, 37(6), 843–850. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aucc.2023.11.008>
- Mohamed, A., & Isa, A. (2020). Health related quality of life in patients with cirrhosis. *Current Hepatitis Reports*, 13(1), 8–13. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11901-014-0218-6>
- Muryanti. (2025). *Hubungan Dukungan Keluarga Dengan Tingkat Kecemasan Pada Pasien Pre Operasi Di Rumah Sakit Bhakti Asih Jatibarang*. Skripsi, Universitas Islam Sultan Agung. Diakses dari <https://repository.unissula.ac.id/40227/>
- Nadya, N., Utami, G. T., & Novayelinda, R. (2020). Kebutuhan Keluarga Pasien diruang Perawatan Intensif. (*Jkg*) *Jurnal Keperawatan Global*, 5(2), 88–99. <https://doi.org/10.37341/jkg.v5i2.127>
- Nakanishi, N., Liu, K., Hatakeyama, J., Kawauchi, A., Yoshida, M., Sumita, H., Miyamoto, K., & Nakamura, K. (2024). Post-intensive care syndrome follow-up system after hospital discharge: a narrative review. *Journal of Intensive Care*, 12(1), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40560-023-00716-w>
- Needham, D. M., et. al. (2020). Improving long-term outcomes after discharge from intensive care unit: Report from a stakeholders' conference. *Critical Care Medicine*, 48(2), 257–264. <https://doi.org/10.1097/CCM.0000000000004197>
- Nurwulan, D. (2017). Hubungan Dukungan Keluarga Dengan Tingkat Kecemasan Pada Pasien Pre Anestesi Dengan Tindakan Spinal Anestesi Di RSUD SLEMAN. *Journal Kemenkes Poltekkes Yogyakarta*, 111.
- Oktavia, R., et al. (2022). Profil Klinis dan Karakteristik Demografi Pasien di Unit Perawatan Intensif. *Jurnal Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*.
- Orwelius, L., Nordlund, A., Nordlund, P., Simonsson, E., Backman, C., Samuelsson, A., & Sjoberg, F. (2010). Pre-existing disease, not ICU care, affects quality of life after critical illness. *Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica*, 54(2), 205-211.
- Pant, U., Vyas, K., & Papathanassoglou, E. (2025). Psychosocial support interventions for adult critically ill patients during the acute phase of their ICU stay: A scoping review. *Healthcare*, 13(17), 2182. <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare13172182>
- Penerbit Deepublish. (2023, 2 Maret). *Teknik Pengumpulan Data*. Diakses dari <https://penerbitdeepublish.com/teknik-pengumpulan-data/>

- Porter, L. L., Wijntjes, K., Simons, K. S., van den Boogaard, M., Custers, J. A. E., & Zegers, M. (2025). Beyond functional outcomes: Exploring quality of life after critical illness—A qualitative study. *Critical Care Medicine*, 53(6), e1190–e1201. <https://doi.org/10.1097/CCM.0000000000006665>
- Pratama, A., & Wahyuningsih, S. (2021). Analisis Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Lama Rawat Pasien di ICU. *Jurnal Keperawatan Indonesia*.
- Purba, F. D., Hunfeld, J. A. M., Iskandarsyah, A., et al. (2018). Quality of life of the Indonesian general population: Test–retest reliability and population norms of the WHOQOL-BREF. *JOURNAL PLOS ONE*, 13(5), e0197098.
- Putra, Agustin Adi Parno (2021) Hubungan Komunikasi Terapeutik Perawat Dengan Tingkat Kecemasan Keluarga Pasien Di Ruang Intensive Care Unit. Other thesis, UNIVERSITAS dr. SOEBANDI
- RAND Corporation. (n.d.). *36-Item Short Form Survey (SF-36) Scoring*. Diakses dari https://www.rand.org/health-care/surveys_tools/mos/36-item-short-form/scoring.html
- Rapin, A., Boyer, F. C., Mourvillier, B., Giordano-Orsini, G., Launois, C., Deslée, G., Goury, A., & Carazo-Méndez, S. (2022). *Post-intensive care syndrome prevalence six months after critical COVID-19: Comparison between first and second waves*. *Journal of Rehabilitation Medicine*, 54, jrm00288. <https://doi.org/10.2340/jrm.v54.200288>
- Rosalina, Susi (2025) *Hubungan Dukungan Keluarga Dengan Body Image Pasien Post Op Ca Mammae Rumah Sakit Bhakti Asih Kecamatan Wanasari Brebes*. Undergraduate thesis, Universitas Islam Sultan Agung Semarang. Diakses dari <https://repository.unissula.ac.id/40183/>
- Ruhmadi, E., & Budi, A. (2021). Monograf Quality Of Life Pada Pasien Terminal Illness (Kajian Empiris di Salah Satu Rumah Sakit di Cirebon). Perkumpulan Rumah Cemerlang.
- Rustam, J. S., & Chaidir, R. (2022). Partisipasi Keluarga dalam Perawatan Pasien Kritis di Critical Care Units: Review Studi. *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan*, 9(2), 28–32.
- Rustini, S. A., Putri, N. M. M. E., Hurai, R., Suarningsih, N. K. A., Susiladewi, I. A. M. V., Kamaryati, N. P., Yanti, N. P. E. D., Sari, N. A., Ismail, Y., Purnomo, I. C., & Nurhayati, C. (2023). *Layanan Keperawatan Intensif (Ruang ICU & OK)*. Sonpedia Publishing Indonesia. Diakses dari <https://repository.stikeshanguah-sby.ac.id/>
- Safitri, A., et al. (2021). Analisis Kualitas Hidup Pasien Pasca Perawatan Intensive Care Unit (ICU). *Jurnal Keperawatan Klinis*.

- Sari, N. P., et al. (2023). Kualitas Hidup Pasien Pasca-Perawatan Intensif: Studi Prospektif. *Journal of Health Science*.
- Schell, C. O., Kayambankadzanja, R. K., Beane, A., Wellhagen, A., Kodippily, C., Hvarfner, A., Banda, G., Jegathesan, N., Hintze, C., Wijesiriwardana, W., Gerdin Wärnberg, M., Sujeewa, J. A., Kachingwe, M., Bjurling-Sjöberg, P., Mbingwani, I., Kalibwe Mkandawire, A., Sjöstedt, H., Kumwenda-Mwafulirwa, W., Rajendra, S., ... Baker, T. (2024). Hospital burden of critical illness across global settings: a point prevalence and cohort study in Malawi, Sri Lanka and Sweden. *BMJ Global Health*, 10(3), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2024-017119>
- Schembari, G., Santonocito, C., Messina, S., Caruso, A., Cardia, L., Rubulotta, F., Noto, A., Bignami, E. G., & Sanfilippo, F. (2024). Post-Intensive Care Syndrome as a Burden for Patients and Their Caregivers: A Narrative Review. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 13(19).
- Seran, B., Anderson, E., & Manoppo, A. J. (2023). Dukungan Keluarga dengan Kualitas Hidup. *MAHESA : Malahayati Health Student Journal*, 3(7), 1910–1919. <https://doi.org/10.33024/mahesa.v3i7.10455>
- Setyawati, A., & Kurnia, T. (2021). Faktor-faktor yang Mempengaruhi Kualitas Hidup Penyintas Kritis setelah Perawatan ICU. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan*
- Siagian, I. O., & Sarinasiti, T. (2022). Interaksi Sosial Berhubungan dengan Kualitas Hidup Lansia. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 14, 1247–1252.
- Sitanggang, & Tambunan. (2023). *Hubungan Dukungan Keluarga dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien dengan Kanker Kolon yang Menjalani Kemoterapi di Rumah Sakit Murni Teguh*. Skripsi, Universitas Murni Teguh.
- Smith, S. L., & Rahman, O. (2023). Postintensive Care Syndrome. In StatPearls. StatPearls Publishing. Diakses dari: <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK558964/>
- Sohilait, H. P. F., & Ismoyowati, T. W. (2025). Holistic needs fulfillment and quality of life in critically ill patients in the intensive care unit: A quasi-experimental study. *Medisains: Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu-Ilmu Kesehatan*, 23(3), 208–212. <https://jurnalnasional.ump.ac.id/index.php/medisains/article/view/27976>
- Tejero-Aranguren, J., García Del Moral, R., Poyatos-Aguilera, M. E., & Colmenero, M. (2023). Family burden after critical illness: The forgotten caregivers. *Medicine Intensiva*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.medine.2023.08.002>

- Uddin, M. A. and Bhuiyan, A. J. (2019) "Development of The Family Support Scale (FSS) for Elderly People," *MOJ Gerontology and Geriatrics Journal*, 4(1), pp. 17–20. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.15406/mojgg.2019.04.00170>
- Utama, T. A., & Yanti, L. R. D. (2020). Dukungan Keluarga Dalam Pemenuhan Kebutuhan Spiritual Pasien Di Ruang ICU RSUD dr.M.Yunus Bengkulu. *Jurnal Vokasi Keperawatan (JVK)*, 2(2), 162–169. <https://doi.org/10.33369/jvk.v2i2.10695>
- Van der Merwe, E., Stroud, L., Sharp, G., van Vuuren, N., & Paruk, F. (2025). Six-month trajectory of physical function in ICU survivors: Experience from an Eastern Cape centre. *South African Journal of Physiotherapy*, 81(1), 2228. <https://doi.org/10.4102/sajp.v81i1.2228>
- Wardhani V. (2006). Gambaran kualitas hidup dewasa muda berstatus lajang melalui adaptasi instrumen Whoqol-Bref dan SRPB. Universitas Indonesia <https://lib.ui.ac.id/detail?id=94781&lokasi=lokal>
- Wen, L., Zhang, Y., Liu, X., & Wang, H. (2025). Post-intensive care syndrome in family: A concept analysis. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 34(5–6), 1123–1132.
- Wojnar-Gruszka, K., Wojtas, K., & Jędrocha, K. (2023). Post-intensive care syndrome (PICS) – complications after ICU stay: selected issues. *Problemy Pielęgniarstwa*, 31(4), 166–173. <https://doi.org/10.5114/ppiel.2023.136172>
- World Health Organization. (1996). *WHOQOL-BREF: Introduction, administration, scoring and generic version of the assessment*. Geneva: World Health Organization.
- World Health Organization. (2020). *Quality health services: A planning guide*. World Health Organization. Diakses dari: <https://www.who.int/publications/i/item/9789240011632>
- Yoshino, Y., Unoki, T., Hata, K., & Ito, K. (2024). Association of social support before ICU admission with postdischarge mental health symptoms in ICU patients: A single-centre prospective cohort study in Japan. *BMJ Open*, 14(6), e082810. <https://bmjopen.bmj.com/content/14/6/e082810>
- Zovancha, R. O., & Wijayanti, A. C. (2021). Hubungan Antara Dukungan Keluarga dengan Kualitas Hidup Penderita Diabetes Melitus Tipe 2 di Surakarta. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat Indonesia*, 16(3), 182--188. <https://doi.org/10.26714/jkmi.16.3.2021.182-188>