

**PERAN *UNITED NATIONS ENTITY FOR GENDER EQUALITY AND THE  
EMPOWERMENT OF UN WOMEN (UN WOMEN)* DALAM UPAYA MENCEGAH  
TERJADINYA KEKERASAN TERHADAP PEREMPUAN DI AFGHANISTAN  
PERIODE 2011-2016**

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**ABSTRAK**

Kekerasan terhadap perempuan telah menjadi masalah besar yang berlangsung lama di Afghanistan. Kekerasan merupakan aksi yang merampas hak perempuan. *Afghanistan Independent Human Right Commission (AIHRC)* mengklasifikasi kekerasan terhadap perempuan dalam empat jenis yaitu; fisik, seksual, verbal-mental, dan ekonomi. *United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women (UN Women)* sebagai organisasi yang berfokus pada permasalahan perempuan telah mencoba untuk mencegah peningkatan kasus kekerasan terhadap perempuan di Afghanistan. *UN Women* bekerjasama dengan Komisi Provinsi Kekerasan terhadap Perempuan di Afghanistan dan juga Organisasi Masyarakat Sipil (OMS) untuk membangun dan menerapkan program-program yang bertujuan untuk mencegah terjadinya kekerasan terhadap perempuan. Penelitian ini menggunakan teori Neoliberal Institusionalisme dan Konsep Organisasi Internasional untuk menganalisa peran dari UN Women di Afghanistan. Penelitian ini menggunakan metode deskriptif-kualitatif untuk menjelaskan permasalahan. Dalam penelitian ini, ditemukan bahwa UN women telah menerapkan perannya di Afghanistan melalui beberapa program seperti Dana Khusus Menanggulangi Kekerasan terhadap Perempuan (EVAW SF), Kampanye HeForShe dan Kampanye UNiTE. Program-program yang diterapkan oleh UN Women telah membantu menaikkan kapasitas OMS dalam rangka mencegah terjadinya kekerasan terhadap perempuan di Afghanistan, dan meningkatkan kesadaran masyarakat akan hak perempuan.

**Kata kunci:** kekerasan, perempuan, Afghanistan, UN Women

**THE ROLE OF UNITED NATIONS ENTITY FOR GENDER EQUALITY AND THE  
EMPOWERMENT OF WOMEN (UN WOMEN) TO PREVENT VIOLENCE AGAINST  
WOMEN IN AFGHANISTAN PERIOD 2011-2016**

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**ABSTRACT**

*Violence Against Women (VAW) has become a major problem for a long time in Afghanistan. VAW is an act that seize women's right. Afghanistan Independent Human Right Commission (AIHRC) classify VAW in four types; physical, sexual, verbal / psychological, and economic forms. United Nations Entity for Gender Equality and the Empowerment of Women (UN Women) as an Organization which focusses on women's issues have been tried to prevent women's violence in Afghanistan. UN Women is working with the Afghan's province commissions and Civil Society Organizations (CSOs) to develop and implementing programs in effort to prevent VAW. This research used the theory of Neoliberal Institutionalism and a concept of International Organization to analyze the role of UN Women in Afghanistan. This research using a descriptive-qualitative method to explain the problem. In this study, it was found that UN Women had implemented its role in Afghanistan through several programs such as EVAW SF, HeForShe Campaign and UNiTE Campaign. Programs implemented by UN Women has helped increase the capacity of CSOs in order to prevent violence against women cases in Afghanistan, and rising awareness about women's rights.*

**Keywords:** *violence, women, Afghanistan, UN Women*