

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Affairs, B. o. (2018, 07 17). Retrieved from U.S. Departement of State:  
<https://www.state.gov/r/pa/ei/bgn/2792.htm>
- Avery, E. C., & Rinehart, I. E. (2014). North Korea: U.S. Relations, Nuclear Diplomacy, and Internal Situation. In U. S. Department, *Congressional Research Service (CRS) Report 7-5700* (p. 7).
- BBC. (2017, 09 03). *North Korea nuclear tests: What did they achieve?* Retrieved from BBC News: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-17823706>
- BBC. (2017, 09 03). *North Korea nuclear tests: What did they achieve?* Retrieved from BBC News: <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-asia-17823706>
- Brauch, H. G. (2007). The Three Worldviews of Hobbes, Grotius and Kant. *Foundations of Modern Thinking on Peace and Security*, 5-8.
- Breuning, M. (2007). *Foreign Policy Analysis: A Comparative Introduction*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Bureau of East Asian and Pacific Affairs. (2005, 09 19). *Six Party Talks, Beijing, China*. Retrieved from U.S. Department of State:  
<https://www.state.gov/p/eap/regional/c15455.htm>
- Center for American Progress. (2019). *About Center for American Progress*. Retrieved from Center for American Progress:  
<https://www.americanprogress.org/about/mission/>
- Chanlett-Avery, E. (2016). *North Korea: U.S. Relations, Nuclear Diplomacy, and Internal Situations*. Congressional Research Service.
- Choi, J. K. (2016, Januari 14). The Perils of Strategic Patience with North Korea. *The Washington Quarterly*, pp. 57-72.
- Christensen, J. T., & Snyder, J. (1990). Chain Gangs and Passed Bucks: Predicting Alliance Patterns in Multipolarity. *International Organization* vol. 4 no.2, 137-168.
- Davenport, K. (2019, Mei). *Chronology of U.S.-North Korean Nuclear and Missile Diplomacy*. Retrieved from Arms Control Association:  
<https://www.armscontrol.org/factsheets/dprkchron>

- Davies, G. (2014, Juli 30). *U.S. Policy towards North Korea*. Retrieved from U.S. Department of State: <https://www.state.gov/p/eap/rls/rm/2014/07/229936.htm>
- Defense of Japan. (2016). Stationing the U.S. Forces in Japan. In D. o. Japan, *Strengthening of the Japan-U.S. Alliance* (pp. 253-277). Jepang.
- Direktorat Analisa Lingkungan Strategis. (2008). *Perkembangan Lingkungan Strategis dan Prediksi Ancaman tahun 2008*. Jakarta: Kementerian Pertahanan RI.
- Foster-Carter, A. (2011, Mei). *Comparative Connections*. Retrieved from Comparative Connections: <http://cc.pacforum.org/2011/05/not-getting-better/>
- Fuchs, M., & Bard, A. (10, Juni 2017). *The Time is Right for a Deal with North Korea*. Retrieved from Center for American Progress: <https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/security/reports/2019/06/10/470868/time-right-deal-north-korea/>
- Geneva Center for the Democratic Control of Armed Forces. (2005). Backgrounder Security Sector Governance and Reform. *National Security Policy*, 1-5.
- Hachigian, N., & Chen, W. (2010, Mei 21). *President Obama's Progressive China Policy*. Retrieved from Center for American Progress: <https://www.americanprogress.org/issues/security/reports/2010/05/21/7732/president-obamas-progressive-china-policy/>
- Henderson, E. (1999). Neoidealism and the Democratic Peace. *Journal of Peace Research* Vol. 36, 203-231.
- Heo, U., & Woo, J.-Y. (2008). The North Korean Nuclear Crisis: Motives, Progress, and Prospects. *Korea Observer*, Vol. 39, No. 4, 490.
- Herz, J. (1950). Idealist Internationalism and the Security Dilemma. *World Politics* vol. 2, no. 2, 171-201.
- Jervis, R. (1978). Cooperation under the Security Dilemma. In R. Jervis, *World Politics* vol. 30 no.2 (pp. 167-174). Inggris: Cambridge University Press.
- Jervis, R. (1978). Cooperation Under the Security Dilemma. *World Politics* vol. 30, no. 2, 186-214.

- Kartman, C., & Shirk, S. (2009). North Korea Inside Out: The Case for Economic Engagement. *New York and La Jolla: Asia Society and University of California Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation.*
- Kedutaan Besar R.I. (2002). *Laporan Operasional Tahunan*. Washington D.C.
- Kedutaan Besar R.I. (2002). *Laporan Operasional Tahunan*. Pyongyang.
- Kegley Jr., C. W., & Wittkopf, E. R. (1983). *American Foreign Policy Pattern and Process*. New York: St. Martin's Press.
- Kelly, R. (2015, Agustus 04). *Why an Iran Deal for North Korea Won't Happen*. Retrieved from The Diplomat: <https://thediplomat.com/2015/08/why-an-iran-deal-for-north-korea-wont-happen/>
- Kelly, R. E. (2017, Maret 07). *Strategic Patience Isn't the Disaster You Think It Is*. Retrieved from The National Interest: <https://nationalinterest.org/feature/strategic-patience-isnt-the-disaster-you-think-it-19702>
- Kim, D. (2014, Juli 02). *Strategic Patience Policy: North Korea's Zero-Sum Game*. Retrieved from Fair Observer: [https://www.fairoobserver.com/region/north\\_america/strategic-patience-policy-north-koreas-zero-sum-game-44171/](https://www.fairoobserver.com/region/north_america/strategic-patience-policy-north-koreas-zero-sum-game-44171/)
- Kompas.com. (2009, 04 06). Retrieved from Kompas.com: <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2009/04/06/04541994/800.Rudal.Balistik.untuk.Secuil.Perhatian.Dunia>.
- Korte, G. (2015, Februari 06). *Obama Embraces Doctrine of 'Strategic Patience'*. Retrieved from USA Today: <https://www.usatoday.com/story/news/politics/2015/02/06/obama-national-security-strategy/22976909/>
- Lankov, A. (2009, Maret). *The North Korean Paradox and the Subversive Truth*. Retrieved from AEI Asian Outlook: <http://www.aei.org/outlook/100014>
- Lankov, A. (2019, Oktober 16). *The Reason North Korea Developed Nuclear Weapons: Survival*. Retrieved from National Interest: <https://nationalinterest.org/blog/the-buzz/the-reason-north-korea-developed-nuclear-weapons-survival-18095>

- Leith, S. (2011). Champions of Rhetoric IV: Barack Obama, The Audacity of Trope. In S. Leith, *You Talkin' To Me? Rhetoric from Aristotle to Obama* (p. 218). London: Profile Books Ltd.
- Letian, P. (2007, 12 18). *6-Party Talks: 2nd Phase, 5th Round*. Retrieved from China View:  
[https://web.archive.org/web/20090915190624/http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2006-12/18/content\\_5503201.htm](https://web.archive.org/web/20090915190624/http://news.xinhuanet.com/english/2006-12/18/content_5503201.htm)
- Mintz, A. (2010). *Understanding Foreign Policy Decision Making*. New York: Cambridge University Press.
- Noonan, D. M. (2015, 02 09). *A Nation Must Think Before It Acts*. Retrieved from The National Security Strategy of Strategic Patience and Persistence?:  
<https://www.fpri.org/2015/02/the-national-security-strategy-of-strategic-patience-and-persistence/>
- Orcutt, J. D. (2004). Carrot, Stick, or Sledgehammer: US Policy Options for North Korean Nuclear Weapons. *USAF Institute for National Security Studies Academy*, 9.
- Otieno, M. (2017, November 09). *What Is The Difference Between Republicans and Democrats?* Retrieved from World Atlas:  
<https://www.worldatlas.com/articles/what-is-the-difference-between-republicans-and-democrats.html>
- Patrick, S. M. (2015, Februari 06). *Obama's National Security Strategy: New Framework, Same Policies*. Retrieved from Council on Foreign Relations:  
<https://www.cfr.org/blog/obamas-national-security-strategy-new-framework-same-policies>
- Pearce II, J. A., & Robinson Jr., R. B. (2008). *Manajemen Strategis-Formulasi, Implementasi dan Pengendalian*. Jakarta: Salemba Empat.
- Perdana, A. V. (2019, 03 06). *Korea Utara Disebut Kembali Bangun Situs Peluncuran Satelit di Sohae*. Retrieved from Kompas:  
<https://internasional.kompas.com/read/2019/03/06/13011441/korea-utara-disebut-kembali-bangun-situs-peluncuran-satelit-di-sohae>

- Pew Research Center. (2015, Januari 14). *Obama Job Rating Ticks Higher, View of Nation's Economy Turn More Positive*. Retrieved from Pew Research Center U.S. Politics & Policy: <https://www.people-press.org/2015/01/14/section-1-views-of-obama-personal-trait-historical-legacy/>
- Pritchard, C. L., & Tilelli, J. H. (2010). U.S. Policy Toward the Korean Peninsula. In C. o. Affairs, *Independent Task Force No. 6* (p. 8). New York.
- Ratnam, G. (2015, February 05). *White House Unveils Call For "Strategic Patience"*. Retrieved from Foreign Policy: <https://foreignpolicy.com/2015/02/05/white-house-to-unveil-call-for-strategic-patience-russia-ukraine-syria-iraq-china-asia/>
- Rinehart, I. (2011, Maret 28). *The Value of Strategic Patience*. Retrieved from International Affairs Review: <http://www.iar-gwu.org/node/290>
- Roe, P. (1999). The Intrastate Security Dilemma: Ethnic Conflict as a 'Tragedy'? *Journal of Peace Research* vol. 36, no. 2, 183-202.
- Rourke, J. (2008). *International Politics on the World Stage Twelfth Edition*. Connecticut: Dushking Publishing Group.
- Rourke, J. (2008). *International Politics on the World Stage Twelfth Edition*. Connecticut: Dushking Publishing Group.
- Russett, B., & Starr, H. (1996). *World Politics: The Menu for Choice*. New York: W. H. Freeman Company.
- Sagan, S. D. (1997). Why Do State Build Nuclear Weapon? *Three Models in a Search of A Bomb*, *International Security* Vol. 21 No. 3, 497.
- Scanlon, C. (2007, 02 13). *The end of a long confrontation?* Retrieved from BBC News: <http://news.bbc.co.uk/2/hi/asia-pacific/6357853.stm>
- Schafer, M., & Chrichlow, S. (2010). *Groupthink Versus High-Quality Decision Making in International Relations*. New York: Columbia University Press.
- Secretary, T. W. (2016, September 09). Retrieved from The White House President Barack Obama: <https://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2016/09/09/statement-president-north-koreas-nuclear-test>

- Secretary, T. W. (2016, Septmber 09). Retrieved from The White House President Barack Obama: <https://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2016/09/09/statement-president-north-koreas-nuclear-test>
- Singer, D. (1961). The Level-of-Analysis Problem in International Relations. *World Politics, Vol. 14, No. 1, The International System: Theoretical Essays.*, 77-92.
- Snyder, S. A. (2010). Independent Task Force Report No. 64. *U.S. Policy Toward the Korean Peninsula.*
- Snyder, S. A. (2013). *U.S. Policy Toward the Korean Peninsula*. New York: Council on Foreign Relations.
- Sulistyo-Basuki. (2006). *Metode Penelitian*. Jakarta: Wedatama Widya Sastra.
- The Telegraph. (2013, Februari 12). *North Korea Confirms 'Successful' Nuclear Test*. Retrieved from The Telegraph: <https://www.telegraph.co.uk/news/worldnews/asia/northkorea/9864069/North-Korea-confirms-successful-nuclear-test.html>
- Thunborg, A. (2013, February 12). *CTBTO*. Retrieved from CTBTO Preparatory Commission: <https://www.ctbto.org/press-centre/press-releases/2013/on-the-ctbtos-detection-in-north-korea>
- Thunborg, A. (2013, February 12). *CTBTO*. Retrieved from CTBTO Preparatory Commission: <https://www.ctbto.org/press-centre/press-releases/2013/on-the-ctbtos-detection-in-north-korea>
- Tjiptono, F. (2006). *Manajemen Jasa*. D.I. Yogyakarta: Andi.
- U.S. Department of State. (2009). *Think Tanks and the Obama Administration*. Washington: U.S. Department of State.
- U.S. Forces Japan. (2019). *About Us*. Retrieved from U.S. Forces Japan The Cornerstone of Peace and Security in the Pacific: <https://www.usfj.mil/About-USFJ/>
- VOA. (2009, Desember 10). Retrieved from VOA News: <https://www.voanews.com/a/clinton-calls-exploratory-meeting-with-north-korea-quite-positive-78980687/416329.html>

- Washington, T. W. (2010). *National Security Strategy*. Washington D.C.
- Widi, R. K. (2010). *Asas Metodologi Penelitian: Sebuah Pengenalan dan Penuntun Langkah demi Langkah Pelaksanaan Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Graha Ilmu.
- Yglesias, M., & Klein, E. (2013). *Obama The VOX Conversation Part 2 Foreign Policy*. Retrieved from VOX: <https://www.vox.com/a/barack-obama-interview-vox-conversation/obama-foreign-policy-transcript>
- Zhu, Z. (2016, Februari 22). *Some Lessons from the North Korea Crisis*. Retrieved from The Diplomat: <https://thediplomat.com/2016/02/some-lessons-from-the-north-korea-crisis/>

