

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abraham, S dkk. 2014, 'Surgical and Nonsurgical Management of Gallstone', *American Family Physician*, vol.89, no.10, Mei 2014, diakses 15 November 2016.  
<http://www.aafp.org/afp/2014/0515/p795.html>
- Afamefuna, S & Allen, S 2013, 'Gallbladder Disease', *Medscape*, vol.38, no. 3, diakses 19 November 2016.  
<http://www.medscape.com/viewarticle/781782>
- Almadovar, G 2013. *The 4 F's of Gallbladder Disease*, diakses 21 September 2016.  
<https://www.floridahospital.com/blog/4-fs-gallbladder-disease>
- Barret, K dkk. 2010, *Ganong's Review of Medical Physiology*, The McGraw-Hill Companies, USA, diakses 30 September 2016.  
<https://books.google.co.id/books?id=IUPNCgAAQBAJ>
- Chang, Y dkk. 2013, 'Changes in Demographic Features of Gallston Disease: 30 Years of Surgically Treated Patients', *Gut and Liver*, vol.7, no.6, November 2013, diakses 17 Januari 2017.  
<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/pmc/articles/PMC3848536/>
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention 2015, *Body Mass Index*, CDC, USA.
- Dahlan, M 2010, *Langkah-langkah Membuat Proposal Penelitian Bidang Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*, Sagung Seto, Jakarta.
- Dorland, W 2012, *Kamus Saku Kedokteran Dorland*, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC, Jakarta.
- Ellis, H 2006, *Clinical Anatomy*, Blackwell Publishing, Massachusetts.
- Erpecum, K 2011, 'Pathogenesis of Cholesterol and Pigment Gallstone : An Update', *Elseiver Masson France*, vol.10, no.1, Februari 2011, diakses 15 September 2016.  
<http://www.em-consulte.com/en/article/287439>
- Fradin, K, Racine, AD, Belamarich, PF 2014, 'Obesity and Syntomatic Cholelithiasis in Childhood', *Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology and Nutrition*, vol.58, no.1, Januari 2014, diakses 10 November 2016.  
[http://journals.lww.com/jpgn/Fulltext/2014/01000/Obesity\\_and\\_SyntomaticCholelithiasis\\_in.26.aspx](http://journals.lww.com/jpgn/Fulltext/2014/01000/Obesity_and_SyntomaticCholelithiasis_in.26.aspx)

- Frommertz, L dkk 2016, 'Age-Related Changes of Plasma Bile Acid Concentrations in Healthy Adults-Results from the Cross-Sectional KarMen Study', *PLoS ONE*, vol.11, no.4, April 2016, diakses 5 November 2016.  
<http://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0153959>
- Gagola, P, Timban, J, Ali, R 2015, 'Gambaran Ultrasonografi Batu Empedu Pada Pria dan Wanita di Bagian Radiologi FK UNSRAT BLU RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado Periode Oktober 2012- Oktober 2014', *Jurnal eClinic*, vol.3, no.1, Januari-April 2015, diakses 17 Januari 2017.  
<http://ejournal.unsrat.ac.id/index.php/eclinic/article/download/7399/6942>.
- Girsang, JH 2013, 'Penelitian Bidang Kesehatan', *Karakteristik Penderita Kolelitiasis yang Dirawat Inap di Rumah Sakit Santa Elisabeth Medan Pada Tahun 2010-2011*. Tersedia dari Repository USU [8 November 2016].  
<http://repository.usu.ac.id/handle/123456789/34994>
- Guyton, A & Hall, J 2007, *Buku Ajar Fisiologi Kedokteran*, EGC, Jakarta
- Halldestam, I 2008, *Gallstone Disease Population Based Studies on Risk Factors, Symptomatology, and Complications*, Disertasi Divisi Bedah, Universitas Linköping, diakses 9 November 2016.  
<http://liu.diva-portal.org/smash/get/diva2:18224/FULLTEXT01.pdf>
- Heuman, D 2016, *Gallstone (Cholelithiasis)*, diakses 29 Oktober 2016,  
<http://emedicine.medscape.com/article/175667>
- Hung, SC dkk. 2011, 'Risk factors associated with symptomatic cholelithiasis in Taiwan: a population-based study', *BMC Gastroenterology*, vol.11, no.111, Mei 2011, diakses 13 Januari 2017.  
<http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-230X/11/111>
- Lammert, F dkk. 2016, 'EASL Clinical Practice Guidelines on The Prevention, Diagnosis and Treatment of Gallstones', *Journal of Hepatology*, vol.65, no.1, Maret 2016, diakses 9 November 2016.  
<http://www.easl.eu/medias/cpg/Prevention-diagnosis-and-treatment-of-gallstones/English-report.pdf>
- Macon, B, Yu, W, Nal, R 2015, *Gallstones*, diakses 21 September 2016.  
<http://www.healthline.com/health/gallstones>
- Marschall, H & Einarsson, C 2007, 'Gallstone Disease', *Journal of Internal Medicine*, vol.261, no.6, Februari 2007, diakses 4 November 2016.  
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1365-2796.2007.01783.x/full>
- Martadiputra 2013, *Hubungan Usia, Jenis Kelamin, dan Indeks Massa Tubuh dengan Kejadian Kolelitiasis Pada Anggota TNI Angkatan Darat Pada*

Tahun 2013, Skripsi Program Sarjana Kedokteran, Universitas Pembangunan Nasional Veteran Jakarta.

Palermo, M dkk. 2013, 'Prevalence of Cholelithiasis in Buenos Aires, Argentina', *Manuscript Original*, vol.43, no.2, Juni 2013, diakses 5 November 2016.  
<http://www.redalyc.org/pdf/1993/199327532006.pdf>

Rahmadani, A 2012, 'Penelitian Bidang Kesehatan', *Prevalensi Cholelithiasis Pada Pasien Pria dan Wanita Usia Diatas 40 Tahun dengan Pemeriksaan Ultrasonografi di RSUD DR Moewardi Surakarta*, Tersedia dari Repository UMS [26 November 2016]  
<http://eprints.ums.ac.id/18544/>

Sarr, M 2013, 'Gallstone', *National Digestive Disease Information Clearinghouse*, no.13, September 2013, diakses 23 September 2016.  
<https://www.niddk.nih.gov/health-information/digestivediseases/gallstones>

Sastroasmoro, S, & Sofyan, I 2014, *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis Edisi ke-5*, Sagung Seto, Jakarta.

Sherwood, L 2010, *Fisiologi Manusia dari Sel ke Sistem*, EGC, Jakarta.

Shrestha, KB dkk. 2012, 'Relation of Lipid Profile, BMI and Cholelithiasis in Nepalese Population', *Postgraduate Medical Journal of NAMS*, vol.12, no.1, Januari-Juli 2012, diakses 14 November 2016.  
<https://pmjn.org.np/index.php/pmjn/article/viewFile/175/157>

Silbernagl, S & Lang, F 2007, *Teks & Atlas Berwarna Patofisiologi*, EGC, Jakarta.

Snell, R 2012, *Anatomi Klinik untuk Mahasiswa Kedokteran*, EGC, Jakarta.

Sjamsuhidajat, R, Karnadihardja, W, Prasetyono, T, Rudiman, R (eds) 2010, *Buku Ajar Ilmu Bedah*, Penerbit Buku Kedokteran EGC, Jakarta.

Szwed, Z & Zyciński, P 2007, '4F's—Still Up to Date Risk Factors of Cholelithiasis', *Wiadomosci Lekarsie*, vol.60, no.11-12, Februari 2007, diakses 1 November 2016.  
[https://www.researchgate.net/publication/5315616\\_4F's-Still\\_up\\_to\\_date\\_risk\\_factors\\_of\\_cholelithiasis](https://www.researchgate.net/publication/5315616_4F's-Still_up_to_date_risk_factors_of_cholelithiasis)

Tazuma, S dkk. 2015, 'Report on 2013 National Cholelithiasis Survey in Japan', *Journal of Hepato-Biliary-Pancreatic-Science*, vol.22, no.5, Januari 2015, hlm. 392-395, diakses 18 Januari 2017.  
<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1002/jhbp.206/abstract>

Weerakoon, H dkk. 2015, 'Chemical Characterization of Gallstones: An Approach to Explore The Aetiopathogenesis of Gallstone Disease in Sri Lanka', *PLoS ONE*, vol.10, no.4, April 2015, hlm. 1-12, diakses 2 November 2016.

<http://journals.plos.org/plosone/article?id=10.1371/journal.pone.0121537>

World Health Organization 2004, *BMI Classification*, Department of Nutrition for Health and Development (NHD), Geneva.

Wu, Nan dkk. 2013, "Activation of 3-hydroxy-3-methylglutaryl coenzyme A (HMG CoA)", *ELSEIVER*, vol.1832, no.10, Mei 2013, diakses 12 November 2016.

<http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0925443913001488>

