

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Aditiya Suharto, M., & Novita Apriyani, M. (2022). Kapasitas Pemerintahan Afghanistan Rezim Taliban Baru Sebagai Peserta Dalam Perjanjian Internasional. In *Risalah Hukum* (Vol. 18, Issue 1). <https://www.dw.com/en/pakistanis-suffer-under->

Ahmed, Z. S. (2022). *The Taliban's takeover of Afghanistan and Pakistan's terrorism problem*. IPRI Journal, 22(1), 70–86. <https://doi.org/10.31945/iprij.220104>

Ali, S., & Verma, R. (2024, November). *The Taliban-TTP Nexus and Pakistan's Rising Security Challenges*. *Middle East Policy*, 32(1). <https://doi.org/10.1111/mepo.12787>

Alokozay, N., & Zarawar, A. (2024). Media Freedom and Censorship: A Comparative Study of Media Freedom under First and Second (2.0) Taliban Regime. *Cognizance Journal of Multidisciplinary Studies*, 4(8), 261–273. <https://doi.org/10.47760/cognizance.2024.v04i08.016>

Anggoro, K. (2017). *Perubahan Geopolitik dan Ketahanan Nasional: Sebuah Penjelajahan Teoretikal*.

Antara. (2024, August 27). 74 tewas dalam serangkaian serangan teroris di Pakistan. Retrieved from <https://www.antaraneews.com/berita/4288503/74-tewas-dalam-serangkaian-serangan-teroris-di-pakistan>

Antara. (2024, July 17). 28 orang tewas dalam dua serangan teroris di Pakistan dalam 24 jam. Retrieved from

<https://www.antaranews.com/berita/4201983/28-orang-tewas-dalam-dua-serangan-teroris-di-pakistan-dalam-24-jam>

Anugerah, B., & Purba, J. (2021). *Afghanistan's Political and Security Conditions under Taliban's Regime and Its Significances to Global Geopolitics*.

Anwar, S., Hassan, M., & Kakar, A. (2021). Afghan Refugees: Implications ... Pak. In *Journal of Int'L Affairs* (Vol. 4, Issue 3).

BBC. (2021, August 16). Taliban kuasai Afghanistan: Kejatuhan Kabul menandai kemenangan besar kelompok itu. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/dunia-58200920>

Banerjee, S. (2025, January 21). *The resurgence of the Pakistani Taliban: Implications for Afghanistan–Pakistan relations*. PRIF Blog. <https://blog.prif.org/2025/01/21/the-resurgence-of-the-pakistani-taliban-implications-for-afghanistan-pakistan-relations/>

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. (2021, December, 21) *The Evolution and Future of Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan*. Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, December 2021, <https://carnegieendowment.org/research/2021/12/the-evolution-and-future-of-tehrik-e-taliban-pakistan>.

Chesterton, H., Bacon, T., & Zeitzoff, T. (June 2024). *Balancing act: How militant groups manage strategic and ideological resources. Perspectives on Terrorism*, 18(2), 30–56. International Centre for Counter-Terrorism. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/10.2307/27315307>

CNBC Indonesia. (2021, August 22). *Taliban berkuasa lagi, negara-negara ini ikutan nimbrung*. Retrieved November 27, 2024, from <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20210822143507-4-270275/taliban-berkuasa-lagi-negara-negara-ini-ikutan-nimbrung>

CNN Indonesia. (2015, August 20). *Hubungan Afghanistan dan Pakistan kian merenggang*. Retrieved October 27, 2024, from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20150820115223-120-73326/hubungan-afghanistan-dan-pakistan-kian-merenggang>

CNN Indonesia. (2021, August 23). *4 besar etnis Afghanistan, salah satunya dominan di Taliban*. CNN Indonesia. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20210823120209-120-683971/4-besar-etnis-afghanistan-salah-satunya-dominan-di-taliban>

CNN Indonesia. (2021, September 30). *Menilik beda Taliban, ISIS, dan Al-Qaeda*. CNN Indonesia. <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/internasional/20210930003206-113-701290/menilik-beda-taliban-isis-dan-al-qaeda>

Council on Foreign Relations. (2024, July 1). *War in Afghanistan*. Retrieved October 27, 2024, from <https://www.cfr.org/global-conflict-tracker/conflict/war-afghanistan>

Creswell, J. W. (2014). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (4th ed.). Sage Publications.

Crews, R. D., & Tarzi, A. (Eds.). (2009). *The Taliban and the Crisis of Afghanistan*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press. Retrieved from [https://books.google.com/books/about/The\\_Taliban\\_and\\_the\\_Crisis\\_of\\_Afghanista.html?id=IVgwEAAAQBAJ](https://books.google.com/books/about/The_Taliban_and_the_Crisis_of_Afghanista.html?id=IVgwEAAAQBAJ)

Conrad, J., Greene, K. T., Phillips, B. J., & Daly, S. (2021). Competition from Within: Ethnicity, Power, and Militant Group Rivalry. *Defence and Peace Economics*, 32(6), 757–772. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10242694.2021.1951595>

Denzin, N. K. (2009). *The Research Act: A Theoretical Introduction to Sociological Methods*. London and New York: Routledge. ISBN 978-0-202-36248-9.

Detik. (2023, August 2). *Mengapa serangan bom bunuh diri makin sering terjadi di Pakistan*. Retrieved from <https://news.detik.com/dw/d-6854872/mengapa-serangan-bom-bunuh-diri-makin-sering-terjadi-di-pakistan>

Deutsche Welle. (2025, February 3). Pakistani Taliban claim responsibility for killing 10 police. DW. <https://www.dw.com/en/pakistani-taliban-claim-responsibility-for-killing-10-police/a-70595430>

Dinar Astuti, Agustang, A., & Idrus, I. I. (2023). POLITIK IDENTITAS DALAM KONTROVERSI ISU DI INDONESIA. *SIBATIK JOURNAL: Jurnal Ilmiah Bidang Sosial, Ekonomi, Budaya, Teknologi, Dan Pendidikan*, 2(6), 1769–1778. <https://doi.org/10.54443/sibatik.v2i6.888>

DW Indonesia. (2014, Desember 16). *Siapakah kelompok Taliban Pakistan?* DW Indonesia. <https://www.dw.com/id/siapakah-kelompok-taliban-pakistan/g-18136337>

DW Indonesia. (2021, Juli 20). *Dukungan untuk Taliban Afghanistan meningkat di Pakistan*. DW Indonesia. <https://www.dw.com/id/dukungan-untuk-taliban-afghanistan-meningkat-di-pakistan/a-58322818>

- DW. (2022, January 4). *Terorisme kian marak di Pakistan usai jatuhnya Afghanistan*. Retrieved October 16, 2024, from <https://amp.dw.com/id/terorisme-kian-marak-di-pakistan-usai-jatuhnya-afghanistan/a-60327170>
- Elahi, U., & Javaid, U. (2020, June). *Operation Zarb-e-Azb: A decisive strike. Pakistan Vision*, 21(1), 438–?, ?–? pages. Diakses dari [https://pu.edu.pk/images/journal/studies/PDF-FILES/32\\_v21\\_1\\_20.pdf](https://pu.edu.pk/images/journal/studies/PDF-FILES/32_v21_1_20.pdf)
- Febriana, H. R. (2021). Ancaman Keamanan Manusia: Sepak Terjang Taliban Menguasai Afghanistan. *Journal of Diplomacy and International Studies*, 4(02), 51-61.
- Fulenzi Amri, I., & Mayra Tsabitha, T. (2024b). Analisis Hukum Internasional: Dinamika Geopolitik Amerika Serikat & Rusia dengan ISIS dalam Gerakan Terorisme Di Moskow. *Journal of Social Science Research*, 4, 999–1015.
- Gerad Saucier, Laura Geuy Akers, Seraphine Shen-Miller, Goran Knezevie, & Lazar Stankov. (n.d.). *Patterns of Thinking in Militant Extremis*.
- Gøtzsche-Astrup, O., van den Bos, K., & Hogg, M. A. (2020). Radicalization and violent extremism: Perspectives from research on group processes and intergroup relations. *Group Processes and Intergroup Relations*, 23(8), 1127–1136. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1368430220970319>
- Hanoum. (2022, December 24). *TTP klaim lakukan serangan bom bunuh diri di Islamabad*. Arrahmah.id. <https://www.arahmah.id/ttp-klaim-lakukan-serangan-bom-bunuh-diri-di-islamabad/>

Heriyanto, D. S. N. (2022). Legalitas Pergantian Kekuasaan Di Afganistan Melalui Coup D'état Oleh Taliban Menurut Hukum Internasional. *Jurnal Hukum Ius Quia Iustum*, 29(3), 469-493.

Hussain, A. (2025, January 6). *Pakistan Taliban threatens military-run businesses amid rising violence*. Al Jazeera. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2025/1/6/pakistan-taliban-threatens-military-run-businesses-amid-rising-violence>

Ikhsan Nurdin, Ananda Maulana Aldiniansyah Muslich, & Syahdani Salsabila. (n.d.). *ANALISA HUBUNGAN BILATERAL PAKISTAN-AFGHANISTAN PASCA PEMERINTAHAN TALIBAN 2021*.

Institute for Economics & Peace. (2025, March). *Global Terrorism Index 2025* [PDF]. Vision of Humanity. <https://www.visionofhumanity.org/wp-content/uploads/2025/03/Global-Terrorism-Index-2025.pdf>

Irshad, M. (2011). Terrorism in Pakistan: Causes & Remedies. *Dialogue (Pakistan)*, 6(3).

Kompas. (2023, February 1). *Akar kengerian tanpa henti akibat teror di Pakistan*. Retrieved October 20, 2024, from <https://www.kompas.id/baca/internasional/2023/02/01/akar-kengerian-tanpa-henti-akibat-teror-di-pakistan>

Kompas. (2020, September 11). *Ketegangan Syiah dan Sunni meningkat, picu kekhawatiran babak baru*. Retrieved October 20, 2024, from <https://www.kompas.com/global/read/2020/09/11/230241570/ketegangan-syiah-dan-sunni-meningkat-picu-kekhawatiran-babak-baru>

Kurniawan, N. (2024). Power Dynamics And Identity Politics in the Era of Globalization. *International Journal of Education, Information*

*Technology, and Others*, 7(2), 257–265.  
<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.11195080>

Liputan6.com. (2024, November 27). *Serangan konvoi diplomat di Distrik Swat, Pakistan sulit atasi aksi terorisme*. Liputan6.  
<https://www.liputan6.com/global/read/5722944/serangan-konvoi-diplomat-di-distrik-swat-pakistan-sulit-atasi-aksi-terorisme>

Masta, A. Y. (2022). United States Foreign Policy: Peace Agreement with the Taliban in 2020. *Society*, 10(2), 289–300.  
<https://doi.org/10.33019/society.v10i2.422>

Mas'ood, M. (2018). *ILMU HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL Disiplin dan Metodologi*.

Mehlman, Y. Y., James, M. A., & Hess, H. (2022). A Comparative Analysis of the Afghan Taliban and the Tehrik-e Taliban Pakistan Ideologies Following the 2021 Takeover of Afghanistan. *Global Security and Intelligence Studies* •, 7(2). <https://doi.org/10.18278/gsis.7.2.4>

MEMRI. (2024, Desember 30). *Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan (TTP) attacks in Pakistan more than tripled between 2021 and 2023 following Taliban takeover* [Infographic]. MEMRI JTTM.  
<https://www.memri.org/jttm/tehreek-e-taliban-pakistan-ttp-attacks-pakistan-more-tripled-between-2021-and-2023-following>

Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative data analysis: An expanded sourcebook* (2nd ed.). Sage Publications, Inc.

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Pakistan. (n.d.). *Afghanistan*. Retrieved September 20, 2024, from

<https://mofa.gov.pk/afghanistan#:~:text=As%20an%20immediate%20nei%20ghbour%2C%20with,to%20regional%20stability%20and%20prosperity>

Moleong, Lexy J..Metodologi Penelitian Kualitatif / Prof. Dr. Lexy J. Moleong, M.A .2021

Muhammad Kalim Ullah Khan, & Osman Bakar. (2023). AL-SHAJARAH ISTAC Journal of Islamic Thought and Civilization.

Mustafa Raza Assistant Professor SZABIST Karachi -Pakistan, M., & Hadi Siddiqui Visiting Lecturer, A. (2024). Tehreek-e-Taliban Pakistan: A Security Threat ... Pak. In *Journal of Int’L Affairs* (Vol. 7, Issue 2).

Noack, R. & Horton, S. (2025, April 14). *U.S. weapons from Afghan war give Pakistani militants a deadly advantage. The Washington Post.*  
<https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2025/04/14/afghanistan-war-weapons-pakistan-taliban-militants/>

Nur Heriyanto, D. S. (2022). Legalitas Pergantian Kekuasaan Di Afganistan Melalui Coup D’etat Oleh Taliban Menurut Hukum Internasional. *Jurnal Hukum Ius Quia Iustum*, 29(3), 469–493.  
<https://doi.org/10.20885/iustum.vol29.iss3.art1>

Nurdin, I., Muslich, A. M. A., & none Salsabila, S. (2021). Analisa Hubungan Bilateral Pakistan-Afghanistan Pasca Pemerintahan Taliban. *ADALAH*, 5(3).

Patil, S. (2025, January 29). *Pakistan Taliban’s evolving social media propaganda. Observer Research Foundation.*  
<https://www.orfonline.org/expert-speak/pakistan-taliban-s-evolving-social-media-propaganda>

Pranashanti, I. (August 2022). *Regional stability and the role of middle power country: Indonesia's geopolitics in the Indo-Pacific region*. Master's thesis, New York University. Retrieved from <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/365177480>

Pratama, R. L. (2024, November 20). *Bom bunuh diri di Pakistan tewaskan 11 anggota keamanan*. Kompas.tv. <https://www.kompas.tv/internasional/554684/bom-bunuh-diri-di-pakistan-tewaskan-11-anggota-keamanan>

Prezelj, I., & Zalokar, L. (2023). Recruitment models and approaches of Islamist terrorist groups: The cases of al Qaeda and ISIS. *Cogent Social Sciences*, 10(1). <https://doi.org/10.1080/23311886.2023.2289873>

Priyonggo, A., & Fakultas, M. A. D. (2014). *RADIKALISME DAN TERORISME PADA KONTEKS GEOPOLITIK INDONESIA: SEBUAH TINJAUAN KOMUNIKASI DAN MEDIA*. [https://www.academia.edu/9554896/RADIKALISME\\_DAN\\_TERORISME\\_PADA\\_KONTEKS\\_GEOPOLITIK\\_INDONESIA\\_SEBUAH\\_TINJAUAN\\_KOMUNIKASI\\_DAN\\_MEDIA](https://www.academia.edu/9554896/RADIKALISME_DAN_TERORISME_PADA_KONTEKS_GEOPOLITIK_INDONESIA_SEBUAH_TINJAUAN_KOMUNIKASI_DAN_MEDIA)

Qureshi, M. S. (2024). *Taliban's takeover of Afghanistan and its implications on cross-border terrorism and border security for relations between Pakistan and Afghanistan*. SSRN. <https://ssrn.com/abstract=4863030>

Raza, M. M., & Siddiqui, A. H. (2024). TEHREEK-E-TALIBAN PAKISTAN: A SECURITY THREAT TO PAKISTAN. *Pakistan Journal of International Affairs*, 7(2).

Republika. (2021, August 19). *Apakah Taliban organisasi teroris?* Republika. <https://analisis.republika.co.id/berita/qx5gcp385/apakah-taliban-organisasi-teroris>

Rewards for Justice. (n.d.). *Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan (TTP)*. U.S. Department of State. <https://rewardsforjustice.net/id/rewards/tehrik-e-taliban-pakistan-ttp/>

RFE/RL. (2024, September 10). *Pakistan's Khyber Pakhtunkhwa under siege as TTP rampages*. Radio Free Europe/Radio Liberty. <https://www.rferl.org/a/pakistan-ttp-taliban-khyber-pakhtunkhwa/33113386.html>

RMOL.id. (2022, December 1). *Taliban Pakistan kembali berulah: kirim bom bunuh diri hingga tewaskan empat orang*. RMOL.id. <https://www.rmol.id/dunia/read/2022/12/01/555710/taliban-pakistan-kembali-berulah-kirim-bom-bunuh-diri-hingga-tewaskan-empat-orang>

Robinson, K. (2022). *ORGANIZING FOR VIOLENCE: THE POLITICS OF MILITANT GROUP FORMATION AND FRAGMENTATION IN ARMED CONFLICT A DISSERTATION SUBMITTED TO THE DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE AND THE COMMITTEE ON GRADUATE STUDIES OF STANFORD UNIVERSITY IN PARTIAL FULFILLMENT OF THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE DEGREE OF DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY*. <https://purl.stanford.edu/cg652tn7522>

Rosyidin, M, (2019) *Metodologi Penelitian Hubungan Internasional* (Edisi ke 2) . Suluh Media.

Saim, K. K., & El-Muhammady, A. (2024). Confronting Extremism and Radicalisation in Afghanistan: Educative Approach. *At-Tadzkir: Islamic Education Journal*, 4(1), 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.59373/attadzkir.v4i1.80>

- Sayed, A., & Hamming, T. (2023, May). *The Tehrik-i-Taliban Pakistan after the Taliban's Afghanistan takeover*. *CTC Sentinel*, **16**(5). Combatting Terrorism Center at West Point.
- Schlumberger, O. (2017, December). *Authoritarian regimes*. In Oxford Handbooks Online. Oxford University Press.  
<https://doi.org/10.1093/oxfordhb/9780199935307.013.18>
- Shkolnik, M. (2020). Terrorism Research Initiative Organizational Capacity and Constituency Dominance. *Source: Perspectives on Terrorism*, **14**(5), 103–116. <https://doi.org/10.2307/26940041>
- Sihidi, I. T., Suhermanto, D. F., Salahudin, S., Kamil, M., & Romadhan, Ach. A. (2022). THE PRACTICE OF POLITICAL IDENTITY: A SYSTEMATIC REVIEW. *JWP (Jurnal Wacana Politik)*, **7**(2), 148.  
<https://doi.org/10.24198/jwp.v7i2.37749>
- Sindonews. (2023, February 18). *Taliban Pakistan serang kantor polisi Karachi, 7 orang tewas*. Retrieved October 19, 2024, from <https://international.sindonews.com/read/1026163/40/taliban-pakistan-serang-kantor-polisi-karachi-7-orang-tewas-1676696522>
- Sindonews. (2023, February 1). *Masjid Pakistan dibom, renggut nyawa 100 orang, ini pelakunya*. Retrieved October 19, 2024, from <https://international.sindonews.com/read/1010911/40/masjid-pakistan-dibom-renggut-nyawa-100-orang-ini-pelakunya-1675202531>
- Soepandji, K. W., Dosen, M. P. P., Studi Dasar-Dasar, B., & Hukum, I. (n.d.). Geopolitik, Negara, dan Bangsa Masa Kini. In *Jurnal Kajian Lemhannas RI*.

South Asia Terrorism Portal. (n.d.). *Terrorism-related fatalities in Pakistan* [Data set]. Institute for Conflict Management. Diakses pada 12 Mei 2025, dari <https://www.satp.org/datasheet-terrorist-attack/fatalities/pakistan>

Stevano, D., Tobing, H., & Saptatia, H. (2020). *BOOK ANALYSIS WITH THEMA GEOPOLITICS "MEDIA, TERRORISM AND THEORY", A CRITICAL THEORY RESEARCH APPROACH USING SEMIOTIC ANALYSIS* (Vol. 8, Issue 2). <https://doi.org/.xxxxx>,

Sukoco, Agung. (2021). MEDIA, GLOBALISASI DAN ANCAMAN TERORISME. *Journal of Terrorism Studies*, 3(2). <https://doi.org/10.7454/jts.v3i2.1039>

Syed, B. S. (2025, February 15). *TTP still gets financial, logistic support from Afghan Taliban*. Dawn. <https://www.dawn.com/news/1892006>

The Hindu. (2024, April 2). Attacks in northwest Pakistan leave 20 dead in 24 hours. The Hindu. <https://www.thehindu.com/news/international/attacks-in-northwest-pakistan-leave-20-dead-in-24-hours/article68890070.ece>

The Washington Post. (2023, November 10). *Taliban, Pakistan, and the TTP: A new reality for Afghanistan*. Retrieved October 21, 2024, from <https://www.washingtonpost.com/world/2023/11/10/taliban-pakistan-afghanistan-ttp/>

Uddin, I. (2023, November 8). *Pakistan claims terrorist attacks up by 60% since return of Afghan Taliban in Kabul*. Anadolu Agency. <https://www.aa.com.tr/en/asia-pacific/pakistan-claims-terrorist-attacks-up-by-60-since-return-of-afghan-taliban-in-kabul/3047202>

United Nations. (2024, July 22). *Thirty-fourth report of the Analytical Support and Sanctions Monitoring Team submitted pursuant to resolution 2734*

(2024) concerning ISIL (Da'esh), Al-Qaida and associated individuals and entities (S/2024/556). United Nations Security Council.  
<https://undocs.org/en/S/2024/556>

United Nations. (n.d.). *Tehrik-e-Taliban Pakistan (TTP)*. Retrieved October 27, 2024, from  
[https://main.un.org/securitycouncil/en/sanctions/1267/aq\\_sanctions\\_list/summaries/entity/tehrik-e-taliban-pakistan-%28ttp%29](https://main.un.org/securitycouncil/en/sanctions/1267/aq_sanctions_list/summaries/entity/tehrik-e-taliban-pakistan-%28ttp%29)

Usman, S. M. (2025, February 17). *UN report exposes Afghan Taliban's financial and logistical support to TTP*. Modern Diplomacy.  
<https://moderndiplomacy.eu/2025/02/17/un-report-exposes-afghan-talibans-financial-and-logistical-support-to-ttp/>

VOA Indonesia. (2023, August 5). *Utusan AS: Taliban bunuh 8 pemimpin utama ISIS di Afghanistan*. VOA Indonesia.  
<https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/utusan-as-taliban-bunuh-8-pemimpin-utama-isis-di-afghanistan/7266538.html>

VOA Indonesia. (2023, November 26). *Laporan: Lonjakan serangan terorisme tewaskan lebih dari 700 warga Pakistan*. VOA Indonesia.  
<https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/laporan-lonjakan-serangan-terorisme-tewaskan-lebih-dari-700-warga-pakistan/7291974.html>

VOA Indonesia. (2024, April 24). *Pakistan dan Iran: Kelompok teror Afghanistan ancaman serius keamanan global*. Retrieved October 20, 2024, from  
<https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/pakistan-dan-iran-kelompok-teror-afghanistan-ancaman-serius-keamanan-global/7583285.html>

VOA Indonesia. (2024, November 27). *Bentrokan hebat pecah di perbatasan Pakistan dan Afghanistan*. VOA Indonesia.

<https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/bentrokan-hebat-pecah-di-perbatasan-pakistan-dan-afghanistan/7775785.html>

VOA Indonesia. (2024, October 11). *Dua polisi dan 4 pemberontak tewas di wilayah Pakistan yang bergolak*. Retrieved October 29, 2024, from <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/dua-polisi-dan-4-pemberontak-tewas-di-wilayah-pakistan-yang-bergejolak-/7818655.html>

VOA Indonesia. (2025, Februari 5). *Serangan militan Islam di Pakistan tewaskan 16 aparat keamanan*. VOA Indonesia. <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/serangan-militan-islam-di-pakistan-tewaskan-16-aparat-keamanan/7910037.html>

Women and CVE Indonesia. (2023, April 18). *Bagaimana rekrutmen kelompok radikal di Pakistan?* Women and CVE Indonesia. <https://womenandcve.id/blog/2023/04/18/bagaimana-rekrutmen-kelompok-radikal-di-pakistan/>

Zed, M. (2008). *Metode penelitian kepustakaan*. Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia.