

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Chen, X., Zhang, Y. and Liu, Z. (2022) ‘Hot formability study of Cr5 alloy steel by integration of FEM and 3D processing maps’, *Materials*, 15(14), p. 4801.
- Galkin, A., Makarov, M. and Vlasov, M. (2024) ‘The effect of increased strain per pass during hot-rolling of Cr–V–Mo and V–Mo microalloyed steels’, *Journal of Materials Science*, 59(3), pp. 1231–1247.
- Rakhmonov, J., Wei, D. and Schaper, M. (2013) ‘A comparison of material models for the numerical simulation of spike-forging of a CrMoV alloy steel’, *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, 213(8), pp. 1353–1361.
- Xu, L., Zhang, J. and Liu, W. (2017) ‘Tempering stability of Fe–Cr–Mo–W–V hot forging die steels’, *Journal of University of Science and Technology Beijing*, 24(3), pp. 219–226.
- Zhou, Y., Chen, S. and Wang, L. (2025) ‘Design and optimization of W–Mo–V high-speed steel roll material and its heat-treatment process parameters based on numerical simulation’, *Materials*, 18(1), p. 34.
- Altan, T., Ngaile, G. and Shen, G. (2005) *Cold and hot forging: Fundamentals and applications*. ASM International.
- Bathe, K.J. (2006) *Finite element procedures*. Klaus-Jurgen Bathe.
- Cook, R.D., Malkus, D.S., Plesha, M.E. and Witt, R.J. (2002) *Concepts and applications of finite element analysis* (4th ed.). Wiley.
- Liu, G.R. and Quek, S.S. (2013) *The finite element method: A practical course*. Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Logan, D.L. (2016) *A first course in the finite element method* (6th ed.). Cengage Learning.
- Moaveni, S. (2020) *Finite element analysis: Theory and application with ANSYS* (4th ed.). Pearson.
- Zhang, Y., Wang, H. and Li, X. (2020) ‘Influence of billet dimensions on deformation behavior and stress distribution in hot rolling processes’, *Journal of Materials Processing Technology*, 279, p. 116561. doi:10.1016/j.jmatprotec.2020.116561.
- Zienkiewicz, O.C., Taylor, R.L. and Zhu, J.Z. (2005) *The finite element method: Its basis and fundamentals* (6th ed.). Elsevier Butterworth-Heinemann.
- Alam, M., Khan, M.A. and Chowdhury, A.H. (2018) ‘Stress Analysis and Safety Factor Estimation in Mechanical Structures Using Finite Element Method’, *International Journal of Engineering Research and Technology*, 7(9), pp. 1–7.
- ANSYS (2020) *ANSYS Theory Reference*. ANSYS Inc.

Fan, J., Zhang, W. and Liu, Y. (2019) ‘Finite Element Analysis of Multiaxial Stress Conditions and Hertzian Contact in Mechanical Design’, *Journal of Mechanical Science and Technology*, 33(7), pp. 3105–3114.

Kim, S. and Park, J. (2020) ‘Elastic-Plastic Deformation and Structural Integrity Assessment Under Tensile Load’, *Materials Science and Engineering A*, 784, p. 139323.

Liu, Z., Wang, H. and Chen, X. (2019) ‘Stress Distribution and Material Failure Analysis Using FEM Tools’, *Materials Today: Proceedings*, 18, pp. 1135–1142.

Zhao, Q. *et al.* (2015) ‘Simulation and experimental validation of powertrain mounting bracket design obtained from multi-objective topology optimization’, *Advances in Mechanical Engineering*, 7(6), pp. 1–10. doi:10.1177/1687814015591317.

ANSYS Inc. (2020). ANSYS Explicit Dynamics Product Overview. Retrieved from <https://www.ansys.com/content/dam/product/structures/ansys-explicit-dynamics-brochure-140.pdf>

Johnson, G. R., & Cook, W. H. (1983). A constitutive model and data for metals subjected to large strains, high strain rates and high temperatures. *Proceedings of the 7th International Symposium on Ballistics*, 541–547.

Johnson, K. L. (1985). *Contact Mechanics*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

ANSYS Inc. (2025). *ANSYS Motion Solver – Contact Theory*. ANSYS Help Documentation, Release 2025 R1.

Grüning, A., Lebsanft, M., & Scholtes, B. (2010). Isothermal and Thermal Fatigue of Tool Steel AISI H11. *Materials Science Forum*, 638-642, 3230–3235.

Zivkovic, M., et al. (2022). A Comparison Study of Fatigue Behavior of S355J2+N, S690QL and X37CrMoV5-1 Steel. *Metals*, 12(7), 1199.