

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2017). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches* (5th ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Miles, M. B., Huberman, A. M., & Saldana, J. (2014). Qualitative Data Analysis. In *Sustainability (Switzerland)* (3rd ed., Vol. 11, Issue 1). SAGE Publications.
- Sugiyono. (2013). *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif dan R & D*. Alfabeta, Bandung.
- Zed, M. (2008). *Metode Penelitian Kepustakaan*. Yayasan Pustaka Obor Indonesia.

Jurnal

- Andresen, S. (2015). International climate negotiations: Top-down, bottom-up or a combination of both? *International Spectator*, 50(1), 15–30. <https://doi.org/10.1080/03932729.2014.997992>
- AS, B. (2018). The Study of Foreign Policy in International Relations. *Journal of Political Sciences & Public Affairs*, 06(04). <https://doi.org/10.4172/2332-0761.1000337>
- Bendor, J., & Hammond, T. H. (1992). Rethinking Allison's Models. *American Political Science Review*, 86(2), 301–322. <https://doi.org/10.2307/1964222>
- Bhattacherjee, A. (2012). Social Science Research: Principles, Methods, and Practices. In *Journal of Facilities Management* (2nd ed., Vol. 15, Issue 1). Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 Unported License. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JFM-07-2016-0032>
- Bonham, G. M., Shapiro, M. J., & Nozicka, G. J. (1976). A Cognitive Process Model of Foreign Policy Decision-Making. *Simulation & Games*, 7(2), 123–152. <https://doi.org/10.1177/003755007672001>
- Chen, X. M., Sharma, A., & Liu, H. (2023). The Impact of Climate Change on Environmental Sustainability and Human Mortality. *Environments - MDPI*, 10(10). <https://doi.org/10.3390/environments10100165>

- Chestnoy, S., & Gershinkova, D. (2017). USA withdrawal from Paris agreement - What next? *International Organisations Research Journal*, 12(4), 215–225. <https://doi.org/10.17323/1996-7845-2017-04-215>
- Delbeke, J., Runge-Metzger, A., Slingenbergh, Y., & Werksman, J. (2019). The paris agreement. *Towards a Climate-Neutral Europe: Curbing the Trend*, 24–45. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9789276082569-2>
- Febriandika, N. R., & Rahayu, C. (2021). The Impact of Climate Change on Economic Conditions: Evidence in Indonesia. *Jejak*, 14(2), 261–271. <https://doi.org/10.15294/jejak.v14i2.29920>
- Febriani Irma, M. (2024). Tingginya Kenaikan Suhu Akibat Peningkatan Emisi Gas Rumah Kaca Di Indonesia. *JSSIT: Jurnal Sains Dan Sains Terapan*, 2(1), 26–32. <https://doi.org/10.30631/jssit.v2i1.49>
- Filonchyk, M., Peterson, M. P., Zhang, L., Hurynovich, V., & He, Y. (2024). Greenhouse gases emissions and global climate change: Examining the influence of CO₂, CH₄, and N₂O. *Science of the Total Environment*, 935(January). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2024.173359>
- Groundstroem, F. (2023). Cross-border impacts of climate change affect the energy transition: Insights from the Finnish energy sector. *Climatic Change*, 176(11), 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10584-023-03619-9>
- Hidayatullah, M. R. (2019). Analisis Kebijakan Penjualan Senjata Militer Donald Trump ke Arab Saudi. *Journal of International Relations*, 5(4), 744–753.
- Jakhar, R., Singh, G., Kumari, K., & Sachar, P. (2022). A Comprehensive Study of Climate Change and their Corresponding Impacts on Environment and Lives. *International Journal of Emerging Trends in Engineering Research*, 10(4), 241–245. <https://doi.org/10.30534/ijeter/2022/101042022>
- Jones, M. W., Peters, G. P., Gasser, T., Andrew, R. M., Schwingshakl, C., Gütschow, J., Houghton, R. A., Friedlingstein, P., Pongratz, J., & Le Quéré, C. (2023). National contributions to climate change due to historical emissions of carbon dioxide, methane, and nitrous oxide since 1850. *Scientific Data*, 10(1), 1–23. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41597-023-02041-1>
- Jotzo, F., Depledge, J., & Winkler, H. (2018). US and international climate policy under President Trump. *Climate Policy*, 18(7), 813–817.

- <https://doi.org/10.1080/14693062.2018.1490051>
- Khoirunnisa, & Sari, N. (2024). Policy Analysis of the Return of the United States to the Paris Agreement in the Joe Biden Era. *Politeia : Journal of Public Administration and Political Science and International Relations*, 2(3), 83–101.
- King, J. S., Manning, J., & Woodward, A. (2023). In this Together: International Collaborations for Environmental and Human Health. *Journal of Law, Medicine and Ethics*, 51(2), 271–286. <https://doi.org/10.1017/jme.2023.82>
- Kulik, O., Branger, F., & Quirion, P. (2019). Competitive advantage in the renewable energy industry. *gravity model*. 131, 472-481. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.renene.2018.07.046>
- Konisky, D. M., & Woods, N. D. (2016). Environmental Policy, Federalism, and the Obama Presidency. *Publius*, 46(3), 366–391. <https://doi.org/10.1093/publius/pjw004>
- Manurung, H., Bainus, A., Kantaprawira, R., & Rezasyah, T. (2022). The US president Joe Biden's environment policy: impact on Indonesia sustainable development. *International Trade and Trade Policy*, 8(2), 61–77. <https://doi.org/10.21686/2410-7395-2022-2-61-77>
- Maulana, M. A., & Yuliantoro, N. R. (2024). DONALD TRUMP'S FOREIGN POLICY: WITHDRAWAL FROM INTERNATIONAL REGIMES AND ORGANIZATIONS. *Intermestic: Journal of International Studies*, 8(2), 527–552. <https://doi.org/10.24198/intermestic.v8n2.7>
- McCright, A. M., Xiao, C., & Dunlap, R. E. (2014). Political polarization on support for government spending on environmental protection in the USA, 1974–2012. *Social Science Research*, 48, 251-260. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ssresearch.2014.06.008>
- Milkoreit, M. (2019). The Paris agreement on climate change —made in USA? *Perspectives on Politics*, 17(4), 1019–1037. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1537592719000951>
- Mintz, A. (2003). Integrating Cognitive and Rational Theories of Foreign Policy Decision Making. *Integrating Cognitive and Rational Theories of Foreign Policy Decision Making, January 2003*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-137-07848-3>

- Mintz, A. (2004). How do Leaders Make Decisions? A Poliheuristic Perspective. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 48(1), 3–13. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0022002703261056>
- Mintz, A., Geva, N., Redd, S. B., & Carnes, A. (1997). The Effect of Dynamic and Static Choice Sets on Political Decision Making: An Analysis Using the Decision Board Platform. *American Political Science Review*, 91(3), 553–566. <https://doi.org/10.2307/2952074>
- Mukti, D. A. F., Setyowati, E., & Faridatussalam, S. R. (2024). DETERMINANTS OF ECONOMIC GROWTH INFLUENCED BY CLIMATE CHANGE. *International Journal of Economics, Business and Accounting Research (IJEBAR)*, 8(1), 37–48.
- Murawska, A., & Goryńska-Goldmann, E. (2023). Greenhouse Gas Emissions in the Agricultural and Industrial Sectors—Change Trends, Economic Conditions, and Country Classification: Evidence from the European Union. *Agriculture (Switzerland)*, 13(7), 1–25. <https://doi.org/10.3390/agriculture13071354>
- Ofremu, G. O., Raimi, B. Y., Yusuf, S. O., Dziwornu, B. A., Nnabuife, S. G., Eze, A. M., & Nnajiofor, C. A. (2024). Exploring the Relationship between Climate Change, Air Pollutants and Human Health: Impacts, Adaptation, and Mitigation Strategies. *Green Energy and Resources*, 100074. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gerr.2024.100074>
- Purwono. (2008). Studi Kepustakaan. *E-Journal USD*, 6(2), 66–72.
- Saaida, M. (2021). The Influence of Money in Politics. doi:10.5281/zenodo.10877385
- Sartoretti, C. (2023). Biden's green America. Towards a new US environmental policy. *DPCE Online*, 56(Sp 1), 159–176.
- Satriyo, F. R., Putranti, I. R., & Alfian, M. F. (2023). Analisis Perubahan Kebijakan Luar Negeri Amerika Serikat dalam Paris Agreement pada Masa Pemerintahan Joe Biden. *Journal of Internaonal Relations*, 9(1), 1–19.
- Sun, Y., Zhu, S., Wang, D., Duan, J., Lu, H., Yin, H., . . . Guan, D. (2024). Global supply chains amplify economic costs of future extreme heat risk. *Nature*, 797–804. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1038/s41586-024-07147-z>
- Taherdoost, H. (2021). Data Collection Methods and Tools for Research; A Step-

- by-Step Guide to Choose Data Collection Technique for Academic and Business Research Projects Hamed Taherdoost. Data Collection Methods and Tools for Research; A Step-by-Step Guide to Choose Data Coll. *International Journal of Academic Research in Management (IJARM)*, 2021(1), 10–38. <https://hal.science/hal-03741847>
- Thielges, S. (2024). The Resilience of the Biden Administration's Climate Policy. In *Stiftung Wissenschaft und Politik* (Issue 41).
- Walt, S. M. (2012). Theory and Policy in International Relations: Some Personal Reflections. *Yale Journal of International Affairs*, VII(2). <https://www.yalejournal.org/publications/theory-and-policy-in-international-relations-some-personal-reflections-by-stephen-m-walt>
- Wang, Q., Wang, X., & Li, R. R. (2024). Geopolitical risks and energy transition: the impact of environmental regulation and green innovation. *Humanities & Social Sciences Communications*. doi:<https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-024-03770-3>
- Weiskopf, S. R., et al. (2020). Climate change effects on biodiversity, ecosystems, ecosystem services,. *Science of The Total Environment*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.scitotenv.2020.137782>
- Winarno, B. (2017). The Value of International Regime and Global Environmental Crisis. *JURNAL HUBUNGAN INTERNASIONAL*, 6(1).
- Zaman, S. T. (2018). The 'bottom-up pledge and review' approach of nationally determined contributions (NDCs) in the Paris Agreement: A Historical Breakthrough or a setback in new climate governance? *IALS Student Law Review*, 5(2), 3–20. <https://doi.org/10.14296/islr.v5i2.4898>
- Zhang, H. Bin, Dai, H. C., Lai, H. X., & Wang, W. T. (2017). U.S. withdrawal from the Paris Agreement: Reasons, impacts, and China's response. *Advances in Climate Change Research*, 8(4), 220–225. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.accre.2017.09.002>

Laporan

- Alert, C., Amirfar, C., Fitts, S. A. W., Monaghan, M. K., Rivkin, D. W., & Swan, N. (2020). The United States Withdraws From the Paris Agreement on Climate Change. 1–7.
- Decker, G. (2022). President Biden Signs the Historic Inflation Reduction Act, Puspita Dwi Anjani, 2025

- Unlocking \$27 Billion for Green Banking Nationwide. DC Green Bank.
<https://dcgreenbank.com/news/president-biden-signs-the-historic-inflation-reduction-act-unlocking-27-billion-for-green-banking-nationwide/>
- Department of Energy. (n.d.). THE ECONOMIC BENEFITS OF OIL & GAS.
<https://www.energy.gov/articles/economic-impact-oil-and-gas>
- Echeverría, D., & Gass, P. (2014). The United States and China's New Climate Change Commitments: Elements, implications and reactions. International Institute for Sustainable Development, Briefing Note, 2025(November 2014), 1–5.
- Erbach, G. (2017). Paris Agreement: United States withdrawal. In European Parliamentary Research Service (Issue June 2017).
- Johnston, D. K. (2021). A Foreign Policy Agenda for U.S.-European Relations: U.S. and European Views on Future Challenges and Priorities. Konrad Adenauer Stiftung.
- Klann, S. (2018). What Happens Now? The U.S. What Happens Now? The U.S.'s Withdrawal from Paris Climate Agreement.
- Menendez, B. (2020). The Cost of Trump's Foreign Policy: Damage and Consequences for U.S. and Global Security. Washington, DC: Committee on Foreign Relations United States Senate.
- Parry, M. (2021). The emerging contours of. European Parliamentary Research Service.
- Taxpayers for Common Sense. (2022). Well-Oiled Machine: Lobbying, Subsidies, and Profits of the Oil and Gas Industry. Taxpayers for Common Sense.
- UNFCCC. (2022). Reference Manual for the Enhanced Transparency Framework under the Paris Agreement
- Ward, B., & Bowen, A. (2020). An analysis of the Trump Administration's economic and policy arguments for withdrawal of the United States from the Paris Agreement on climate change. August, 37. www.imperial.ac.uk/grantham/
- Wu, R. Y. (2021). Impacts of United States Withdrawal from the Paris Climate Agreement Rebecca Y. Wu.
- Zamfir, I., & Tothova, L. (2021). Summit for Democracy. European Parliamentary Research Service.

Skripsi

Lumongga Jeanetta Simatupang. (2024). Faktor-Faktor Amerika Serikat Kembali ke Paris Agreement pada Masa Pemerintahan Presiden Joe Biden. Universitas Pembangunan Nasional Veteran Jakarta.

Website

- Ahmed, S., Cutler, W., Engel, R. C., Gordon, D., Harris, J., Lute, D., . . . Wyler, T. (2020). Making U.S. Foreign Policy Work Better for the Middle Class. Carnegie Endowment For International Peace. <https://carnegieendowment.org/research/2020/09/making-us-foreign-policy-work-better-for-the-middle-class?lang=en>
- Austin, J. (2019). Trump's withdrawal from the Paris climate deal is bad for US business. Here's why. World Economic Forum. <https://www.weforum.org/stories/2019/11/trump-paris-climate-change-us-business/>
- BBC News. (2016). Donald Trump would “cancel” Paris climate deal. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/news/election-us-2016-36401174>
- BBC. (2017). Paris climate deal: Trump pulls US out of 2015 accord. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/news/world-us-canada-40127326>
- Blinken, A. J. (2021). The United States Officially Rejoins the Paris Agreement. U.S. Department of State. <https://www.state.gov/the-united-states-officially-rejoins-the-paris-agreement/>
- Bluegreen Alliance. (2021). President Biden Adopts Historic Whole of Government Approach to Climate Action. <https://www.bluegreenalliance.org/resources/biden-adopts-historic-whole-of-government-approach-to-climate-action/>
- Bluegreen Alliance. (2023). How New and Expanded Federal Programs Can Deliver Good Jobs and Environmental Benefits. <https://www.bluegreenalliance.org/site/a-user-guide-to-the-bipartisan-infrastructure-law-bil/>
- C2ES. (2015). 21st Session of the Conference of the Parties to the United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. CENTER FOR CLIMATE AND ENERGI SOLUTIONS. <https://www.c2es.org/content/cop-21-paris/>

- Cama, T. (2019). Renewable energy groups boost spending. E&E News by Politico. https://www.eenews.net/articles/renewable-energy-groups-boost-spending/?utm_source=chatgpt.com
- Campbell, J. (2023). Geography of the United States. EBSCO. <https://www.ebsco.com/research-starters/geography-and-cartography/geography-united-states>
- Carbon Brief. (2017). Global reaction: Trump pulls US out of Paris Agreement on climate change. CarbonBrief. <https://www.carbonbrief.org/global-reaction-trump-pulls-us-out-paris-agreement-climate-change/>
- Carey, J. (2020). Latin America's Biodiversity Is Critical for Global Goals. NRDC. <https://www.nrdc.org/bio/jessica-carey-webb/latin-americas-biodiversity-critical-global-goals>
- Carothers, T., & Brown, F. (2024). Democracy Policy Under Biden: Confronting a Changed World. Carnegie Endowment For International Peace. <https://carnegieendowment.org/research/2024/02/democracy-policy-under-biden-confronting-a-changed-world?lang=en>
- CDKN Global. (2014). Economic growth and action on climate change can now be achieved together, finds Global Commission. Climate & Development Knowledge Network. <https://cdkn.org/story/news-economic-growth-and-action-on-climate-change-can-now-be-achieved-together-finds-global-commission>
- Cho, R. (2019). How Climate Change Impacts the Economy. Columbia Climate School. <https://news.climate.columbia.edu/2019/06/20/climate-change-economy-impacts/>
- Copernicus Climate Change Service. (2024). Warmest January on record, 12-month average over 1.5°C above preindustrial. Copernicus. <https://climate.copernicus.eu/warmest-january-record-12-month-average-over-15degc-above-preindustrial>
- Dąbrowski, A. (2021). The Biden Administration's Vaccine Diplomacy. PISM. <https://www.pism.pl/publications/the-biden-administrations-vaccine-diplomacy>
- Davenport, C. (2020). Biden Pledges Ambitious Climate Action. Here's What He Could Actually Do. The New York Times. <https://www.nytimes.com/2020/10/25/climate/biden-climate-change.html>
- Davies, P., & Green, M. (2016). US and China Ratify the Paris Climate Agreement. Latham & Watkins. <https://www.globalelr.com/2016/09/us-and-china-ratify-paris-agreement>

- china-ratify-the-paris-climate-agreement/
- Dhar, S., & Icenhower, A. (2015). The United States and President Obama's Climate Action Plan. Brookings. <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/the-united-states-and-president-obamas-climate-action-plan/>
- E2. (2020). Repowering America's Economy in the Wake of COVID-19. Environmental Entrepreneurs. <https://e2.org/reports/clean-jobs-america-2020/>
- Earth Justice & Evergreen Action. (2022). What Does West Virginia v. EPA Mean for Climate Action?. Earth Justice. https://earthjustice.org/article/what-does-west-virginia-v-epa-mean-for-climate-action?utm_source=chatgpt.com
- EESC. (2024). Climate change is an existential threat and an economic opportunity for the EU. The European Economic and Social Committee. <https://www.eesc.europa.eu/en/news-media/news/climate-change-existential-threat-and-economic-opportunity-eu>
- EESI. (2015a). Timeline of Progress Made in President Obama's Climate Action Plan Timeline of Progress. Environmental and Energy Study Institute. <https://www.eesi.org/papers/view/fact-sheet-timeline-progress-of-president-obama-climate-action-plan>
- EESI. (2015b). White House Task Force on Climate Preparedness and Resilience Recommended Actions. Environmental and Energy Study Institute. https://www.eesi.org/files/IssueBrief_White_House_Climate_Task_Force_Recommendations_040115.pdf
- Eidenmuller, M. E. (2008). Barack Obama Recorded Remarks to Global Climate Summit. American Rhetoric. <https://www.americanrhetoric.com/speeches/barackobama/barackobamaglobalclimatesummit.htm>
- Étrangères, M. de l'Europe et des Affaires étrangères. (n.d.). 2015 Paris Climate Conference (COP21). France Diplomacy - Ministry for Europe and Foreign Affairs. <https://www.diplomatie.gouv.fr/en/french-foreign-policy/climate-and-environment/the-fight-against-climate-change/2015-paris-climate-conference-cop21/>
- Funk, C., & Kennedy, B. (2016). The Politics of Climate. Pew Research Center. <https://www.pewresearch.org/science/2016/10/04/the-politics-of-climate/>

- Galston, W. A., Gross, S., Muro, M., Roberts, T., Tongia, R., Victor, D. G., . . . Thomas, V. (2017). Trump's Paris Agreement withdrawal: What it means and what comes next. Brookings. https://www.brookings.edu/articles/trumps-paris-agreement-withdrawal-what-it-means-and-what-comes-next/?utm_source=chatgpt.com
- Garamone, J. (2021). NATO Stands Together as Biden Reaffirms U.S. Commitment to Alliance. U.S. Department of Defense. <https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/article/article/2658794/nato-stands-together-as-biden-reaffirms-us-commitment-to-alliance/>
- Garamone, J. (2022). National Security Strategy Aims to Address New Challenges. U.S. Department of Defense. <https://www.defense.gov/News/News-Stories/Article/Article/3187907/national-security-strategy-aims-to-address-new-challenges/>
- Ge, Ym., Friedrich, J., & Vigna, L. (2020). 4 Charts Explain Greenhouse Gas Emissions by Countries and Sectors. World Resources Institute. <https://www.wri.org/insights/4-charts-explain-greenhouse-gas-emissions-countries-and-sectors>
- Gegel, L. (2017). Trump scraps Clean Power Plan: What that means for Earth. CBS NEWS. <https://www.cbsnews.com/news/trump-scrapes-clean-power-plan-what-that-means-for-earth/>
- Hultman, N., & Gross, S. (2021). How the United States can return to credible climate leadership. Brookings. <https://www.brookings.edu/articles/us-action-is-the-lynchpin-for-successful-international-climate-policy-in-2021/>
- International Monetary Fund. (t.thn.). CLIMATE CHANGE | Climate And Economy. International Monetary Fund. <https://www.imf.org/en/Topics/climate-change/climate-and-the-economy>
- IPCC. (2021). IPCC press release - Climate change widespread, rapid, and intensifying - IPCC. Ipcc Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change, August 2021, 1–6. www.ipcc.ch
- Jacobs, N. (2021). Fossil Fuel Industry's Influence in the 2020 Congressional Elections. ClimateXChange. <https://climate-xchange.org/2021/07/fossil-fuel-industry-s-influence-in-the-2020-congressional-elections/>
- Joseph R. Biden, J. (2020). Why America Must Lead Again: Rescuing U.S. Foreign Policy After Trump. Foreign Affairs.

- <https://www.foreignaffairs.com/articles/united-states/2020-01-23/why-america-must-lead-again>
- Kaplan, L. & Milke, M. (2021). Enhancing North American energy security: Analyzing the economic impacts of the U.S. oil and gas industry. Canadian Energy Centre. <https://www.canadianenergycentre.ca/enhancing-north-american-energy-security-analyzing-the-economic-impacts-of-the-u-s-oil-and-gas-industry/>
- Keaten, J. (2021). Biden's US revives support for WHO, reversing Trump retreat. AP News. <https://apnews.com/article/us-who-support-006ed181e016afa55d4cea30af236227>
- Keeler, T. J., Layton, D. W., Payne, W. S., & Parry, J. L. (2023). SOLE EXECUTIVE AGREEMENTS AND THEIR ROLE. MAYER BROWN. <https://www.mayerbrown.com/en/insights/publications/2023/04/sole-executive-agreements-and-their-role-in-us-law>
- Lespier, D., Smith, J., & Lutz, M. (2025). How Climate Change Makes Wildfires More Dangerous. Center for American Progress. <https://www.americanprogress.org/article/how-climate-change-makes-wildfires-more-dangerous/>
- LPS Alliance. (2023). Climate Governance and Federalism. Decentralization Net. https://decentralization.net/2023/05/climate-governance-and-federalism/?utm_source=chatgpt.com
- McGrath, M. (2020). Climate change: US formally withdraws from Paris agreement. BBC. <https://www.bbc.com/news/science-environment-54797743>
- Meyer, A. (2021). Alden Meyer discusses Biden's 'whole of government' approach to climate change. E3G. <https://www.e3g.org/news/alden-meyer-discusses-biden-s-approach-to-climate-change/>
- Milman, O. (2021). Biden returns US to Paris climate accord hours after becoming president. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2021/jan/20/paris-climate-accord-joe-biden-returns-us>
- NASA Earth Observatory. (n.d.). No Title. NASA. <https://earthobservatory.nasa.gov/world-of-change/global-temperatures>
- National Interagency Fire Center. (2024). Wildfires and Acres. doi:<https://news.climate.columbia.edu/2019/06/20/climate-change-economy-impacts/>

- Newburger, E. (2021). President Joe Biden rejoins the Paris climate accord in first move to tackle global warming. CNBC. <https://www.cnbc.com/2021/01/20/biden-inauguration-us-rejoins-paris-climate-accord.html>
- O'Carroll, E. (2008). Obama promises "new chapter" in climate leadership. The Christian Science MONITOR. <https://www.csmonitor.com/Environment/Bright-Green/2008/1119/obama-promises-new-chapter-in-climate-leadership>
- Peltier, E., & Sengupta, S. (2021). U.S. formally rejoins the Paris climate accord. The New York Times. <https://www.nytimes.com/2021/02/19/world/us-rejoins-paris-climate-accord.html>
- Restuccia, A. (2016). U.S., China formally join international climate deal. POLITICO. <https://www.politico.com/story/2016/09/climate-agreement-united-states-china-227705>
- Rogin, A., Corkery, A., Edic, G. (2024). A look at the economic impact and progress of Biden's Inflation Reduction Act so far. PBS News. <https://www.pbs.org/newshour/show/a-look-at-the-economic-impact-and-progress-of-bidens-inflation-reduction-act-so-far>
- Roser-Renouf, C., Maibach, E., Leiserowitz, A., Rosenthal, S., & Kotcher, J. (2021). Understanding the health harms of climate change: A Six Americas analysis. Yale Program On Climate Change Communication. <https://climatecommunication.yale.edu/publications/understanding-the-health-harms-of-climate-change-a-six-americas-analysis/>
- Rowling, M. (2021). Renewable energy jobs grew globally in 2020 despite COVID-19 crisis. The Jakarta Post. <https://www.thejakartapost.com/news/2021/10/22/renewable-energy-jobs-grew-globally-in-2020-despite-covid-19-crisis.html>
- Ruiz, S. (2023). Colorado River water crisis a symptom of greater climate crisis. Woodwell Climate Research Center. https://www.woodwellclimate.org/colorado-river-water-shortage-climate-crisis/?gad_source=1&gad_campaignid=20879148636&gbraid=0AAAAAA DuVfo90aU7gVr0LZXOU5J4t8UiU&gclid=CjwKCAjwgb_CBhBMEiw A0p3oOMcGxLFuJfQA4FIC2hXGq4UaDA1vj0BU79rQFX_F94Rr2-zjkBzvDhoC9m4QAvD_B
- Sarlin, B. (2016). Donald Trump Pledges to Rip Up Paris Climate Agreement in Energy Speech. NBC News. <https://www.nbcnews.com/politics/2016->

[election/donald-trump-pledges-rip-paris-climate-agreement-energy-speech-n581236](https://www.google.com/search?q=election/donald-trump-pledges-rip-paris-climate-agreement-energy-speech-n581236)

- Schake, K. (2021). Biden Brings More Class Warfare to Foreign Policy. The Atlantic. <https://www.theatlantic.com/ideas/archive/2021/05/biden-foreign-policy-america-first-middle-class/618999/>
- Scherer, G. (2017). Trump withdraws U.S. from Paris Climate Accord; scientists respond. MONGABAY. <https://news.mongabay.com/2017/06/trump-withdraws-u-s-from-paris-climate-accord-scientists-respond/>
- Schlanger, Z., Timmons, H., & Rath, A. (2022). If Trump actually wanted to renegotiate the Paris agreement, he just shot himself in the foot. Quartz. <https://qz.com/996882/paris-climate-agreement-trumps-renegotiation-is-not-realistic-in-any-way>
- Seiko, M. (2021). Echoes of Trumpism in Biden's "Foreign Policy for the Middle Class". nippon.com. <https://www.nippon.com/en/in-depth/a07303/>
- Shamsuddoha, M. (2010). Global climate: the Copenhagen collapse. Social Watch. https://www.socialwatch.org/es/node/12050#_ftn2
- Shelton, J. (2020). Can Biden restore US global cooperation and leadership?. DW. <https://www.dw.com/en/biden-pledges-to-restore-us-global-cooperation-and-leadership-but-can-he/a-55537506>
- Sinkkonen, V., Saloniemi-Pasternak, C., Gaens, B., & Helwig, N. (2020). President Joe Biden and the restoration of US global leadership: Turning the tide?. Finnish Institute of International Affairs. <https://fiiia.fi/en/publication/president-joe-biden-and-the-restoration-of-us-global-leadership>
- Smith, A. B. (2021). 2020 U.S. billion-dollar weather and climate disasters in historical context. National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration. <https://www.climate.gov/disasters2020>
- Stepansky, J. (2021). US foreign policy in 2021: Key moments in Biden's first term. ALJAZEERA. <https://www.aljazeera.com/news/2021/12/24/us-foreign-policy-in-2021-key-moments-in-bidens-first-term>
- Storrow, B., Kahn, D., & Waldman, S. (2017). Governors, faced with Paris withdrawal, pledge climate action. E&E News. <https://www.eenews.net/articles/governors-faced-with-paris-withdrawal-pledge-climate-action/>
- Sullivan, K. (2020). Biden prioritizes climate crisis by naming John Kerry special

- envoy. CNN Politics. <https://edition.cnn.com/2020/11/23/politics/john-kerry-biden-climate-envoy>
- Taylor, L., & Branigan, T. (2014). US and China strike deal on carbon cuts in push for global climate change pact. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2014/nov/12/china-and-us-make-carbon-pledge>
- The Associated Press. (2024). Today in History: November 4, Obama wins presidency in historic election. THE ASSOCIATED PRESS. <https://apnews.com/today-in-history/november-4>
- The Guardian. (2008). Climate's brief turn in the spotlight. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2008/oct/09/environment.climate-change.uselection>
- The White House. (2014). Remarks by the President at U.N. Climate Change Summit. The White House. <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2014/09/23/remarks-president-un-climate-change-summit>
- The White House. (2016). FACT SHEET: The Recovery Act Made The Largest Single Investment In Clean Energy In History, Driving The Deployment Of Clean Energy, Promoting Energy Efficiency, And Supporting Manufacturing. The White House. <https://obamawhitehouse.archives.gov/the-press-office/2016/02/25/fact-sheet-recovery-act-made-largest-single-investment-clean-energy>
- Trigt, E. (2017). 'Make Our Planet Great Again': the Impact of Trump's Decision to Leave the Paris Agreement. PEACE PALACE LIBRARY. <https://peacepalacelibrary.nl/blog/2017/make-our-planet-great-again-impact-trumps-decision-leave-paris-agreement>
- TROCAIRE. (2010). Copenhagen : what went wrong and what happens next ? Key points : TROCAIRE.
- Trump White House. (2017). Statement by President Trump on the Paris Climate Accord. <https://trumpwhitehouse.archives.gov/briefings-statements/statement-president-trump-paris-climate-accord/>
- Tumiwa, F. (2017). Implikasi Keluarnya Amerika Serikat dari Paris Agreement terhadap Agenda Perubahan Iklim Global (Bagian 2). Institute for Essential

- Services Reform. <https://iesr.or.id/implikasi-keluarnya-amerika-serikat-dari-paris-agreement-terhadap-agenda-perubahan-iklim-global-bagian-2-2/>
- Tusynski, M. (2021). UN Welcomes US Announcement to Rejoin Paris Agreement. United Nations Climate Change. <https://unfccc.int/news/unwelcomes-us-announcement-to-rejoin-paris-agreement>
- U.S. Department of State. (2017). U.S. Department of State Information Related to the American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009. U.S. Department of State. <https://2009-2017.state.gov/recovery/index.htm>
- UNFCCC. (n.d.). The Paris Agreement. United Nations Climate Change. <https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/the-paris-agreement>
- United Nations. (2009). At UN, United States calls for ‘new chapter of international cooperation.’ UN News. <https://news.un.org/en/story/2009/09/313552>
- United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change. (n.d.). The Paris Agreement. <https://unfccc.int/process-and-meetings/the-paris-agreement>
- United States Environmental Protection Agency. (2017). Overview of the clean power plan: Cutting carbon pollution from power plants. United States Environmental Protection Agency. <https://archive.epa.gov/epa/cleanpowerplan/fact-sheet-overview-clean-power-plan.html>
- Weiss, C. (2021). America and the Paris Agreement: Withdrawal, Recommitment, and Future Implications. Climate and Global Change Center. <https://www.climatecenter.pitt.edu/news/america-and-paris-agreement-withdrawal-recommitment-and-future-implications>
- United States Environmental Protection Agency. (2024). Climate Change Indicators: Wildfires. <https://www.epa.gov/climate-indicators/climate-change-indicators-wildfires#ref18>
- Vidal, J., Stratton, A., & Goldenberg, S. (2009). Low targets, goals dropped: Copenhagen ends in failure. The Guardian. <https://www.theguardian.com/environment/2009/dec/18/copenhagen-deal>
- Walsh, A. (2017). World reacts to US withdrawal from Paris pact. DW. <https://www.dw.com/en/world-reacts-to-us-withdrawal-from-paris-agreement/a-39088295>

- Waterhouse, B. C. (2025). Donald Trump: Foreign Affairs. UVA | MILLER CENTER. <https://millercenter.org/president/trump/foreign-affairs>
- Wike, R., Poushter, J., Silver, L., Fetterolf, J., & Mordecai, M. (2021). America's Image Abroad Rebounds With Transition From Trump to Biden. Pew Research Center. <https://www.pewresearch.org/global/2021/06/10/americas-image-abroad-rebounds-with-transition-from-trump-to-biden/>