

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aspinall, E., & Berenschot, W. (2019). *Democracy for Sale: Elections, Clientelism, and the State in Indonesia*. Cornell University Press.
- (2019). Democratization in Indonesia: Challenges and Prospects. *Southeast Asian Studies*, 8(3), 513-530.
- Bach, T., & Wegrich, K. (2019). The blind spots of public bureaucracy and the politics of non-coordination. *Governance*, 32(3), 353-368. <https://doi.org/10.1111/gove.12384>
- Bogdan, R., & Biklen, S. K. (2007). *Qualitative Research for Education: An Introduction to Theories and Methods*. Pearson.
- Creswell, J. W. (2018). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches*. Sage Publications.
- Crouch, H. (2019). Political Reform in Indonesia after Soeharto. Singapore: Institute of Southeast Asian Studies.
- Diamond, L. (2018). *The Spirit of Democracy: The Struggle to Build Free Societies Throughout the World*. New York: Times Books.
- Fjeldstad, O. H., Schulz-Herzenberg, C., & Sjursen, I. H. (2021). Patronage and performance: Local government and service delivery in South Africa. *Journal of Public Administration*, 56(3), 437-458. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0020852320984741>
- Gallo, A., Kurniawan, A., & Wahid, A. (2020). Electoral Integrity in Indonesia: Challenges and Opportunities. *Indonesian Political Science Journal*, 6(2), 45-67.
- Global Commission on Elections, Democracy and Security. (2012). *Deepening democracy: A strategy for*

improving the integrity of elections worldwide. Kofi Annan Foundation.

Hadiz, V. R. (2018). Political Economy and Oligarchy in Indonesia.

Journal of Contemporary Asia, 48(4), 585-610.

Handayani, D., Sudrajat, A., & Sari, I. (2021). Nepotism and the Challenge of Democratic Governance in Indonesia.

Journal of Political Science, 50(2), 135-150.

Mantalean, V., & Santosa, B. (2023, September 20). *Tak Tepat Waktu Tetapkan Hasil Seleksi di Daerah 5 Anggota Bawaslu RI Diperiksa DKPP*. Retrieved from Kompas:

<https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2023/09/20/10331061/tak-tepat-waktu-tetapkan-hasil-seleksi-di-daerah-5-anggota-bawaslu-ri>

Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1994). *Qualitative Data Analysis: An Expanded Sourcebook*. Sage Publications.

Mietzner, M. (2018). Authoritarian Innovations in Indonesia: Electoral Narrowing, Identity Politics and Executive Illiberalism. *Democratization*, 25(3), 30-48.

Purwanto, E. A., & Syafii, M. L. (2020). Nepotisme dalam Rekrutmen ASN di Indonesia: Studi Empiris di Provinsi Jawa Timur. *Jurnal Ilmu Administrasi dan Kebijakan Publik*, 12(3), 240-260.

Santoso, P. (2021). Political Patronage in Indonesia's Civil Service. *Asian Survey*, 61(4), 560-585.

Satrio, B. (2023, Januari 4). *Bawaslu Jadikan Rekomendasi Timsel Calon Anggota Bawaslu Provinsi, Sebagai Acuan Rekrutmen*. Retrieved from Bawaslu.go.id: <https://bawaslu.go.id/id/berita/bawaslu-jadikan-rekomendasi-timsel-calon-anggota-bawaslu->

provinsi-sebagai- acuan- rekrutmen

Stake, R. E. (1995). *The Art of Case Study Research*. Sage Publications.

Sugiyono. (2016). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Alfabeta.

Uliana, R. (2019). The Role of Family Ties in Indonesian Local Elections. Asian Journal of Social Science, 47(2), 198-215.

Warga Nias Gugat Bawaslu RI dan Timsel Zona V Rekrutmen Bawaslu. (2023, Juli 12). Retrieved from MedanMerdeka: <https://www.medanmerdeka.com/2023/07/warga-nias-gugat-bawaslu-ri-dan-timsel.html>

Weber, M. (1922). *Economy and society: An outline of interpretive sociology*. University of California Press.

----- (1978). *Economy and Society: An Outline of Interpretive Sociology*. University of California Press.

Yin, R. K. (2018). *Case Study Research and Applications: Design and Methods*. Sage Publications.

Yusoff, M. (2018). The Rise of Patrimonialism in Southeast Asia: A Case Study of Indonesia. Journal of Political Science, 54(3), 311-327.

