

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

Buku

- Creswell, J. W. (2007). *Qualitative Inquiry Research Design Chosing Among Five Approach*. Sage Publication.
- Creswell, J. W. (2010). *Research Design*. Pustaka Pelajar.
- Curtis, L. F. (2023). *Hybrid Warfare The Russian Approach to Strategic Competition & Conventional Military Conflict*. Press Publishing Imprint.
- Daigle, D., & Stuvland, A. (2020). *Is Anybody There? Exploring the Role of Social Presence in an Online Political Science Research Methods Class* (1).
- Eberle, J., & Daniel, J. (2023). *Politics of Hybrid Warfare The Remaking of Security in Czechia after 2014*. Palgrave Macmilan.
- Fridman, O. (2018). *Russian Hybrid War: Resurgences and Politicisation*. Oxford University Press.
- Fridman, O., Kabernik, V., & Pearce, and J. C. (2019). *Hybrid Conflicts and Information Warfare*. Lynne Rienner Publishers, Inc.
- Heffington, S., Oler, A., & Tretler, D. (2019). *a National Security Strategy Primer*. National Defense University Press.
- Huntington, S. P. (2019). The Common Defense: Strategic Programs in National Politics. In *Columbia University Press*.
- Karso, A. J. (2021). *Buku Ajar Politik Pertahanan dan Keamanan*.
- Mansoor, P. R. (2012). introduction: Hybrid Warfare in History. In *Hybrid Warfare Fighting Complex Opponents From the Present* (p. 2). Cambridge University Press.
- Moleong, J. L. (2017). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif*. Remaja Rosdakarya.
- O'Hanlon, M. E. (2009). The science of war: Defense budgeting, military technology, logistics, and combat outcomes. In *Princeton & Oxford University*. Princeton University Press.
- Özel, Y., & İnaltekin, E. (2017). *Shifting Paradigm of War: Hybrid Warfare*. Turkish National Defense University.
- Pekkanen, S. M., & Kallender-Umezu, P. (2019). in Defense of Japan. In *In Defense of Japan*. Stanford University Press.

Prasetyo, B., & Jannah, M. L. (2005). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Teori dan Aplikasi*. PT. RajaGrafindo Persada.

Sadeh, E., & Vallance, B. (2009). Space and defense policy: The policy process. In *Space and Defense Policy*. Routledge.

Sugiyono. (2013). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan R&D*. Alfabeta.

Tugas Akhir

Faqih, M. R. A.-F. (2021). *Kepentingan United Liberation Movements For West Papua Menjadi Anggota Penuh Melanesian Spearhead Group Periode 2016-2019*. Universitas Islam Negeri Syarif Hidayatullah Jakarta.

Hanna, F. (2023). *The Case study of contradiction between Australia's domestic pressure and commitment towards Indonesia in the context of Veronica Koman's activism of human rights violations in West Papua*. Universitas Katolik Parahyangan.

Nursulthan, A. (2022). *Upaya Penggalangan Anggota Kelompok Separatis Teroris Tentara Revolusi West Papua Di Wilayah Perbatasan RI*. Universitas Indonesia.

Paramitha, N. P. T. (2019). *Peralihan Model Pergerakan Organisasi Papua Merdeka Dengan Pemanfaatan Strategi Non-Kekerasan Pasca Tahun 2000*. Universitas Airlangga.

Pratama, E. M. (2020). *Perdebatan Konsep Hybrid Warfare*. Universitas Indonesia.

Sitorus, G. H. (2022). *Analisis framing dalam membingkai isu kekerasan: United Liberation Movement of West Papua (ULMWP) sebagai kelompok separatis-teroris*. Universitas Indonesia.

Sutriyani, N. (2023). *Strategi Pertahanan dan Keamanan Jepang Dalam Menghadapi Kompleksitas dan Rivalitas di Kawasan Asia Timur Periode 2018-2022*. Universitas Nasional.

Tamianda, A. (2020). *Analisis Proses Pengambilan Kebijakan Luar Negeri Indonesia Atas Dukungan Republik Vanuatu Terhadap Gerakan Kemerdekaan Papua Barat Pada Tahun 2014-2019*. Universitas Islam Indonesia.

Tanda, D. N. (2022). *Analisis Potensi Konflik dan Kebijakan Pembatasan Jaringan Internet di Papua (Studi Kasus Pembatasan Jaringan Internet di Indonesia Saat Kerusuhan Papua Tahun 2019)*. Universitas Indonesia.

Wibowo, M. D. S. (2021). *Potensi Ancaman Hybrid Warfare di Indonesia Studi Kasus Papua di Media Sosial*. Universitas Indonesia.

Widodo, A. (2022). *Keterlibatan Gerakan Separatisme dalam Upaya Kemerdekaan Catalonia dari Spanyol Analisis Politik dan Keamanan*. Universitas Indonesia.

Jurnal

Ayomi, H. V. (2021). Analisis Framing Media Online Mengenai Pemberitaan Deklarasi Beny Wenda. *Jurnal Ekonomi, Sosial & Humaniora*, 03(03), 118–125.

<https://jurnalintelektiva.com/index.php/jurnal/article/view/732%0Ahttps://jurnalintelektiva.com/index.php/jurnal/article/download/732/555>

Angela, D., & Nursadi, H. (2024). Implementation of Asymmetrical Decentralization In Papua: Relevance to Demands and Problems. *Fiat Justisia: Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*, 18(4), 373-406.

Bangun Tambunan, E. M., & Lantang, F. (2024). the Pandemic Challenges for Traditional Communities At the Cross-Border Post Areas of the Republic of Indonesia-Papua New Guinea. *International Journal of Asia-Pacific Studies*, 20(1), 99–124. <https://doi.org/10.21315/ijaps2024.20.1.5>

Belolon, H, K. (2024). From Collective Identity to Counter-Hegemony. *PCD Journal*, 11(12), 287–312. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.22146/pcd.v11i2.11504>.

Haripin, M. (2011). Pertahanan Asia Pasifik Dalam Pusaran Globalisasi. *Jurnal Penelitian Politik*, 8(2). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.14203/jpp.v8i2.469>

Haripin, M., Anindya, C. R., & Priamarizki, A. (2023). The Indonesian military and counter terrorism in Poso, 2015–2022. *Journal of Policing, Intelligence and Counter Terrorism*, 19(3), 305–319. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1080/18335330.2023.2290044>

Hilmani, F., Sari, D. S., & Yulianti, D. (2024). Dinamika Hubungan Berbatu antara Indonesia dan Organisasi Papua Merdeka (OPM). *Global and Policy Journal of International Relations*, 12(01), 32–44. <https://doi.org/10.33005/jgp.v12i01.4219>

Hoffman, F. G. (2012). Review Essay: History and Hybrid Warfare with article “Hybrid Warfare: Fighting Complex Opponents from the Ancient World to the Present.” *Small Wars Journal*, 8(August), 1–6. <http://smallwarsjournal.com/jrnl/art/review-essay-history-and-hybrid-warfare>

Huwae, M. A. (2022). *Push and pull driven development in West Papua, Indonesia* (Issue November). Macquarie University.

Indrawan, J. (2015). Relevansi Sistem Pertahanan Negara (Sishanneg) dengan

Mauludy Nugraha, 2025

ANALISIS POLA POTENSI ANCAMAN HYBRID WARFARE TERHADAP PERTAHANAN NEGARA: Studi Kasus Konflik Papua

UPN Veteran Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Sosial dan Ilmu Politik, Ilmu Politik

www.upnvj.ac.id – www.library.upnvj.ac.id – www.repository.upnvj.ac.id

- Konsep Keamanan Nasional terkait Ancaman Disintegrasi Bangsa di Papua. *Jurnal Polinter : Kajian Politik Dan Hubungan Internasional*, 1(1), 84–96. <https://doi.org/10.52447/polinter.v1i1.68>
- Indrawan, J. (2016). Ancaman Non-Militer Terhadap Keamanan Nasional di Papua. *Jurnal Ilmiah Hubungan Internasional*, 12(2), 159–173.
- Indrawan, R. M. J., & Efriza, E. (2018). Membangun Komponen Cadangan Berbasis Kemampuan Bela Negara Sebagai Kekuatan Pertahanan Indonesia Menghadapi Ancaman Nir-Militer. *Jurnal Pertahanan & Bela Negara*, 8(2), 21–40. <https://doi.org/10.33172/jpbh.v8i2.395>
- IPAC. (2015). *The Current Status of the Papuan Pro-Independence Movement*. Institute for Policy Analysis of Conflict.
- Iskandar, & Qolbi, L. (2024). Law Enforcement Against Actions of Terrorism and Separatism of the Independent Papua Organization (OPM) in Papua in Maintaining the Security Stability of the State of Indonesia. *Ad Dustur Jurnal Hukum Dan Konstitusi*, 1(1), 58–72.
- Ismail, F. (2023). The Dynamics of Conflict Resolution and the Potential for Disintegration in West Papua in the Context of the Unity of the Republic of Indonesia. *Pasundan Social Science Development*, 4(1), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.56457/pascidev.v4i1.74>
- Kalidjernih, F. K. (2008). Australian Indonesia-specialists and debates on West Papua: Implications for Australia-Indonesia relations. *Australian Journal of International Affairs*, 62(1), 72–93. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10357710701842694>
- Keck, M. E., & Sikkink, K. (1999). Transnational Advocacy Networks In International And Regional Politics. *International Social Science Journal*, 51(159), 89–101.
- Kementerian Pertahanan. (2024). *Focus Group Discussion (FGD) Guna Mendapatkan Data Kebijakan Strategi Pertahanan di Sorong Papua Barat*. Badan Penelitian Dan Pengembangan Kementerian Pertahanan.
- Kementerian Pertahanan. (2022). *Norma Standar dan Prosedur Sumber Daya Manusia Komponen Pendukung Pertahanan Negara*. Kementerian Pertahanan Republik Indonesia.
- Koloay, J. S., Antonius, W., & Luky, G. (2024). *The Role of the Indonesian National Armed Forces (TNI) in Supporting Regional Development Acceleration in Papua*. 04(4), 505–513.
- Kornblum, S. (2017). *Sequential Effects in CRT-A Tutorial Review*. December. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/321874133>

- Kusumaryati, V. (2021). *West Papuan Nationalism and #Papuanlivesmatter: An Interview with Veronika Kusumaryati*.
- Latif, S. A., Arsy, M., & Shiddiqy, A. (2023). Dinamika Konflik dan Jejak Perdagangan Senjata Di Tanah Papua. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Humaniora*, 6, 851–865. <https://jayapanguspress.penerbit.org/index.php/ganaya>
- Lele, A. (2014). *Asymmetric Warfare: A State vs Non-State Conflict*.
- Lesmana, B., Rusfiana, Y., Gunawan, R., Pertahanan, P. S., Fakultas, D., Pertahanan, S., & Pertahanan, U. (2018). Strategi Kontra Opini Pemberitaan Palsu (Hoax) Oleh Dinas Penerangan Angkatan Darat. *Peperangan Asimetris (PA)*, 4(2), 71–98. <https://jurnalprodi.idu.ac.id/index.php/PA/article/view/254>
- Lubis, A. F. (2024). Conflict Resolution Strategy In Papua Through Concurrent Military and Non-Military Operations Executed By The Indonesian National Armed Forces (TNI). *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*, 1(1), 1–8.
- Maharani, T. D., Sarjito, A., Marnani, C. S., Almubaroq, H. Z., & Falefi, R. (2023). Separatist and Terrorist Movements in Papua: The Challenges of Social Disaster Management and the Important Role of Human-Made Disaster Intelligence. *Jurnal Pertahanan: Media Informasi Ttg Kajian & Strategi Pertahanan Yang Mengedepankan Identity, Nasionalism & Integrity*, 9(3), 443–457. <https://doi.org/10.33172/jp.v9i3.14659>
- Mandaku, H. Y., & Samad, M. Y. (2022). Potensi Ancaman Perang Hibrida Di Indonesia Pada Tahun 2023: Aktor, Metode, Dampak. *Jurnal Cendekia Waskita*, 6(2).
- McRae, D., Quiroga, M. D. M., Russo-Batterham, D., & Doyle, K. (2022). A pro-government disinformation campaign on Indonesian Papua. *Harvard Kennedy School Misinformation Review*, 3(5), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.37016/mr-2020-108>
- Mishaël, G., Setiyono, J., & Hardiwinoto, S. (2016). Kebijakan Operasi Militer TNI Terhadap OPM dalam Perspektif Hukum Humaniter Internasional. *Law and Justice*, 5(41), 1–13. <https://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/dlr/article/view/10960/10629>
- Mokodompis, E. Z., Widjayanto, J., Risman, H., & Nuriada, W. (2022). Defense Strategies for Large Island and Cluster of Small Island in Preparation for Modern Warfare. *International Journal of Research and Innovation in Social Science*, 06(05), 740–744. <https://doi.org/10.47772/ijriss.2022.6541>
- Nainggolan, P. P. (2014). International Activities of Papua Separatist Movement. *Jurnal DPR RI, Volume 19*(No.3), 181–199.

- Najzer, B. (2022). The Hybrid Age: International Security in the Era of Hybrid Warfare. In *Bloomsbury Publishing* (Vol. 7, Issue 2). Bloomsbury Publishing.
- Nasution, M. A. R., & Nainggolan, P. P. (2021). Political Warfare Involving Active Measures Using Propaganda and Disinformation on Papuan Conflict by Non State Actors Against Indonesia. *Asian Studies International Journal*, December, 22–28.
- Nillson, N., Weissmann, M., Palmertz, B., Thunholm, P., & Häggström, H. (2021). Security Challenges in The Grey Zone Hybrid Threats & Hybrid Warfare. In *Hybrid Warfare Security and Asymmetric Conflict in International Relations* (1st ed., p. 1). Bloomsbury Academic. <https://doi.org/10.5040/9781788317795>
- Nur Pratama, D., Safira, I., Wicaksono Adi, S., & Triadi, I. (2024). Analisis Yuridis terkait Peran Tni sebagai Pertahanan dan Bela Negara dalam Menghadapi Organisasi Papua Merdeka (OPM). *Journal Evidence Of Law*, 3(2), 46–52. <https://doi.org/10.59066/jel.v3i2.638>
- Nurhidayat, Uksan, K., & Pujo, A. W. (2023). Menilik Politisasi Konflik Papua: Dilema Isu Keamanan Indonesia. *Jurnal Kewarganegaraan*, 7(1), 234–246. <https://journal.upy.ac.id/index.php/pkn/article/view/4759>
- Perkasa, V. D. (2014). The Internationalization of Internal Conflict and the Diplomatic Challenges: The Case of Papua. *Indonesian Quarterly*, 42, 255–269. <http://journals.csis.or.id/index.php/iq/article/view/1919%0Ahttps://journals.csis.or.id/index.php/iq/article/download/1919/1756>
- Perkasa, V. D., & Puspitosari, W. A. (2024). Addressing Disinformation in the Papuan Conflict: Intersectional Actors, Strategies, Motivations, and Funding Sources. *Centre for Strategic and International Studies Indonesia*. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/pdf/resrep65186.pdf?acceptTC=true&coverpage=false&addFooter=false>
- Pradnyana, I. P. H. (2023). The Path of Securitization: Transformation of Free Papua Movement (Opm) Terminology From Armed Criminal Groups To Separatist and Terrorist Groups. *Journal of Terrorism Studies*, 5(1). <https://doi.org/10.7454/jts.v5i1.1062>
- Putri, M. (2023). *THE EFFECTS OF DISINFORMATION AND PROPAGANDA TOWARDS FREEDOM OF PRESS AND FREEDOM OF SPEECH*.
- Ramdhan, M. A. (2021). Analisis Dimensi Internasional Konflik Papua dalam Model Counterinsurgency (COIN). *Jurnal Ilmiah Hubungan Internasional*, 17(1), 139–152. <https://doi.org/10.26593/jihi.v17i1.3532.139-152>

- Reichborn-Kjennerud, E., & Cullen, P. (2016). What is Hybrid Warfare? In *Policy Brief* (Issue 1).
- Rosalina, I. S. (2023). The Role of the Government in Protecting the Human Rights of Civilian. *International Journal of Social, Policy and Law*, 4(3), 19–29.
- Rosyidin, M., Dir, B. A. A., & Wahyu, F. E. (2022). The Papua Conflict: The Different Perspectives of The Indonesian Government and International Communities—Review from The English School Theory. *Global: Jurnal Politik Internasional*, 24(2), 277–302. <https://doi.org/10.7454/global.v24i2.1253>
- Samad, M. Y., & Permatasari, D. A. (2021). Memahami Organisasi Free West Papua Campaign Melalui Kampanye Dukungan Terhadap United Liberation Movement for West Papua (ULMWP) Tergabung Dalam Melanesian Spearhead Group (MSG). *Jurnal Kajian Ilmiah*, 21(4), 401–412. <https://doi.org/10.31599/jki.v21i4.781>
- Saradahtam, I. M. P., Adhikara, R., & Indra P, W. (2021). the Threats and Counter Terrorism of Armed Criminal Group in Papua. *Bajang Institute*, 1(6).
- Sarmento, P. da C., & Mambor, V. (2020). West Papuan control: How red tape, disinformation and bogus online media disrupts legitimate news sources. *Pacific Journalism Review*, 26(1), 105–113.
- Setiyono, A. (2023). Dinamika Strategi Pertahanan Rusia Melalui Perang Hibrida (Hybrid Warfare) Dalam Konflik Dengan Ukraina Tahun 2020-2023. *Diplomacy and Global Security Journal*, 1(1).
- Siahaan, C., Nahria, & Tampubolon, M. (2021). Strategy for identification of Hoax News in digital media in facing case of racism of Papua students in Indonesia. *Technium Social Sciences Journal*, 21(July), 457–467.
- Siahaan, S., & Risman, H. (2021). Contemporary Irregular Warfare: Defense Strategy. *Journal of Social and Political Sciences*, 4(1), 55–63. <https://doi.org/10.31014/aior.1991.04.01.249>
- Stebbins, R. A. (1967). A Theory of the Definition of the Situation. *Canadian Review of Sociology/Revue Canadienne de Sociologie*, 4(3), 148–164. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1755-618X.1967.tb01209.x>
- Stoddard, E. (2023). Maoist Hybridity? A Comparative Analysis of the Links between Insurgent Strategic Practice and Tactical Hybridity in Contemporary Non-State Armed Groups. *Studies in Conflict and Terrorism*, 46(6), 913–937. <https://doi.org/10.1080/1057610X.2020.1792724>
- Sulistyo, H. D. (2020). Tinjauan Yuridis Pertahanan Negara Yang Dilakukan

- Tentara Nasional Indonesia. *YUSTISIA MERDEKA : Jurnal Ilmiah Hukum*, 6(2), 59–68. <https://doi.org/10.33319/yume.v6i2.56>
- Susan, N., & Rachman, M. F. (2021). Modal Sosial Masyarakat Digital dalam Diskursus Keamanan Siber. *Jurnal Indonesia Maju*, 1(1), 1–11. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/354837924>
- Williams, P. D. (2008). War. In *Security Studies* (Vol. 957, p. 165). Routledge Taylor and Francis Group. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-69359-6_3
- Wirawan, I. P. E., Subekti, Uruk, Y., & Widodo, E. (2024). Implikasi Penegakan Hukum Terhadap Penetapan Kelompok Kriminal Bersenjata Papua Sebagai Organisasi Terorisme. *COURT REVIEW: Jurnal Penelitian Hukum*, 4(5), 37–48
- Udayanto, W. S., Uksan, A., & Haryana, S. (2024). MILITARY INTELLIGENCE STRATEGIES IN RESPONDING TO SECURITY THREATS IN PAPUA. *Santhet: Jurnal Sejarah, Pendidikan, Dan Humaniora*, 7(1), 2236–2241. <https://doi.org/10.36526/js.v3i2.4410>
- Wahyuningtyas, E. M. (2024). The Illusion of Papuan Independence through Benny Wenda's Transnational Advocacy Network Strategy during the #FreeWestPapua Campaign in 2020. *Journal Research of Social Science, Economics, and Management*, 3(10), 1916–1932. <https://doi.org/10.59141/jrssem.v3i10.662>
- Webb-Gannon, C. (2022). #Papuanlivesmatter: how a narrative of racism has elevated West Papua's decolonisation movement. *The International Journal of Human Rights*, 27(6), 1050–1073. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1080/13642987.2022.2057959>
- Werijon, W., Risman, H., & Surryanto D.W. (2020). Developing Papua Within the Framework of Diversity: A National Defence Perspective. *Advances in Social Sciences Research Journal*, 7(8), 547–560. <https://doi.org/10.14738/assrj.78.8950>

Peraturan Perundang-Undangan

- Undang-Undang Tentang Pertahanan Negara. Nomor 3 Tahun 2002.
- Peraturan Menteri Pertahanan Tentang Pedoman Pertahanan Siber. Nomor 82 Tahun 2014.
- Peraturan Presiden Tentang Strategi Keamanan Siber Nasional dan Manajemen Krisis Siber. Nomor 47 Tahun 2023.

Dokumen Lainnya.

- Buku Putih Pertahanan Indonesia 2015.

Web

CNN Indonesia. (2020). *Mahfud Respons Negara Papua Benny Wenda: Itu Negara Ilusi*. CNN.

CNN Indonesia. (2021). *Otsus dan Api Konflik Papua di Tangan Pemerintah Pusat*. CNN.

Detik. (2021). *Hoax Lagi, OPM Tuduh TNI Serang Rumah-Gereja di Papua Pakai Rudal*. Detiknews.

Drone Emprit. (2019). *Setengah Bulan Lebih, Pro “Free West Papua” Tetap Penguasa Narasi Internasional*.

Detik. (2021). *Daftar Serangan Tahunan Vanuatu ke RI soal Papua, Selalu Dibalas Menohok*. Detik News.

Kamaliah, A. (2019). *Papua Trending Topik di Twitter, Warganet Tebar Pesan Damai*. Detiknet.

Katharina, R. (2019). *Insiden Asrama Mahasiswa Papua di Surabaya*. In *Info Singkat, Kajian Singkat Terhadap Isu Aktual dan Strategis*.

Komdigi. (2020). *[HOAKS] TNI dan POLRI Melakukan Tindakan Kekerasan Terhadap Warga Sipil di Paniai Papua*. Komdigi.go.id.

Kominfo. (2020). *[HOAKS] Bentrok antara TNI penjaga perbatasan dengan POLRI di Papua*. Kominfo.go.Id.

Kompas. (2020). *Sepak Terjang Benny Wenda, Pemimpin ULMWP yang Berilusi Kemerdekaan Papua Barat*. Kompas.Com.

Kompas. (2021). *Presiden Jokowi Instruksikan Kapolri dan Panglima TNI Tangkap KKB*. Kompas.com.

Kompas. (2019). *Mengenal Veronica Koman, Tersangka Kerusuhan Asrama di Papua, Pengacara HAM Pendamping Pengungsi Pencari Suaka*. Kompas.com.

Kompas. (2021b). *Risma Ancam Pindahkan Anak Buah ke Papua, Kemensos Sebut untuk Memotivasi Keluar Zona Nyaman dan Tingkatkan Empati*. Kompas.Com.

<https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2021/07/14/16530231/risma-ancam-pindahkan-anak-buah-ke-papua-kemensos-sebut-untuk-memotivasi>

Kompas. (2023). *Penyanderaan Pilot Susi Air, Mungkinkah Operasi Mapenduma 1996 Terulang?* Kompas.Com.

<https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2023/02/21/12523011/penyanderaan-pilot-susi-air-mungkinkah-operasi-mapenduma-1996-terulang?page=all>

- Kompas. (2024a). *TNI Usut Video Penyiksaan Warga di Yahukimo Papua, Sejumlah Prajurit Diperiksa*. Kompas.com.
- Kompas. (2024b, April 30). *Polemik Perubahan Istilah KKB Jadi OPM, Dianggap Tak Selesaikan Konflik di Papua*. Kompas.com.
- Kristanto, J. (2024). *Gray Hulls in the Gray Zone: Indonesia's Conundrum in the South China Sea*. The Diplomat.
- Papua JPNN. (2023). *Pengamat Militer: KKB Kerap Berbaur dengan Masyarakat di Papua*. JPNN PAPUA. <https://papua.jpnn.com/papua-terkini/1953/pengamat-militer-kkb-kerap-berbaur-dengan-masyarakat-di-papua>
- Tasevski, D. (2020). *The Australian left is known for backing Papuan independence – but it wasn't always this way*. Indonesia at Melbourne.
- Tempo. (2024). *Inilah 4 Akar Masalah Papua Menurut LIPI*. Tempo.com. <https://www.tempo.co/politik/inilah-4-akar-masalah-papua-menurut-lipi--68187>
- Tempo. (2020). *Tentara Pembebasan Papua Barat Tolak Deklarasi Kemerdekaan Benny Wenda*. Tempo.com.
- Tempo. (2025). *Fakta-fakta Demo Pelajar Papua Tuntut Pendidikan Gratis Bukan Makanan Gratis*. Tempo.com
- Walhi. (2021). *Kajian terbaru soal Papua: Terungkap Indikasi Kepentingan Ekonomi Dalam Serangkaian Operasi Militer Ilegal Di Intan Jaya, Papua*. Wahana Lingkungan Hidup Indonesia.
- Williams, H. (2022). *One Year Later: Papua in the Wake of Indonesia's Terrorist Designation*. Centre for Strategic and International Studies.
- Perkasa, V. D. (2022). *Unraveling Papua's Memoria Passionist: Dreadful Implication, Politics of Recognition or Simplifying the Complexity?* <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=g3oT4PzLFWY>
- Tribun News. (2021). *Soal Komponen Cadangan, Peneliti LIPI Pertanyakan Defenisi Ancaman Hibrida UU PSDN*. <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YQceRfSxu4k>