

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aborisade, R. A. (2025). COVID-19 and Gender-Based Violence: Investigating the “Shadow Pandemic” of Sexual Violence During Crisis Lockdown in Nigeria. *Sage Journals*, 69(6 - 7), 659 - 681.
- Amindoni, A. (2020, Mei 19). *KDRT: Perempuan kian 'terperangkap' di tengah pembatasan sosial Covid-19, 'Saya tak mau menyerah tanpa perlawanan'*. From BBC News Indonesia: <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/indonesia-52713350>
- Anggreini, M. S. (2023). Peran UN Women dalam Mengatasi Gender Based Violence di Afrika Selatan Tahun 2014 - 2021. *eJournal Hubungan Internasional*.
- Anindita, N. (2019). Tuhan Tidak Tidur, Semoga Doaku Didengar: Sebuah Oral History Perempuan Korban Perselingkuhan dalam Perkawinan. *Calyptra: Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Universitas Surabaya*, 8(1), 1589 - 1605.
- Archer, C. (2001). *International Organizations*. Routledge.
- Asrita, S. (2019). Konstruksi Feminisme Perempuan Sumba. *ARISTO*, 7(1), 147 - 162.
- Bagaskara, I. A. (2022). Peran Dinas Pemberdayaan Perempuan Dan Perlindungan Anak Kota Semarang Dalam Memberikan Pemenuhan Hak Terhadap Anak Korban Kekerasan Dalam Rumah Tangga Pada Masa Pandemi Covid-19. *JURNAL HUKUM POLITIK DAN KEKUASAAN*, 2(2), 157 - 176.
- Barkin, J. S. (2013). *International Organization: Theories and Institutions*. Palgrave Macmillan.
- Chaterine, R. N., & Maullana, I. (2022, Februari 19). *Kementerian PPPA: Banyak Kasus KDRT Terjadi karena Faktor Ekonomi*. From KOMPAS.com: <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2022/02/19/15382821/kementerian-pppa-banyak-kasus-kdrt-terjadi-karena-faktor-ekonomi>
- CNN Indonesia . (2021, Juni 24). *Kronologi Polisi Bakar Istri Hingga Tewas: Masalah Ekonomi*. From CNN Indonesia : <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/nasional/20210624151238-12-658951/kronologi-polisi-bakar-istri-hingga-tewas-masalah-ekonomi>
- Committee, I. R. (2023, Agustus 22). *International Rescue Committee*. From What is gender-based violence – and how do we prevent it?: <https://www.rescue.org/article/what-gender-based-violence-and-how-do-we-prevent-it>
- Faridz, D. (2021, Juli 7). *Kasus KDRT dan Kekerasan dalam Pacaran Kian Meningkat*. From DW: <https://www.dw.com/id/kdrt-dan-kekerasan-dalam-pacaran-selama-pandemi/a-58698548>
- Holmes, G. (2020). Feminist Institutionalism. In *United Nations Peace Operations and International Relations Theory* (pp. 214 - 235). Manchester University Press.

- Humas POLRI. (2023, Maret 3). *HELP RENAKTA : Aplikasi Aduan Khusus Perempuan dan Anak*. From MEDIA HUB HUMAS POLRI: <https://mediahub.polri.go.id/image/detail/5037-help-renakta-aplikasi-aduan-khusus-perempuan-dan-anak>
- Inayati, I. N., & Hermawati, N. (2024). Dampak Pandemi Covid-19 terhadap Kekerasan pada Perempuan Ditinjau Dari Aspek Hukum dan Kesehatan Tahun 2022. *Blantika: Multidiciplinary Journal*, 2(7), 725 - 736.
- Jakarta Feminist . (2021). *Laporan Penelitian: Situasi Kekerasan Berbasis Gender di Indonesia selama Pandemi COVID-19*.
- Kemen PPPA; UN Women, UNFPA. (2020). *Panduan Perlindungan Hak Perempuan dari Diskriminasi dan Kekerasan Berbasis Gender dalam Situasi Pandemi*. Jakarta.
- KemenPPPA. (2020, Juni 20). *Jemput Bola' Jangkau Korban KDRT Saat Pandemi Covid-19*. From KemenPPPA: <https://www.kemenpppa.go.id/index.php/page/view/MjczNQ==#>
- KemenPPPA. (2020, Mei 9). *Kemen PPPA Minta Daerah Gunakan Data Terpilah Perempuan dan Anak Saat Salurkan Bantuan Spesifik*. From KemenPPPA: <https://www.kemenpppa.go.id/index.php/page/view/MjY1OQ==>
- KemenPPPA. (2020, Mei 7). *Layanan Psikologi SEJIWA Hadir Sebagai Wadah Aduan Bagi Perempuan dan Anak Terdampak Covid-19*. From KemenPPPA: <https://www.kemenpppa.go.id/index.php/page/view/MjY1NQ==>
- Kementerian Pemberdayaan Perempuan dan Perlindungan Anak. (n.d.). *SIMFONI-PPA*. From SIMFONI-PPA: <https://kekerasan.kemenpppa.go.id/ringkasan>
- Khoiri, N. (2018). *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan: Ragam, Model & Pendekatan*. Southeast Asian Publishing.
- Komnas Perempuan . (2021). *Perempuan dalam Himpitan Pandemi: Lonjakan Kekerasan Seksual, Kekerasan Siber, Perkawinan Anak, dan Keterbatasan Penanganan di Tengah Covid-19*. Jakarta: Komisi Nasional Anti Kekerasan terhadap Perempuan (Komnas Perempuan).
- Komnas Perempuan. (2020). *Pemenuhan Hak Konstitusional Perempuan dengan Kekerasan dalam Rumah Tangga (KDRT) di era Pandemi Covid-19 dan Kebiasaan Baru*. Jakarta: Komnas Perempuan.
- Komnas Perempuan. (2024). *Kajian 21 Tahun Catatan Tahunan KOMNAS Perempuan Tahun 2001 - 2021* . Jakarta: Komisi Nasional Anti Kekerasan Terhadap Perempuan.
- Komnas Perempuan. (n.d.). *Menemukanali Kekerasan Dalam Rumah Tangga (KDRT)*. From Komnas Perempuan : <https://komnasperempuan.go.id/instrumen-modul-referensi-pemantauan-detail/menemukanali-kekerasan-dalam-rumah-tangga-kdrt>
- Kusuma, A. S. (2022). Implementasi Agenda Women, Peace, and Security di Indonesia Pada Situasi Pandemi Global Covid-19. *Indonesian Journal of International Relations*, 6(2), 256 - 284.

- Lafau, K. K., Esther, J., & Siregar, H. (2024). Domestic Violence by a Husband Against His Wife (Case Study of Decision Number 270/Pid.Sus/2022/PN Bnj). *JLPH: Journal of Law, Politics, and Humanities*, 5(2), 1339 - 1348.
- Mackay, F. (2011). New Institutionalism Through a Gender Lens: Towards a Feminist Institutionalism? *International Political Science Review*, 31(5), 574 - 588.
- Maharani, N. P., & Mahdi, I. (2023). Komitmen Jepang dalam Meredam Kekerasan pada Perempuan Khususnya saat Pandemi Covid-19 bersama United Nations Women (UN Women). *Ganaya: Jurnal Ilmu Sosial dan Humaniora*, 6(4), 1044 - 1058.
- Mawaddah, W. S., Mulhaeriah, M., & Nurmaulid, N. (2022). Domestic Violence among Women During the Covid-19 Pandemic in South Sulawesi, Indonesia. *International Journal of Caring Sciences*, 15(3), 1682 - 1691.
- McLaren, H. J., Wong, K. R., Nguyen, K. N., & Mahamadachchi, K. N. (2020). Covid-19 and Women's Triple Burden: Vignettes from Sri Lanka, Malaysia, Vietnam and Australia. *Social Sciences*, 5, 1 - 11.
- National Crime Records Bureau. (2021). *Crime in India*. New Delhi: National Crime Records Bureau.
- National Crime Records Bureau. (2023). *Crime in India*. New Delhi: National Crime Records Bureau.
- Nurjanah, N., & Putri, S. (2025, Juni 10).
- Oryza, M. D. (2016). Peran UN Women dalam upaya Thailand mengatasi permasalahan perdagangan perempuan. *Jurnal Analisis Hubungan Internasional*, 5(2), 410 - 421.
- Purwanti, A. (2020). *Kekerasan Berbasis Gender*. Yogyakarta: BILDUNG.
- Rahmadi. (2011). *Pengantar Metodologi Penelitian*. Banjarmasin: Antasari Press.
- Restuviani, A. (2025, Juni 9).
- Rodliyah. (2015). *PEREMPUAN DALAM LINGKARAN KEKERASAN (Sebuah Gambaran Tentang Tindak Pidana KDRT dan Trafficking)*. Mataram: Pustaka Bangsa.
- Rohmawati, P. I., Alchatib, S. R., & Harini, S. (2023). Peran UN Women terhadap Gender-Based Violence di India: Studi Kasus Perempuan Kasta Dalit 2016-2018. *Jurnal Alternatif: Jurnal Ilmu Hubungan Internasional*, 14(2), 1 - 31.
- Ryan, E. (2022, Juli 12). *Scribbr*. From Research Objectives | Definition & Examples. : <https://www.scribbr.com/research-process/research-objectives/>
- Saputri, V. J. (2024). Peran UN Women dalam Kampanye #HeforShe untuk Keterlibatan Laki-laki dalam Kesetaraan Gender di Indonesia. *AZ-Zahra: Journal of Gender and Family Studies*, 4(2), 114 - 131. doi:10.15575/azzahra.v4i2.28092
- Satriawan, Y. (2020, Agustus 13). *Sejumlah Kendala Hambat Perlindungan Korban KDRT di Masa Pandemi*. From VOA Indonesia: <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/sejumlah-kendala-hambat-perlindungan-korban-kdrt-di-masa-pandemi-/5542021.html>

- Slregar, W. Z. (2022). Kekerasan Dalam Rumah Tangga dengan Cara Membakar Istri di Masa Pandemi COVID-19. *AL-HUKAMA' The Indonesian Journal of Islamic Family Law*, 12(02), 132 - 149. From <https://jurnalfsh.uinsa.ac.id/index.php/alhukuma/article/view/1551/1002>
- Sugiyono. (2013). *METODE PENELITIAN KUANTITATIF, KUALITATIF, DAN R&D*. Bandung: Alfabeta.
- Suri, G. A., Hamka, H., & Noerzaman, A. (2022). Peranan United Nations Women Dalam Mengatasi Tindak Kekerasan Seksual Terhadap Perempuan di Indonesia Tahun 2016-2017. *INDEPENDEN: Jurnal Politik Indonesia dan Global*, 1(1), 30 - 40.
- UN Women . (n.d.). *UN system coordination*. From UN Women: <https://www.unwomen.org/en/how-we-work/un-system-coordination#:~:text=Within%20the%20UN%20system%2C%20UN,of%20women%27s%20rights%20and%20opportunities>
- UN Women. (n.d.). *#HeForSheAtHome Challenge*. From UN Women Asia and the Pacific: <https://asiapacific.unwomen.org/en/get-involved/heforshe/heforsheathome-challenge>
- UN Women. (2020). *The Shadow Pandemic: Violence against women during COVID-19*. From UN Women: <https://www.unwomen.org/en/news/in-focus/in-focus-gender-equality-in-covid-19-response/violence-against-women-during-covid-19>
- UN Women. (2020, Juni). *UN Women Indonesia COVID-19 Response*. From UN Women Asia Pacific: https://asiapacific.unwomen.org/sites/default/files/Field%20Office%20ESEAsia/Docs/Publications/2020/06/UN%20Women%20Indonesia%20COVID-19%20Country%20Brief_20200619_RC%20edit.pdf
- UN Women. (2020, Mei 27). *UN Women raises awareness of the shadow pandemic of violence against women during COVID-19*. From <https://www.unwomen.org/en/news/stories/2020/5/press-release-the-shadow-pandemic-of-violence-against-women-during-covid-19>
- UN Women. (2021). *Perempuan Memimpin di Garda Depan*.
- UN Women. (2021). *Standing Up to the Challenge: Response to the COVID-19 Pandemic in Asia and the Pacific*. UN Women Asia and the Pacific.
- UN Women. (2022). *UN Women*. From GENDER RESPONSIVE BUDGETING MAKING BUDGETS MEET WOMEN'S NEEDS: https://www.budget.kerala.gov.in/keralabudgetdoc/2022_23/GenderBudget.p
- UN Women. (n.d.). *About UN Women*. From UN Women: <https://www.unwomen.org/en/about-us/about-un-women>
- UN Women Asia and the Pacific. (2016, Maret 3). *Book Launch of Aceh and Papua Women Paving the Way to Peace*. From UN Women Asia and the Pacific: <https://asiapacific.unwomen.org/en/news-and-events/stories/2016/03/book-launch-of-aceh-and-papua-women-paving-the-way-to-peace>

- UN Women Asia and the Pacific. (2021, Desember 23). *Indonesia's Government Investment Center and UN Women Launch Partnership to Empower Women Ultra-Micro Businesses*. From UN Women Asia and the Pacific: <https://asiapacific.unwomen.org/en/news-and-events/stories/2021/12/partnership-to-empower-women-ultra-micro-businesses>
- UN Women Asia and the Pacific. (2021, Juni 16). *Violence against women during COVID-19: A survivor's story*. From YouTube: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=YhtMIQGUmUw>
- UN Women Indonesia . (2020, November 29). *Perempuan membutuhkan dukungan seiring mereka menghadapi kekerasan dari pasangan*. From X : <https://x.com/unwomenid/status/1332912219533750275>
- UN Women Indonesia . (2020, April 21). *Seperti apa dampak sosio ekonomi COVID-19 bagi perempuan? Ikuti dialog*. From X: <https://x.com/unwomenid/status/1252492698986016769>
- UN Women Indonesia . (2021, Agustus 26). *"Women can't go to work without care security. Gender-responsive"*. From X: <https://x.com/unwomenid/status/1430806616278847491>
- UN Women Indonesia . (2022, Agustus 23). *Hari ini, simak cerita #HeForSheAtHome dari Galih Andreanto*. From X: <https://x.com/unwomenid/status/1561964033645121536>
- UN Women. (n.d.). *Orange the World*. From UN Women: <https://www.unwomen.org/en/what-we-do/ending-violence-against-women/unite/orange-the-world>
- WomensLaw. (2021, September 8). *Emotional and Psychological Abuse*. From WomensLaw.org: <https://www.womenslaw.org/about-abuse/forms-abuse/emotional-and-psychological-abuse>
- World Health Organization. (n.d.). *Global Database on the Prevalence of Violence Against Women*. From World Health Organization: <https://vaw-data.srhr.org/data>