

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Al-Ghanem, S., Ahmad, M., Qudaisat, I., Samarah, W., Al-Zaben, K., Abu Halaweh, S., Ababneh, O., Abu Masaid, F., Qutishat, F., Altabari, Z., Obeidat, A., Alamoudi, Q., & Zoubi, M. (2019). Predictors of nausea and vomiting risk factors and its relation to anesthesia in a teaching hospital. *Trends in Medicine*, 19(1), 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.15761/tim.1000171>
- Alelign, T., & Petros, B. (2018). Kidney Stone Disease: An Update on Current Concepts. *Advances in Urology*, 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/3068365>
- Ambohamsah, I., Nur, H., & Fauziah, D. (2024). Efektivitas Terapi Relaksasi Nafas Dalam untuk Menurunkan Nyeri Akut pada Pasien Fraktur di RSUD Hajjah Andi Depu. *Mando Care Jurnal*, 3(1), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.55110/mcj.v3i1.140>
- American Society Post Operative Nurse (ASPAN). (2016). ASPAN’S Evidence-Based Clinical Practice Guideline for the Prevention and/or Management of PONV/PDND. *Journal of Perianesthesia Nursing*, 21(4), 230–250. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jopan.2006.06.003>
- Anadio, J. M., Sturm, P. F., Forslund, J. M., Agarwal, S., Lane, A., Tarango, C., & Palumbo, J. S. (2018). A bleeding assessment tool correlates with intraoperative blood loss in children and adolescents undergoing major spinal surgery. *Thrombosis Research*, 152, 82–86. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.thromres.2017.02.020>
- Ariyani, A. F., Purnamayanti, A., & Kirtishanti, A. (2022). Efektivitas Ondansetron Sebagai Profilaksis Mual dan Muntah. *J. Islamic Pharm*, 7(1), 41–45. <https://doi.org/10.18860/jip.v7i1.16697>
- Boogaerts, J. G., Vanacker, E., Seidel, L., Albert, A., & Bardiau, F. M. (2000). Assessment of postoperative nausea using a visual analogue scale. *Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica*, 44(4), 470–474. <https://doi.org/10.1034/j.1399-6576.2000.440420>
- Bruno, J., Gan, T., & Rosenfeld, K. (2019). Introduction Clinical and Economic Impact of Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting Faculty. *Anaesthesiology*, 1–4.
- Cing, M. T. G. C., Hardiyani, T., & Hardini, D. S. (2022). Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Kejadian Mual Muntah Post Operasi. *Poltekita : Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan*, 16(1), 16–21. <https://doi.org/10.33860/jik.v16i1.537>
- Diemunsch, P., & Kranke, P. (2019). *Acupressure and Quality of Recovery*. 555–556.

<https://doi.org/10.1097/EJA.0000000000001031>

- Dwiputra, A. G. (2023). Komplikasi Pasca Anestesia Spinal. *Anestesia & Critical Care*, 41(1), 1–3. <https://doi.org/10.55497/majanestcricar.v41i1.316>.
- Ekaputri, M., Susanto, G., Paryono, Kusumaningtiyas, D. P. H., Aisyah, Al Farisi, M. F., Naryati, Nur, S., & Kosim, M. Y. (2024). Proses Keperawatan : Konsep, Implementasi, dan Evaluasi. In *Tahta Media Group* (1st ed).
- Engellina, N. E., & Lina, L. F. (2022). Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Penyakit Batu Ginjal Di RSUD Dr. M. Yunus Bengkulu. *Jurnal Ners Generation*, 102–109.
- Eslami, J., Darvishi, I., Ebrahimi, A., & Akbarzadeh, M. (2019). Effect of acupressure in Pericardium 6 acupoint on nausea and vomiting. *Nursing and Midwifery Studies*, 8(3), 143–148. https://doi.org/10.4103/nms.nms_4_18
- Fontenelle, L. F., & Sarti, T. D. (2020). Kidney Stones: Treatment and Prevention. *American Academy of Family Physicians*, 99(8), 491–495.
- Gultom, S. H., Damanik, C. M., Ritonga, Y. S., Nainggolan, S. H., & Harahap, A. A. (2024). Pengaruh Terapi Komplementer Akupressur Terhadap Kejadian Mual Muntah Pasca Pembiusan Regional Blok (Spinal Anastesi) Diruang Pulih Rumah Sakit Umum Imelda Pekerja Indonensia Medan The world Health Organization World Alliance for Patient Safety pada jan. *OBAT: Jurnal Riset Ilmu Farmasi dan Kesehatan*, 2(6).
- Gusna, A. D., Hasbie, N. F., Dalfian, & Sahara, N. (2025). FAKTOR-FAKTOR RISIKO YANG BERHUBUNGAN DENGAN KEJADIAN NEPHROLITHIASIS DI RSUD DR. H. ABDUL MOELOEK PROVINSI LAMPUNG. *Jurnal Ilmu Kedokteran dan Kesehatan*, 12(1), 30–37.
- Guyton, A. C., & Hall, J. E. (2016). *Tet Book of Medical Physiology* (13th ed). Elseiver.
- Hadibrata, E., & Suharmanto. (2022). Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Terjadinya Batu. *Jurnal Penelitian Perawat Profesional*, 4(3), 1041–1046.
- Hall, P. M. (2023). Nephrolithiasis: Treatment, causes, and prevention. *Cleveland Clinic Journal of Medicine*, 76(10), 583–591. <https://doi.org/10.3949/ccjm.76a.09043>
- Hendey, G. W., Donner, N. F., & Fuller, K. (2005). Clinically significant changes in nausea as measured on a visual analog scale. *Annals of Emergency Medicine*, 45(1), 77–81. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.annemergmed.2004.07.446>

- Hermiati. (2018). Studi Literatur : Akupresur Titik P6 Dalam Mencegah. *Jurnal kesehatan manarang*, 4, 2–7.
- Huh, H. (2023). Postoperative nausea and vomiting in spinal anesthesia. *Korean Journal of Anesthesiology*, 76(2), 87–88. <https://doi.org/10.4097/kja.23157>
- Ingimarsson, J. P., Krambeck, A. E., & Pais, V. M. (2018). Diagnosis and Management of Nephrolithiasis. *Surgical Clinics of North America*, 96(3), 517–532. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.suc.2016.02.008>
- Johansson, E., Hultin, M., Myrberg, T., & Walldén, J. (2021). Early post-operative nausea and vomiting: A retrospective observational study of 2030 patients. *Acta Anaesthesiologica Scandinavica*, 65(9), 1229–1239. <https://doi.org/10.1111/aas.13936>
- Kachkoul, R., Touimi, G. B., El Mouhri, G., El Habbani, R., Mohim, M., & Lahrichi, A. (2023). Urolithiasis: History, epidemiology, aetiologic factors and management. *Malaysian Journal of Pathology*, 45(3), 333–352.
- Kalonio, D. E., Ratulangi, J. I. L., Tuegeh, N. M. R. N. P. J., Habibah, N., Gurning, S. H., Martawinarti, N., Brata, A., Hamka, Kusumawardani, N., Saptaningrum, E., Fione, V. R., Horhoruw, A., Feriadi, E., Shufyani, F., Simarmata, Y. B. C., & Barung, E. N. (2024). *Farmakoterapi Sistem Perkemihan*. Media Pustaka Indo. www.mediapustakaindo.com
- Lazo, O. L. E., White, P. F., Yumul, R., & Cruz Eng, H. (2020). Management strategies for the treatment and prevention of postoperative/postdischarge nausea and vomiting: An updated review. *F1000Research*, 9. <https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.21832.1>
- Leslie, S. W., Sajjad, H., & Murphy, P. (2024). *Renal Calculi, Nephrolithiasis*. StatPearls [Internet]. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK442014/>
- Lestari, N. C. P., & Fitriani, E. S. (2024). Efektivitas Penggunaan Distraksi Pendengaran Dan Distraksi Pernafasan Terhadap Tingkat Kecemasan Pada Ibu Pre Operasi Seksio Sesarea. *British Medical Journal*, 6, 91–96.
- Lin, B. B., Lin, M. E., Huang, R. H., Hong, Y. K., Lin, B. L., & He, X. J. (2020). Dietary and lifestyle factors for primary prevention of nephrolithiasis: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *BMC Nephrology*, 21(1), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12882-020-01925-3>
- Lubis, A. S. P., Wintoko, R., Ismunandar, H., & Windarti, I. (2024). *Infeksi Daerah Operasi Medula*. 14(Cdc), 213.

- Maya, Á. M. S. (2022). Nursing Care during the Perioperative within the Surgical Context. *Investigacion y Educacion en Enfermeria*, 40(2). <https://doi.org/10.17533/udea.iee.v40n2e02>
- Mayans, L. (2019). Nephrolithiasis. *Primary Care - Clinics in Office Practice*, 46(2), 203–212. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pop.2019.02.001>
- Nurleli, Mardhiah, A., & Nilawati. (2021). Faktor Yang Meningkatkan Kejadian Post-Operative Nausea and Vomiting (PONV) Pada Pasien Laparatomi. *Jurnal Keperawatan Priority*, 4(2), 58–69. <https://doi.org/10.34012/jukep.v4i2.1722>
- Ongel, E., Erdag, E., Adiyek, E., & Bakan, N. (2023). Acupressure Versus Ondansetron Usage for Postoperative Nausea and Vomiting After Gynecologic Surgeries. *Journal of Medical Science*, 15(3), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.36862>
- Purnomo, B. B. (2003). *Dasar-Dasar Urologi* (kedua). CV. Sagung Seto Jakarta.
- Putra, P. W. K., Widianara, I. K. A., & Kusuma, A. N. (2021). Effectiveness of the Use of Acupressure Wristband at Neiguan Point (P6) Towards Postoperative Nausea Vomiting (PONV) in Orthopedic Surgical Patients. *Journal of Holistic Nursing Science*, 8(1), 31–38. <https://doi.org/10.31603/nursing.v8i1.3814>
- Rasyid, N., D Kusuma, G. W., & Atmoko, W. (2018). *Panduan Penatalaksanaan Klinis Batu Saluran Kemih Edisi Pertama*. Ikatan Ahli Urologi Indonesia (IAUI).
- Rizqoni, D., & Mariyam, M. (2023). Pemberian akupresur untuk mengurangi mual muntah pada post apendiktomi. *Ners Muda*, 4(1), 8. <https://doi.org/10.26714/nm.v4i1.9163>
- Rochmat, T., Sumarni, T., & Suandika, M. (2024). Gambaran Penurunan Fungsi Ginjal Pada Pasien Batu Ginjal Dengan Pemeriksaan Buick Nier Overziht Intravenous Pyelography (BNO-IVP). *Jurnal Penelitian Perawat Profesional*, 6(2), 2447–2456.
- Rothrock, J. C. (2019). *Alexander's Care Of The Patient in Surgery* (16th ed). Elseiver.
- Saputra, M. K. F., Sumitro, W. H. A., Susanto, W. H. A., & Mufarokhah, H. (2023). *Keperawatan Periperatif* (1st ed). PT Global Eksekutif Teknologi.
- Sari, Y. P., Riasmini, N. M., & Guslinda. (2020). Analisis Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Tingkat Kecemasan Pada Pasien Preoperasi Bedah Mayor Di Ruang Teratai. *Jurnal UMSB*, XIV(02), 133–147.
- Sarif, S., Supriyadi, S., Widigdo, D. A. M., & Sudirman, S. (2024). Pengaruh

- Akupresur Terhadap Mual Dan Muntah Pada Pasien Post Sectio Caesarea Dengan Spinal Anestesi. *Quality: Jurnal Kesehatan*, 18(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.36082/qjk.v18i1.1575>
- Shaikh, S., Nagarekha, D., Hegade, G., & Marutheesh, M. (2016). Postoperative nausea and vomiting: A simple yet complex problem. *Anesthesia: Essays and Researches*, 10(3), 388. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0259-1162.179310>
- Silalahi, M. K. (2020). Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Penyakit Batu Ginjal Pada Pasien di Poli Urologi RSAU dr. Esnawan Antariksa. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan*, 12(2), 205–212. <https://doi.org/10.37012/jik.v12i2.385>
- Sinha, V., Vivekanand, D., & Singh, S. (2022). Prevalence and risk factors of post-operative nausea and vomiting in a tertiary-care hospital: A cross-sectional observational study. *Medical Journal Armed Forces India*, 78(XXXX), S158–S162. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mjafi.2020.10.024>
- Siregar, F. F., Wibowo, T. H., & Handayani, R. N. (2023). Faktor-faktor yang Memengaruhi Post Operative Nausea and Vomiting (PONV) Pada Pasien Pasca Anestesi Umum. *Jurnal Penelitian Perawat Profesional*, 6(2), 821–830. <https://doi.org/10.37287/jppp.v6i2.2296>
- Stamatelou, K., & Goldfarb, D. S. (2023). Epidemiology of kidney stones. *Journal International Medical Sciences Academy*, 22(3), 129–131.
- Stoicea, N., Gan, T. J., Joseph, N., Uribe, A., Pandya, J., Dalal, R., & Bergese, S. D. (2019). Alternative therapies for the prevention of postoperative nausea and vomiting. *Frontiers in Medicine*, 2(DEC), 1–5. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fmed.2015.00087>
- Susanti, E. (2022). *Modul Mata Kuliah : Keperawatan Perioperatif* (1st ed). Global Aksara Pers. <https://revistas.ufrj.br/index.php/rce/article/download/1659/1508%0Ahttp://hipatiapress.com/hpjournals/index.php/qre/article/view/1348%5Cnhttp://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/09500799708666915%5Cnhttps://mckinseyonsociety.com/downloads/reports/Educa>
- Susilawati, Kartaatmadja, F. S. U., & Suherman, R. (2023). Pengaruh Teknik Relaksasi Nafas Dalam Terhadap Intensitas Nyeri Pasien Post Partum Sectio Caesarea Di Ruang Rawat Nifas Rsud Sekarwangi Sukabumi. *Media Informasi*, 19(1), 13–19. <https://doi.org/10.37160/bmi.v19i1.53>
- Tafur, A. J., Clark, N. P., Spyropoulos, A. C., Li, N., Kaplovitch, E., Macdougall, K., Schulman, S., Caprini, J. A., & Douketis, J. (2020). Predictors of bleeding in the perioperative anticoagulant use for surgery evaluation study. *Journal of the*

American Heart Association, 9(19), 1–11.
<https://doi.org/10.1161/JAHA.120.017316>

Urology Care Foundation. (2020). Kidney Stones Patient Guide. *American Urological Association*.

Utomo, D. N., Wardhana, T. H., Amrullah, A. H., & Hamzah, H. (2019). the Effect of Tranexamic Acid Injection on Hemoglobin Level, Albumin Level, and Pain on Patient Receiving Total Knee Replacement. (*JOINTS*) *Journal Orthopaedi and Traumatology Surabaya*, 8(1), 1. <https://doi.org/10.20473/joints.v8i1.2019.1-11>

Waluyo, S. J., Suyanto, S., Keperawatan, P. D., Insan, P., Surakarta, H., Stka, P., Insan, P., & Surakarta, H. (2024). Efektivitas Terapi Non-Farmakologis Terhadap Penurunan Mual Dan Muntah Pasca Operasi (PONV). *Journal of Borneo Holistic Health*, 7(2), 192–201.

WHO (Word Health Organization). (2009). *WHO Guidelines for Safe Surgery*. https://iris.who.int/bitstream/handle/10665/44185/9789241598552_eng.pdf

Yang, J., Jiang, Y., Chen, Y., Sun, M., Chen, J., Zheng, Q. H., & Liang, F. R. (2019). Acupressure the PC6 point for alleviating postoperative nausea and vomiting: A systematic review protocol. *Medicine (United States)*, 98(33). <https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.00000000000016857>