

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Altun Ugras, G., Yüksel, S., Isik, M. T., Tasdelen, B., Dogan, H., & Mutluay, O. (2022). Effect of abdominal massage on bowel evacuation in neurosurgical intensive care patients. *Nursing in Critical Care*, 27(4), 558–566. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nicc.12575>
- Anik Rustini, S., Ns Ni Made Manik Elisa Putri, Mk., Ns Rufina Hurai, M., Ns Ni Kadek Ayu Suarningsih, Mk., Ns Ida Ayu Md Vera Susiladewi, M., Ns Ni Putu Kamaryati, Sk., Ns Ni Putu Emy Darma Yanti, M., & Ninik Ambar Sari, Mk. (2023). *Layanan Keperawatan Intensif (Ruang ICU & OK)*. www.sonpedia.com
- Berger, M. M., & Hurni, C. A. (2022). Management of gastrointestinal failure in the adult critical care setting. *Current opinion in critical care*, 28(2), 190–197. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MCC.0000000000000924>
- Bramati P. (2024). Impact of Mechanical Ventilation on Long-term Patient Outcomes. *J Intensive Crit Care*. 10:40.
- Camilleri, M. (2021). Gastrointestinal motility disorders in neurologic disease. *Journal of Clinical Investigation*, 131(4). <https://doi.org/10.1172/JCI143771>
- Ding, R., & Zhang, H. (2021). Efficacy of very early mobilization in patients with acute stroke: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Annals of Palliative Medicine*, 10(11), 11776–11784. <https://doi.org/10.21037/apm-21-2997>
- Dini Nur Alpiyah, & Ulandari. (2022). EFEKTIVITAS ABDOMINAL MASSAGE TERHADAP KONSTIPASI PADA LANSIA: LITERATUR REVIEW. *Binawan Student Journal*, 4(3), 21–30. <https://doi.org/10.54771/bsj.v4i3.684>
- Durmuş İskender, M., & Çalışkan, N. (2022). Effect of Acupressure and Abdominal Massage on Constipation in Patients with Total Knee Arthroplasty: A Randomized Controlled Study. *Clinical Nursing Research*, 31(3), 453–462. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10547738211033917>
- Elvina, E., Masfuri, M., & Kariasa, I. M. (2023). Manajemen Nonfarmakologis dalam Mengurangi Resiko Konstipasi pada Pasien Ortopedi. *Jurnal Keperawatan Silampari*, 6(2), 1672–1682. <https://doi.org/10.31539/jks.v6i2.5756>
- Estri, A. K., Fatimah, S., & Prawesti, A. (2017). Perbandingan Abdominal Massage dengan Teknik Swedish Massage dan Teknik Effleurage terhadap Kejadian Konstipasi pada Pasien yang Terpasang Ventilasi

- Mekanik di ICU. *Jurnal Keperawatan Padjadjaran*, 4(3).
<https://doi.org/10.24198/jkp.v4i3.285>
- Fekri, Z., Aghebati, N., Sadeghi, T., & Farzadfard, M. taghi. (2021). The effects of abdominal ‘I LOV U’ massage along with lifestyle training on constipation and distension in the elderly with stroke. *Complementary Therapies in Medicine*, 57, 102665.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ctim.2021.102665>
- Forootan, M., Bagheri, N., & Darvishi, M. (2018). Chronic constipation. *Medicine*, 97(20), e10631.
<https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.00000000000010631>
- Gittins, M., Lugo-Palacios, D., Vail, A., Bowen, A., Paley, L., Bray, B., & Tyson, S. (2021). Stroke impairment categories: A new way to classify the effects of stroke based on stroke-related impairments. *Clinical Rehabilitation*, 35(3), 446–458.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0269215520966473>
- Hasmi, Waluyo, A. and Barus Ohorella, U. (2020) ‘the Beneficial Effects of Abdominal Massage on Constipation and Quality of Life: a Literatur Review’, *Indonesian Contemporary Nursing Journal*, 4(2), pp. 72–82. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.20956/icon.v4i2.9193>.
- Herdman, T. H. dan S. K. (2018). *Nanda Internasional Diagnosis Keperawatan: Definisi dan Klasifikasi 2018-2020 (Edisi 11)*. Jakarta: EGC.
- Hidayati, N., Sukartini, T. and Padoli (2019) ‘Comparison of two turning regimens (1 versus every 2 hours) in the prevention of constipation in patients with stroke’, *Belitung Nursing Journal*, pp. 192–196. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.33546/bnj.819>.
- Huang, S. Y., Chiao, C. Y., & Chien, L. Y. (2025). Effectiveness of abdominal massage on chronic constipation in adults: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *International journal of nursing studies*, 161, 104936.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2024.104936>
- Huriani, E., Hazimah, A., & Simandalahi, T. (2024). PENERAPAN SWEDISH ABDOMINAL MASSAGE UNTUK MENGATASI KONSTIPASI PADA PASIEN KRITIS Application Of Swedish Abdominal Massage To Treat Constipation In Critically Ill Patient. In *Jurnal Keperawatan Kritis Indonesia 7 Jurnal Keperawatan Kritis Indonesia* (Vol. 2, Issue 1).
- Ishiyama, Y. et al. (2019) ‘Constipation-induced pressor effects as triggers for cardiovascular events’, *Journal of Clinical Hypertension*, 21(3), pp. 421–425. Available at: <https://doi.org/10.1111/jch.13489>.

- Jani, B., & Marsicano, E. (2018). Constipation: Evaluation and Management. *Missouri medicine*, 115(3), 236–240.
- Kahraman, B. B., & Ozdemir, L. (2015). The impact of abdominal massage administered to intubated and enterally fed patients on the development of ventilator-associated pneumonia: A randomized controlled study. *International Journal of Nursing Studies*, 52(2), 519–524. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijnurstu.2014.11.001>
- Kubicki, M., & Warrillow, S. J. (2018). Gastrointestinal problems in intensive care. *Anaesthesia & Intensive Care Medicine*, 19(3), 93–97. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mpaic.2017.12.011>
- Kwong, J., Roberts, D., Hagler, D., & Reinisch, C. (2023). Lewis's medicalsurgical nursing: assessment and management of clinical problems (12th edition). Elsevier, Inc.
- Made Dwi Purnama Sari, N., Ririn Sri Wulandari, M., & Yogi Triana STIKes Bina Usada Bali, K. (2021). PENGARUH MASSAGE ABDOMEN TERHADAP KONSTIPASI PADA PASIEN YANG TERPASANG VENTILASI MEKANIK DI RUANG ICU. In *Journal of Advanced Nursing and Health Sciences* (Vol. 2, Issue 2).
- Mariana de Aquino Miranda, J., Mendes Borges, V., Bazan, R., José Luvizutto, G., & Sabryna Morais Shinosaki, J. (2023). Early mobilization in acute stroke phase: a systematic review. *Topics in Stroke Rehabilitation*, 30(2), 157–168. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10749357.2021.2008595>
- Mohamed, W. A., Ali, J. S., El-Deen, J. A. G., & Nesnawy, S. (2023). Effect of abdominal massage technique on constipation for post stroke patients: As a preventive measure. *International Journal of Advance Research in Medical Surgical Nursing*, 5(1), 101–111. <https://doi.org/10.33545/surgicalnursing.2023.v5.i1b.123>
- Novitasari, C., Husain, F., Ika, Y., & Sulisty, E. (2023). *Swedish Abdominal Massage Sebagai Terapi Komplementer Untuk Menjaga Pola Eliminasi Defekasi di ICU RSUD Sukoharjo*. 3(2), 60–66.
- Oktariani, R. S., Sawitri, I., & Tumangger, H. (2024). Fektivitas+Suction+Terhadap+Gangguan+Pertukaran+Gas+Pada+Pasien+Dengan++Penurunan+Kesadaran+Di+Ruangan+Icu. *Jurnal Kesehatan, Teknologi, Dan Sains*, 3(1).
- Özdemir, Ş., Akman Yılmaz, A., & Özdemir, E. (2024). The Incidence, Risk Factors, and Effects of Constipation in Critical Patients: An Observational Cross-sectional Study. *Mediterranean Nursing and Midwifery*, 4(1), 44–53. <https://doi.org/10.4274/MNM.2023.22136>

- Palmer, J. (2023). Constipation. Dalam Rosen's emergency medicine: concepts and clinical practice (hlm. 296–302). Elsevier.
- PPNI. (2018a). Standar Diagnosis Keperawatan Indonesia: Definisi dan Indikator Diagnostik (1 ed.). DPP PPNI.
- PPNI. (2018b). Standar Intervensi Keperawatan Indonesia: Definisi dan Tindakan Keperawatan (1 ed.). DPP PPNI.
- PPNI. (2018c). Standar Luaran Keperawatan Indonesia; Definisi dan Kriteria Hasil Keperawatan (1 ed.). DPP PPNI.
- Rehatta, N. M. et al. (2019) Anestesiologi Dan Terapi Intensif: Buku Teks KATIPERDATIN. Jarkarta: PT.Gramedia Pustaka Utama Anggota IKAPI,Jakarta. Available at: www.gpu.id.
- Smeltzer, S. C., & Bare, B. G. (2019). Buku Ajar Keperawatan Medikal Bedah Brunner & Suddarth. Jakarta: EGC.
- Srinayanti, Y., Widiyanti, W., Andriani, D., Firdaus, F. A., & Setiawan, H. (2021). Range of Motion Exercise to Improve Muscle Strength among Stroke Patients: A Literature Review. *International Journal of Nursing and Health Services (IJNHS)*, 4(3), 332–343. <https://doi.org/10.35654/ijnhs.v4i3.464>
- Suryandari, D., Wulanningrum, D. N., & Putri, D. S. R. (2025). The Effect of Swedish Abdominal Massage on Constipation Scale in Stroke Patients. *Indonesian Journal of Global Health Research*, 7(4), 335–342. <https://doi.org/10.37287/ijghr.v7i4.6110>
- Wang, Q.-S., Liu, Y., Zou, X.-N., Ma, Y.-L., & Liu, G.-L. (2020). Evaluating the Efficacy of Massage Intervention for the Treatment of Poststroke Constipation: A Meta-Analysis. *Evidence-Based Complementary and Alternative Medicine*, 2020, 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2020/8934751>
- Wang, Y., Sakakibara, C., Shogenji, M., Yoshida, M., & Watanabe, T. (2021). Abdominal Stiffness Evaluation in Massage for Constipation. *Sensors*, 21(4), 1192. <https://doi.org/10.3390/s21041192>
- Wena, Manan, S., & Sarce, S. (2024). Pengaruh Pemberian Abdominal Massage Dan Kompres Hangat Dengan Pasien Yang Mengalami Konstipasi Di Ruang Intensive Care Unit. *Jurnal ILKES (Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan)*, 15(1).
- Widiyawati, N., Setyani, F. A. R., & Ratnawati, E. (2021). MASSAGE ABDOMINAL SEBAGAI TERAPI KOMPLEMENTER UNTUK MENJAGA KETERATURAN POLA ELIMINASI DEFEKASI PADA

PASIEN DI RUANG ICU. *Jurnal Kesehatan Kusuma Husada*, 142–148.
<https://doi.org/10.34035/jk.v12i2.752>

Yue, C., Liu, Y., Zhang, X., Xu, B., & Sheng, H. (2020). Randomised controlled trial of a comprehensive protocol for preventing constipation following total hip arthroplasty. *Journal of Clinical Nursing*, 29(15–16), 2863–2871. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jocn.15299>