

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- A. Boehme, C. Esenwa, M. E. (2018). Stroke: Risk Factors and Prevention. *Journal of the Pakistan Medical Association*, 60(3), 412. <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCRESAHA.116.308398>.Stroke
- Alshoabi, S., Alnajmani, R., Shamsuddin, M., & Gameraddin, M. (2019). Early signs of middle cerebral artery infarction on multidetector computed tomography: Review of 20 cases. *Brain Circulation*, 5(1), 27. https://doi.org/10.4103/bc.bc_28_18
- Astannudinsyah, Rusemegawati, & Negara, C. K. (2020). Hubungan Kadar Kolesterol Darah dan Hipertensi dengan Kejadian Strke di RSUD Ulin Banjarmasin. *Medika Karya Ilmiah Kesehatan*, 5(2). <http://jurnal.itkeswhs.ac.id/index.php/medika/article/download/129/128>
- Astriani, N. M. D. Y., Dewi, P. I. S., Heri, M., & Widiari, N. K. E. (2019). Terapi AIUEO terhadap Kemampuan Berbicara (Afasia Motorik) pada Pasien Stroke. *Journal of Telenursing (JOTING)*, 1(2), 396–405. <https://doi.org/10.31539/joting.v1i2.924>
- Bela, S. A. (2023). *Analisis Asuhan Keperawatan Pada Tn.T Dengan Stroke Hemoragik Yang Di Berikan Evidence Based Praticce Terapi AIUEO Untuk Meningkatkan Gangguan Komunikasi Verbal Di Ruang non Bedah Saraf RSUP Dr.M.Djamil Padang* [STIKes Mercu Bakti Jaya Padang]. <http://repository.mercubaktijaya.ac.id/217/>
- Bilqis Putri Anas, Choyrunisa Cahya Assago, Misya Lova Haqsya Afrilia Delvi, Wardah Nuranisa, & Siti Hamidah. (2024). Gangguan Bahasa Pada Penderita Afasia. *Pragmatik: Jurnal Rumpun Ilmu Bahasa Dan Pendidikan*, 2(3), 33–41. <https://doi.org/10.61132/pragmatik.v2i3.673>
- Cahyati, Y., Anggraeni, P., & Rahman, A. (2023). Asuhan Keperawatan Pada Pasien Stroke Yang Diberikan Terapi Wicara A-I-U-E-O Di Ruang Flamboyan Rsud Kota Banjar. *Jurnal Kesehatan Mahardika*, 10(2), 50–59. <https://doi.org/10.54867/jkm.v10i2.178>
- Chintya, Y., Giataamah, Z., Andrianur, F., Anugrah, A. K., & Karlina, N. (2023). *Teori dan Praktik Keperawatan Medikal Bedah* (M. K. Dr.Neila Sulung, N.S., S.Pd. & I. M. A.Md.Kep (eds.)). Getpress Indonesia.
- Dedi, D., Syamsul, D., & Siregar, R. T. (2023). Profil Penggunaan Obat Pada Pasien Stroke Iskemik Pada Pasien Di Poli Neurologi. *Borneo Nursing Journal (BNJ)*, 5(1), 36–45. <https://doi.org/10.61878/bnj.v5i1.75>

- Derby, K. M., Wacker, D. P., Berg, W., Deraad, A., Ulrich, S., Asmus, J., Harding, J., Prouty, A., Laffey, P., & Stoner, E. A. (1997). The Long-Term Effects Of Functional Communication Training In Home Settings. *Journal of Applied Behavior Analysis*, 30(3), 507–531. <https://doi.org/10.1901/jaba.1997.30-507>
- Dewi, L., & Fitraneti, E. (2024). Stroke Iskemik. *Scientific Journal*, 3(6), 365–374. <https://doi.org/10.56260/sciena.v3i6.173>
- Enderby, P. M., Wade, D. T., Hewer, R. L., & David, R. M. (1986). Aphasia after stroke: natural history and associated deficits. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery & Psychiatry*, 49(1), 11–16. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jnnp.49.1.11>
- Feigin, V. L., Stark, B. A., Johnson, C. O., Roth, G. A., Bisignano, C., Abady, G. G., Abbasifard, M., Abbasi-Kangevari, M., Abd-Allah, F., Abedi, V., Abualhasan, A., Abu-Rmeileh, N. M., Abushouk, A. I., Adebayo, O. M., Agarwal, G., Agasthi, P., Ahinkorah, B. O., Ahmad, S., Ahmadi, S., ... Murray, C. J. L. (2021a). Global, regional, and national burden of stroke and its risk factors, 1990–2019: a systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2019. *The Lancet Neurology*, 20(10), 795–820. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422\(21\)00252-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422(21)00252-0)
- Feigin, V. L., Stark, B. A., Johnson, C. O., Roth, G. A., Bisignano, C., Abady, G. G., Abbasifard, M., Abbasi-Kangevari, M., Abd-Allah, F., Abedi, V., Abualhasan, A., Abu-Rmeileh, N. M. E., Abushouk, A. I., Adebayo, O. M., Agarwal, G., Agasthi, P., Ahinkorah, B. O., Ahmad, S., Ahmadi, S., ... Murray, C. J. L. (2021b). Global, regional, and national burden of stroke and its risk factors, 1990–2019: A systematic analysis for the Global Burden of Disease Study 2019. *The Lancet Neurology*, 20(10), 1–26. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422\(21\)00252-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422(21)00252-0)
- Fridriksson, J., & Hillis, A. E. (2021). Current approaches to the treatment of post-stroke aphasia. *Journal of Stroke*, 23(2), 183–201. <https://doi.org/10.5853/jos.2020.05015>
- Halimah, N., Zakariyati, & Dermawan, A. (2022). Analisis Penerapan Terapi A I U E O Terhadap Kemampuan Bicara Pasca Strok. *Garuda Pelamonia*, 4(2), 51–69. [file:///C:/Users/USER/Downloads/275-Article Text-877-1-10-20221010.pdf](file:///C:/Users/USER/Downloads/275-Article%20Text-877-1-10-20221010.pdf)
- Hartono, & Ediyono, S. (2024). Hubungan Tingkat Pendidikan, Lama Menderita Sakit dengan Tingkat Pengetahuan 5 Pilar Penatalaksanaan Diabetes Mellitus di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Sungai Durian Kabupaten KBU Raya Kalimantan Barat. *Journal of TSCS1Kep*, 9(1), 2018–2022. <http://ejournal.annurpurwodadi.ac.id/index.php/TSCS1Kep>
- Haryono, R., & Utami, M. (2019). *Keperawatan Medikal Bedah 2*. Yogyakarta :

Maudia Indriani, 2025

ANALISIS ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN PADA PASIEN STROKE NON HEMORAGIK DENGAN PENERAPAN INTERVENSI TERAPI VOKAL AIUEO UNTUK MENINGKATKAN KEMAMPUAN KOMUNIKASI VERBAL

UPN “Veteran” Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Kesehatan, Pendidikan Profesi Ners Program Profesi
[www.upnvj.ac.id-www.library.upnvj.ac.id-www.repository.upnvj.ac.id]

Pustaka Baru Press.

- Hedna, V. S., Bodhit, A. N., Ansari, S., Falchook, A. D., Stead, L., Heilman, K. M., & Waters, M. F. (2013). Hemispheric differences in ischemic stroke: Is left-hemisphere stroke more common? *Journal of Clinical Neurology (Korea)*, 9(2), 97–102. <https://doi.org/10.3988/jcn.2013.9.2.97>
- Herlambang, A., Indriarini, maria yunita, & Maharina, florentina dian. (2022). Pengaruh Terapi Wicara Terhadap Peningkatan Kemampuan Bicara Pada Penderita Stroke Dengan Afasia Motorik: Literature Review. *Tjyybjb.Ac.Cn*, 27(2), 58–66. <https://117.74.115.107/index.php/jemasi/article/view/537>
- Herpich, F., & Rincon, F. (2020). Management of Acute Ischemic Stroke. *Critical Care Medicine*, 48(11), 1654–1663. <https://doi.org/10.1097/CCM.0000000000004597>
- Hidayat, A. A. (2021). *Proses Keperawatan; Pendekatan NANDA, NIC, NOC dan SDKI* (N. A. Aziz (ed.)). Health Books Publishing. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=h3scEAAAQBAJ&printsec=frontcover#v=onepage&q&f=false>
- Indriani, M. (2024). *Hubungan Dukungan Keluarga dengan Activity Daily of Living (ADL) pada Pasien Pasca Stroke Iskemik Usia Produktif* [UPN Veteran Jakarta]. <https://repository.upnvj.ac.id/32217/>
- Ishida, K., Torres, J., & Yaghi, S. (2020). Response by Ishida et al Regarding Article, “SARS-CoV-2 and Stroke in a New York Healthcare System.” *Stroke*, 51(11). <https://doi.org/10.1161/STROKEAHA.120.031606>
- Kartika, A. A., Suwanto, A. W., & Wiratmoko, H. (2022). Asuhan Keperawatan Pada Klien Pasca Stroke Dengan Gangguan Komunikasi Verbal di Wilayah Puskesmas Jenangan Ponorogo. *Journal of Management Nursing*, 1(4), 111–115. <https://doi.org/10.53801/jmn.v1i4.66>
- Kemenkes. (2020). *Kementrian Kesehatan*. Ditjen Kesmas. <https://kesmas.kemkes.go.id/konten/133/0/tingkatkan-lansia-produktif-melalui-transformasi-layanan-primer>
- Kemenkes RI. (2024). *Cegah Stroke dengan Aktivitas Fisik*. <https://kemkes.go.id/id/rilis-kesehatan/cegah-stroke-dengan-aktivitas-fisik>
- Kuriakose, D., & Xiao, Z. (2020). Pathophysiology and treatment of stroke: Present status and future perspectives. *International Journal of Molecular Sciences*, 21(20), 1–24. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijms21207609>
- Larsson, S. C., Burgess, S., Mason, A. M., & Michaëlsson, K. (2020). Alcohol Consumption and Cardiovascular Disease: A Mendelian Randomization Study. *Circulation: Genomic and Precision Medicine*, 13(3), E002814.

Maudia Indriani, 2025

ANALISIS ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN PADA PASIEN STROKE NON HEMORAGIK DENGAN PENERAPAN INTERVENSI TERAPI VOKAL AIUEO UNTUK MENINGKATKAN KEMAMPUAN KOMUNIKASI VERBAL

UPN “Veteran” Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Kesehatan, Pendidikan Profesi Ners Program Profesi
[www.upnvj.ac.id-www.library.upnvj.ac.id-www.repository.upnvj.ac.id]

<https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCGEN.119.002814>

- Libby, P., Buring, J. E., Badimon, L., Hansson, G. K., Deanfield, J., Bittencourt, M. S., Tokgözoğlu, L., & Lewis, E. F. (2019). Atherosclerosis. *Nature Reviews Disease Primers*, 5(1), 56. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41572-019-0106-z>
- Listari, P. R., Hidayah, N., & Setyowati, E. (2023). Kombinasi Kinesio Taping Dan Proprioceptive Neuromuscular Facilitation (Pnf) Terhadap Kekuatan Otot Extremitas Atas Pada Pasien Stroke Iskemik: A Systematic Review. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 15(3), 1031–1044.
- Maria Valentina Sibarani, Rahmi Ulfah, & Esi Afriyanti. (2019). Gambaran Karakteristik Pasien Stroke yang Mengalami Konstipasi Pasca Rawatan. *Ners Jurnal Keperawatan*, 15(2), 125–129. <https://doi.org/10.25077/njk.v15i2.177>
- Matrono, Darmawan, rendi editya, & Anggraeni, devita nur. (2022). Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Kejadian Stroke pada Usia Produktif. *Jurnal Keperawatan Muhammadiyah*, 7 (1). <https://journal.um-surabaya.ac.id/index.php/JKM>
- Mauliddiyah, D., Ulfah, M., & Siwi, A. S. (2022). Asuhan Keperawatan dengan Masalah Gangguan Mobilitas Fisik pada Pasien Stroke Non Hemoragik (SNH). *Journal of Management Nursing*, 2(1), 168–172. <https://doi.org/10.53801/jmn.v2i1.74>
- Meidian, A. C., & Maratis, J. (2018). *Modul Mata Kuliah Neurosains (FNS 216)*. Universitas ESA UNGGUL. [https://digilib.esaunggul.ac.id/public/UEU-Course-9732-Modul Praktikum FNS 216 Neurosains.Image.Marked.pdf](https://digilib.esaunggul.ac.id/public/UEU-Course-9732-Modul%20Praktikum%20FNS%20216%20Neurosains.Image.Marked.pdf)
- Mustopo, L. D. (2019). *Uji kesahihan dan keandalan indeks barthel modifikasi shah versi bahasa indonesia dalam penilaian kemandirian penderita stroke* (Issue November). Universitas Indonesia.
- National Aphasia Association. (2025). *What is Aphasia?* <https://aphasia.org/what-is-aphasia/>
- Ojaghiahghi, S., Vahdati, S. S., Mikaeilpour, A., & Ramouz, A. (2017). Comparison of neurological clinical manifestation in patients with hemorrhagic and ischemic stroke. *World Journal of Emergency Medicine*, 8(1), 34. <https://doi.org/10.5847/wjem.j.1920-8642.2017.01.006>
- Ospel, J. M., Schaafsma, J. D., Leslie-Mazwi, T. M., Amin-Hanjani, S., Asdaghi, N., Gordon-Perue, G. L., Couillard, P., Hadidi, N. N., Bushnell, C., McCullough, L. D., & Goyal, M. (2022). Toward a Better Understanding of Sex- and Gender-Related Differences in Endovascular Stroke Treatment: A Scientific Statement From the American Heart Association/American

Maudia Indriani, 2025

ANALISIS ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN PADA PASIEN STROKE NON HEMORAGIK DENGAN PENERAPAN INTERVENSI TERAPI VOKAL AIUEO UNTUK MENINGKATKAN KEMAMPUAN KOMUNIKASI VERBAL

UPN “Veteran” Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Kesehatan, Pendidikan Profesi Ners Program Profesi
[www.upnvj.ac.id-www.library.upnvj.ac.id-www.repository.upnvj.ac.id]

Stroke Association. *Stroke*, 53(8).
<https://doi.org/10.1161/STR.0000000000000411>

Othadinar, K., Alfarabi, M., & Maharani, V. (2019). Faktor Risiko Pasien Stroke Iskemik dan Hemoragik. *Majalah Kedokteran UKI*, 35(3), 115–120.

Panggabean, R., & Affandi, I. G. (2016). Pengelolaan Tekanan Tinggi Intrakranial. *Pengelolaan Tekanan Tinggi Intrakranial Pada Stroke*, CDK-238/ v(3), 180–184.

Parianto, P., & Marisa, S. (2022). Komunikasi Verbal dan Non Verbal dalam Pembelajaran. *Journal Analytica Islamica*, 11(2), 402.
<https://doi.org/10.30829/jai.v11i2.14123>

Powers, W. J., Rabinstein, A. A., Ackerson, T., Adeoye, O. M., Bambakidis, N. C., Becker, K., Biller, J., Brown, M., Demaerschalk, B. M., Hoh, B., Jauch, E. C., Kidwell, C. S., Leslie-Mazwi, T. M., Ovbiagele, B., Scott, P. A., Sheth, K. N., Southerland, A. M., Summers, D. V., & Tirschwell, D. L. (2019). Guidelines for the early management of patients with acute ischemic stroke: 2019 update to the 2018 guidelines for the early management of acute ischemic stroke a guideline for healthcare professionals from the American Heart Association/American Stroke A. In *Stroke* (Vol. 50, Issue 12).
<https://doi.org/10.1161/STR.0000000000000211>

PPNI. (2016). *Standar Diagnosis Keperawatan Indonesia*.

Prihatin, L. W., Kristiyawati, S. P., & SN, M. S. A. (2019). Perbedaan Efektivitas Terapi AIUEO Dan Melodic Intonation Therapy (MIT) Terhadap Waktu Kemampuan Bicara Pada Pasien Stroke Dengan Afasia Motorik Di Rumah Sakit Panti Wilasa Citarum Semarang. *Jurnal Ilmu Keperawatan Dan Kebidanan*, 11(1), 1–14.
http://scioteca.caf.com/bitstream/handle/123456789/1091/RED2017-Eng-8ene.pdf?sequence=12&isAllowed=y%0Ahttp://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.regs-ciurbeco.2008.06.005%0Ahttps://www.researchgate.net/publication/305320484_Sistem_Pembetulan_Terpusat_Strategi_Melestari

Puspitasari, D. (2017). Pengaruh Terapi AIUEO terhadap Kemampuan Komunikasi Pada Pasien Pasca Stroke di Kota Pontianak. *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 1(3), 1–2.

Rizki, M. F., Hidayati, N., & Prasetyo, E. (2025). Hemorrhagic Stroke. *Jurnal Kesehatan Republik Indonesia*, 2(2), 62–72.
<https://jurnal.intekom.id/index.php/jkri>

Rizky, P. A., Ade, Y., & Intanri, K. (2022). Faktor Risiko Kejadian Stroke di Usia Produktif. *Jurnal Medula*, 12(3), 408–412.

Rosso, C., Blanc, R., Ly, J., Samson, Y., Lehericy, S., Gory, B., Marnat, G.,

Maudia Indriani, 2025

ANALISIS ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN PADA PASIEN STROKE NON HEMORAGIK DENGAN PENERAPAN INTERVENSI TERAPI VOKAL AIUEO UNTUK MENINGKATKAN KEMAMPUAN KOMUNIKASI VERBAL

UPN “Veteran” Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Kesehatan, Pendidikan Profesi Ners Program Profesi
[\[www.upnvj.ac.id-www.library.upnvj.ac.id-www.repository.upnvj.ac.id\]](http://www.upnvj.ac.id-www.library.upnvj.ac.id-www.repository.upnvj.ac.id)

- Mazighi, M., Consoli, A., Labreuche, J., Saleme, S., Costalat, V., Bracard, S., Desal, H., Piotin, M., & Lapergue, B. (2019). Impact of infarct location on functional outcome following endovascular therapy for stroke. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery & Psychiatry*, *90*(3), 313–319. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jnnp-2018-318869>
- Sheppard, S. M., & Sebastian, R. (2021). Diagnosing and managing post-stroke aphasia. *Expert Review of Neurotherapeutics*, *21*(2), 221–234. <https://doi.org/10.1080/14737175.2020.1855976>
- Sherina, N., Ramdan, D., & Hidayat, N. (2022). Assistancy of Medical Surgical Nursing for Patients with Nervous System Disorders (Hemorrhagic Stroke) in Flamboyant Room, General Hospital of Banjar. *Kolaborasi Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat*, *2*(2), 175–197. <https://journal.inspira.or.id/index.php/kolaborasi/article/view/55>
- Sianturi, N. R. S., Tanjung, D., & Ritarwan, K. (2022). Efektivitas Masase Abdomen terhadap Pencegahan Konstipasi pada Pasien Stroke. *Journal of Telenursing (JOTING)*, *4*(1), 237–242. <https://doi.org/10.31539/joting.v4i1.2679>
- SIKI. (2018). *Standar Intervensi Keperawatan Indonesia* (Tim Pokja SIKI DPP PPNI (ed.)). Dewan Pengurus Pusat PPNI.
- Sultradewi Kesuma, N. M. T., Krismashogi Dharmawan, D., & Fatmawati, H. (2019). Gambaran faktor risiko dan tingkat risiko stroke iskemik berdasarkan stroke risk scorecard di RSUD Klungkung. *Intisari Sains Medis*, *10*(3), 720–729. <https://doi.org/10.15562/ism.v10i3.397>
- Sun, W., Li, G., Zeng, X., Lai, Z., Wang, M., Ouyang, Y., Zeng, G., Peng, J., Zhong, J., Xiao, D., Huang, Z., & Guo, X. (2018). Clinical and Imaging Characteristics of Cerebral Infarction in Patients with Nonvalvular Atrial Fibrillation Combined with Cerebral Artery Stenosis. *Journal of Atherosclerosis and Thrombosis*, *25*(8), 720–732. <https://doi.org/10.5551/jat.43240>
- Susilo, T. (2021). Faktor – Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Fase Rehabilitasi Pasca Stroke Di Rumah Sakit Haji Medan. *Health Science and Rehabilitation Journal*, *1*(1), 35–41. <http://journals.insightpub.org/index.php/hsrj/article/view/120>
- Utaiasang, A., Pearkao, C., Junsevg, K., Sangsaikaew, A., Boonkong, D., & Korcharoenyos, C. (2021). Experiences of family members in caring of stroke patients: A case study in the border provinces of the upper Northeast of Thailand. *Open Access Macedonian Journal of Medical Sciences*, *9*, 172–179. <https://doi.org/10.3889/oamjms.2021.7125>
- Wahyu, A., Wati, L., & Fajri, M. (2019). Pengaruh Terapi AIUEO terhadap

Maudia Indriani, 2025

ANALISIS ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN PADA PASIEN STROKE NON HEMORAGIK DENGAN PENERAPAN INTERVENSI TERAPI VOKAL AIUEO UNTUK MENINGKATKAN KEMAMPUAN KOMUNIKASI VERBAL

UPN “Veteran” Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Kesehatan, Pendidikan Profesi Ners Program Profesi
[www.upnvj.ac.id-www.library.upnvj.ac.id-www.repository.upnvj.ac.id]

- Kemampuan Bicara Pasien Stroke yang Mengalami Afasia Motorik. *Journal of Telenursing (JOTING)*, 1(2), 226–235. <https://doi.org/10.31539/joting.v1i2.787>
- Wijayanti, N., Limbong, M., & Mahmud, Y. (2024). Penerapan Terapi Bicara (Aiueo) Dalam Peningkatan Kemampuan Bicara Pada Pasien Stroke Dengan Afasia Motorik. *Jurnal Madising Na Maupe (JMM)*, 2(1), 134–140. <https://jurnal.maupe.id/JMM/index>
- Wilson, S. M., & Fridriksson, J. (2020). Aphasia and Aphasia Recovery. In *The Cognitive Neurosciences* (pp. 907–916). The MIT Press. <https://doi.org/10.7551/mitpress/11442.003.0101>
- Wu, C., Qin, Y., Lin, Z., Yi, X., Wei, X., Ruan, Y., & He, J. (2020). Prevalence and Impact of Aphasia among Patients Admitted with Acute Ischemic Stroke. *Journal of Stroke and Cerebrovascular Diseases*, 29(5), 104764. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jstrokecerebrovasdis.2020.104764>
- Xiong, Y., Wakhloo, A. K., & Fisher, M. (2022). Advances in acute ischemic stroke therapy. *Circulation Research*, 130(8), 1230–1251. <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCRESAHA.121.319948>
- Yanti, D. (2012). Penatalaksanaan Terapi Wicara pada Tuna Rungu. *Jakarta: ECG*.
- Yuliyanto, G., Utami, I. T., & Inayati, A. (2021). The Effect Of AIUEO Therapy To The Communication Patient Of Post Stroke Motoric Aphasia In Pontianak City. *Cendikia Muda*, 1(3), 339–343.
- Yusuf Hisam, Sudadi, & Sri Rahardjo. (2023). Tatalaksana Peningkatan Tekanan Intra Kranial (TIK) pada Operasi Craniotomi Evakuasi Hematom yang disebabkan oleh Hematom Intracerebral. *Jurnal Komplikasi Anestesi*, 1(1), 35–42. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jka.v1i1.5525>