

PERANAN FDI (*FOREIGN DIRECT INVESTMENT*) AMERIKA DALAM PENGELOLAAN MIGAS DI INDONESIA: TINJAUAN EKONOMI POLITIK

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Abstrak

Kajian ini menjelaskan mengenai Peranan FDI (*Foreign Direct Investment*) Amerika Dalam Pengelolaan Migas di Indonesia: Tinjauan Ekonomi Politik periode 2009-2013. Kerangka Pemikiran yang digunakan adalah Teori Ekonomi Politik Internasional Teori Depedensia (Ketergantungan) Teori FDI (*Foreign Direct Investment*). Berdasarkan hasil yang telah diteliti menunjukkan bahwa Peranan investasi yang ada di Indonesia oleh Amerika sangatlah kuat. Hal ini ditunjukkan dengan sulitnya Indonesia menjadi tuan rumah dalam kelas minyak dan gas untuk kebutuhan negara. Banyak perusahaan dari Amerika yang ikut meramaikan pasar migas di Indonesia. Ditambah lagi mengenai peraturan pembagian hasil dalam sector migas baik di hulu dan hilir sudah bukan pemerintah nasional yang mengatur, melainkan ada keterlibatan dari pihak Amerika dalam hal tersebut.

Kata Kunci: Peranan FDI (*Foreign Direct Investment*), Amerika-Indonesia, Tinjauan Ekonomi Politik

ROLE OF FDI (Foreign Direct Investment) AMERICA IN THE MANAGEMENT OF OIL IN INDONESIA : REVIEW OF POLITICAL ECONOMY

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Abstract

This study describes the role of FDI (Foreign Direct Investment) in America Oil and Gas Management in Indonesia : Review of Political Economy 2009-2013 period. Framework used is Theory of International Political Economy Theory Depedensia (Dependency) Theory of FDI (Foreign Direct Investment) . Based on the results that have been studied show that role of investment in Indonesia by the United States is very strong . This is shown by the difficulty of Indonesia to host in -class oil and gas for the country's needs . Many companies from the US that enliven the oil and gas market in Indonesia . Ditambahlagi Regulatory sharing in the oil and gas sector both upstream and downstream of the national government has not set up, but there was involvement of the Americans in this regard.

Keywords : Role of FDI (Foreign Direct Investment), The American-Indonesian, Political Economy Overview