

KERJA SAMA INDONESIA DAN FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (FAO) PADA MASA PANDEMI COVID-19 (2020-2021)

ABSTRAK

Pada awal tahun 2020, seluruh negara dihadapkan dengan sebuah ancaman global yaitu pandemi Covid-19. Berbagai cara dan strategi dilakukan setiap negara demi menghentikan adanya wabah tersebut, tidak terkecuali Indonesia. Dengan adanya wabah Covid-19 ini, Indonesia menjadi salah satu negara yang aktif dalam melakukan kerja sama terhadap negara maupun organisasi internasional. Hal ini dibuktikan dengan adanya program Kerja Sama Selatan-Selatan antara Indonesia dan *Food and Agriculture Organization* (FAO) yang dikaitkan dengan teori kerjasama internasional dan *food security*. Peneliti menggunakan teori tersebut dikarenakan adanya kecocokan dari kerja sama Indonesia dan FAO yang dimana bertujuan untuk memberikan solusi pada ketahanan pangan Indonesia di masa pandemic Covid-19. Dengan adanya program kerja sama ini pun diharapkan dapat memberikan dampak positif terhadap sektor pertanian Indonesia yang mengalami penurunan indeks ketahanan pangan pada tahun 2020-2021.

Penelitian ini menggunakan metode kualitatif deskriptif yang dikaitkan dengan konsep teori kerja sama internasional dan *food security* dari adanya program kerja sama Indonesia dan FAO terhadap ketahanan pangan di masa pandemi covid-19 pada 2020-2021. Penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa, melalui strategi kerja sama KSST memberikan dampak terhadap ketahanan indeks pangan Indonesia yang meningkat dengan signifikan dari adanya bantuan alat teknologi, pengetahuan, serta ahli teknis.

Kata kunci: Covid-19, FAO, Ketahanan pangan, Indonesia.

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ABSTRACT

At the beginning of 2020, the entire country was faced with a global threat, namely the Covid-19 pandemic. Various ways and strategies are carried out by each country to stop the outbreak, including Indonesia. With the Covid-19 outbreak, Indonesia has become one of the countries that is active in cooperating with countries and international organizations. This is evidenced by the existence of the South-South Cooperation program between Indonesia and the Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) which is associated with the theory of international cooperation and food security. The researcher uses this theory because of the compatibility of the cooperation between Indonesia and FAO which aims to provide solutions to Indonesia's food security during the Covid-19 pandemic. The existence of this cooperation program is also expected to have a positive impact on Indonesia's agricultural sector, which has experienced a decline in the food security index in 2020-2021.

This research uses a descriptive qualitative method associated with the theoretical concept of international cooperation and food security from the existence of the Indonesia and FAO cooperation program on food security during the covid-19 pandemic in 2020-2021. This study shows that, through the cooperation strategy, KSST has an impact on the resilience of Indonesia's food index, which has increased significantly from the assistance of technological tools, knowledge, and technical experts.

Keywords: Covid-19, FAO, Food security, Indonesia.