

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Aarnes, R., Stubberud, J., & Lerdal, A. (2020). A literature review of factors associated with fatigue after stroke and a proposal for a framework for clinical utility. *Neuropsychological Rehabilitation*, 30(8), 1449–1476. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09602011.2019.1589530>
- Abdu, H., & Seyoum, G. (2022). Sex Differences in Stroke Risk Factors, Clinical Profiles, and In-Hospital Outcomes Among Stroke Patients Admitted to the Medical Ward of Dessie Comprehensive Specialized Hospital, Northeast Ethiopia. *Degenerative Neurological and Neuromuscular Disease, Volume 12*, 133–144. <https://doi.org/10.2147/dnnd.s383564>
- Adiputra, I. M. S., Trisnadewi, N. W., Wiwik Oktaviani, N. P., Asnawati Munthe, S., Trismanjaya Hulu, V., Budiastutik, I., Faridi Ahmad, Ramdany, R., Jerimia Fitriani, R., Ari Tania, P. O., Fitria Rahmiati, B., Anda Lusiana, S., Susilawaty, A., Sianturi, E., & Suryana. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Yayasan Kita Menulis.
- Afidah Rahman, I., Adinda Viola, M., & Aqilah Vilanti, F. (2023). *Uji Validitas dan Reliabilitas Kualitas Sarana dan Prasarana Akademik Terhadap Prestasi Belajar Mahasiswa FKIP Universitas Jambi*.
- Alghamdi, I., Ariti, C., Williams, A., Wood, E., & Hewitt, J. (2021). Prevalence of fatigue after stroke: A systematic review and meta-analysis. Dalam *European Stroke Journal* (Vol. 6, Nomor 4, hlm. 319–332). SAGE Publications Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1177/23969873211047681>
- Ali, K., & Al-Hameed, A. (2022). Spearman's correlation coefficient in statistical analysis. *Int. J. Nonlinear Anal. Appl*, 13, 2008–6822. <https://doi.org/10.22075/ijnaa.2022.6079>
- Allo, K. N. L., Wreksoatmodjo, B. R., & Sasmita, P. (2022). Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Lama Perawatan Rawat Inap Pasien Stroke Di Rumah Sakit Atma Jaya. *Neurona*, 39. <https://doi.org/10.52386/neurona.v39i1.231>
- Apriliyanti, I. R., Martini, S., Rahman, M. A., & Rosa, R. Dela. (2024). Primary Family Caregiver Psychological Stress of Stroke Survivors at RSUD Dr. H. Slamet Martodirdjo Pamekasan. *Jurnal Berkala Epidemiologi*, 12(2), 107–115. <https://doi.org/https://dx.doi.org/10.20473/jbe.v12i22024.107-115>
- Arasalingam, A. (2021). *Guide to Stroke Rehabilitation for Healthcare Professionals*. Sri Lanka Medical Association .
- Ariyanti, I., Tarigan, M., Hasnida, H., & Hasnida, H. (2023). Hubungan Status Fungsional dengan Kualitas Hidup Pasien Pasca Stroke. *Journal of*

Telenursing (JOTING), 5(2), 2001–2009.
<https://doi.org/10.31539/joting.v5i2.6793>

- Astuti, P., Kusnanto, K., & Novitasari, F. D. (2020). Depression and functional disability in stroke patients. *Journal of Public Health Research*, 9(2), 169–171.
<https://doi.org/10.4081/jphr.2020.1835>
- Barahama, D., Tangkudung, G., & Kembuan, M. (2019). Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Keterlambatan Kedatangan Pasien Stroke di RSUPProf. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado. *Jurnal e-Clinic*, 7(1).
- Bertani, A., Di Paola, G., Russo, E., & Tuzzolino, F. (2018). How to describe bivariate data. *Journal of Thoracic Disease*, 10(2), 1133–1137.
<https://doi.org/10.21037/jtd.2018.01.134>
- Bhai Prajapati, N. H., & Diwan, S. J. (2024). Association of Fatigue Severity with Balance, Strength, and Functional Independence in Community Dwelling Poststroke Hemiparesis. *Journal of Integrated Health Sciences*, 12(2), 156–160. https://doi.org/10.4103/jihs.jihs_20_24
- Broussy, S., Saillour-Glenisson, F., García-Lorenzo, B., Rouanet, F., Lesaine, E., Maugeais, M., Aly, F., Glize, B., Salamon, R., & Sibon, I. (2019). Sequelae and quality of life in patients living at home 1 year after a stroke managed in stroke units. *Frontiers in Neurology*, 10(AUG).
<https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2019.00907>
- Bukhari, S., Yaghi, S., & Bashir, Z. (2023). Stroke in Young Adults. Dalam *Journal of Clinical Medicine* (Vol. 12, Nomor 15). Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI). <https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm12154999>
- Cahyati, Y. (2018). Gambaran Kemampuan Fungsional Pasien Stroke Di RSUD Dr. Soekardjo Tasikmalaya. *Media Informasi*, 14(2), 162–170.
<https://doi.org/10.37160/bmi.v14i2.216>
- Cahyati, Y., Kep, S., Kep, M., Iii, P. D., Tasikmalaya, K., Keperawatan, J., & Kemenkes Tasikmalaya, P. (2018). Gambaran Kemampuan Fungsional Pasien Stroke Di RSUD Dr. Soekardjo Tasikmalaya. *Buletin Media Informasi Kesehatan*, 14(2).
- Capirossi, C., Laiso, A., Renieri, L., Capasso, F., & Limbucci, N. (2023). Epidemiology, organization, diagnosis and treatment of acute ischemic stroke. *European Journal of Radiology Open*, 11.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejro.2023.100527>
- Caronni, A., & Scarano, S. (2024). Generalisability of the Barthel Index and the Functional Independence Measure: robustness of disability measures to Differential Item Functioning. *Disability and Rehabilitation*.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/09638288.2024.2391554>

- Che, B., Shen, S., Zhu, Z., Wang, A., Xu, T., Peng, Y., Li, Q., Ju, Z., Geng, D., Chen, J., He, J., Zhang, Y., & Zhong, C. (2020). Education level and long-term mortality, recurrent stroke, and cardiovascular events in patients with ischemic stroke. *Journal of the American Heart Association*, 9(16). <https://doi.org/10.1161/JAHA.120.016671>
- Chen, K., & Marsh, E. B. (2018). Chronic post-stroke fatigue: It may no longer be about the stroke itself. *Clinical Neurology and Neurosurgery*, 174, 192–197. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clineuro.2018.09.027>
- Chen, L. S., Moeliono, M. A., & Amalia, L. (2016). Functional Status of Stroke Patients at Neurologic Outpatient Clinic Dr. Hasan Sadikin General Hospital. Dalam *Althea Medical Journal* (Vol. 3, Nomor 1).
- Chen, W., Jiang, T., Huang, H., & Zeng, J. (2023). Post-stroke fatigue: a review of development, prevalence, predisposing factors, measurements, and treatments. Dalam *Frontiers in Neurology* (Vol. 14). Frontiers Media SA. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2023.1298915>
- Chohan, S. A., Venkatesh, P. K., & How, C. H. (2019). Long-term complications of stroke and secondary prevention: An overview for primary care physicians. Dalam *Singapore Medical Journal* (Vol. 60, Nomor 12, hlm. 616–620). Singapore Medical Association. <https://doi.org/10.11622/smedj.2019158>
- Devereux, N., & Berns, A. M. (2023). Evaluation & Treatment of Psychological Effects of Stroke. *Delaware Journal of Public Health*, 9(3). <https://doi.org/10.32481/DJPH.2023.08.011>
- Donkor, E. S. (2018). Stroke in the 21st Century: A Snapshot of the Burden, Epidemiology, and Quality of Life. Dalam *Stroke Research and Treatment* (Vol. 2018). Hindawi Limited. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2018/3238165>
- Droś, J., Kowalska, K., Pasińska, P., & Klimkowicz-Mrowiec, A. (2023). Transient cognitive impairment in the acute phase of stroke – prevalence, risk factors and influence on long-term prognosis in population of patients with stroke (research study – part of the PROPOLIS study). *BMC Neurology*, 23(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12883-023-03120-x>
- Eravianti. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan* (Niken, Ed.). Stikes Syedza Saintika.
- Eriska, W., Rachmawati, U., Nurviyandari, D., Departemen, E. R., Komunitas, K., & Keperawatan, I. (2023). Prevalence and Factors Related to Functional Status of Older Adult Patients in Primary Health Care. Dalam *Jurnal Citra Keperawatan* (Vol. 11, Nomor 1).

- Furuta, H., Mizuno, K., Unai, K., Ebata, H., Yamauchi, K., & Watanabe, M. (2022). Functional Independence Measure Subtypes among Inpatients with Subacute Stroke: Classification via Latent Class Analysis. *Progress in Rehabilitation Medicine*, 7(0), n/a. <https://doi.org/10.2490/prm.20220021>
- Gkouma, A., Theotokatos, G., Geladas, N., Mandalidis, D., & Skordilis, E. (2022). Validity and Reliability Evidence of the Functional Independence Measurement (FIM) for individuals with Neurological Disorders in Greece. Dalam *Clinical Research & Reviews ISSN 2639-944X* (Vol. 6, Nomor 5).
- Goma, E. I., Sandy, A. T., & Zakaria, M. (2021). Analisis Distribusi dan Interpretasi Data Penduduk Usia Produktif Indonesia Tahun 2020. *Jurnal Georafflesia*, 6(1). <https://journals.unihaz.ac.id/index.php/georafflesia>
- Greenberg, S. M., Ziai, W. C., Cordonnier, C., Dowlatshahi, D., Francis, B., Goldstein, J. N., Hemphill, J. C., Johnson, R., Keigher, K. M., Mack, W. J., Mocco, J., Newton, E. J., Ruff, I. M., Sansing, L. H., Schulman, S., Selim, M. H., Sheth, K. N., Sprigg, N., & Sunnerhagen, K. S. (2022). 2022 Guideline for the Management of Patients With Spontaneous Intracerebral Hemorrhage: A Guideline From the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association. Dalam *Stroke* (Vol. 53, Nomor 7, hlm. E282–E361). Lippincott Williams and Wilkins. <https://doi.org/10.1161/STR.0000000000000407>
- Grefkes, C., Grefkes, C., Fink, G. R., & Fink, G. R. (2020). Recovery from stroke: Current concepts and future perspectives. Dalam *Neurological Research and Practice* (Vol. 2, Nomor 1). BioMed Central Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s42466-020-00060-6>
- Gustin Rahayu, T., & Faletahan, U. (2023). Analisis Faktor Risiko Terjadinya Stroke Serta Tipe Stroke. *Faletahan Health Journal*, 10(1), 48–95. www.journal.lppm-stikesfa.ac.id/ojs/index.php/FHJ
- Hamad, A., Ismail, kameran, & Bibani, R. (2023). Early Complications of Stroke in Hospitalized Patients in Erbil. *Zanco Journal of Medical Sciences*, 27(1), 21–27. <https://doi.org/10.15218/zjms.2023.004>
- Handayani, E. S., & Subakti, H. (2020). Pengaruh Disiplin Belajar terhadap Hasil Belajar Bahasa Indonesia di Sekolah Dasar. *Jurnal Basicedu*, 5(1), 151–164. <https://doi.org/10.31004/basicedu.v5i1.633>
- Han, X. (2020). On Statistical Measures for Data Quality Evaluation. *Journal of Geographic Information System*, 12(03), 178–187. <https://doi.org/10.4236/jgis.2020.123011>
- Hartley, T., Burger, M., & Inglis-Jassiem, G. (2022). Post stroke health-related quality of life, stroke severity and function: A longitudinal cohort study. *African Journal of Disability*. <https://doi.org/10.4102/ajod>

- Hendriks, C., Drent, M., Elfferich, M., & De Vries, J. (2018). The Fatigue Assessment Scale: Quality and availability in sarcoidosis and other diseases. *Current Opinion in Pulmonary Medicine*, 24(5), 495–503. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MCP.0000000000000496>
- Heriyanto, H., Asmawati, & Safitro, A. (2022). Gambaran Karakteristik dan Respon Caregiver dalam Memberikan Perawatan Penderita Stroke Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Sawah Lebar Kota Bengkulu. *Jurnal Penelitian Terapan Kesehatan*, 9(2).
- Hikmawati, F. (2020). *Metodologi Penelitian* (1 ed.). Rajawali Pers.
- Ibrahim, S., Francis, T., Sheehan, K. A., Kokorelias, K., Stanimirovic, A., Hashmi, S., Kalocsai, C., Ng, S., Berkhout, S. G., Cameron, J. I., Rac, V., & Pikula, A. (2024). Exploring unmet needs and preferences of young adult stroke patients for post-stroke care through PROMs and gender differences. *Frontiers in Stroke*, 3. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fstro.2024.1386300>
- Jackson, C. A., Sudlow, C. L. M., & Mishra, G. D. (2018). Education, sex and risk of stroke: A prospective cohort study in New South Wales, Australia. *BMJ Open*, 8(9). <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2018-024070>
- Jarvis, H. L., Brown, S. J., Price, M., Butterworth, C., Groenevelt, R., Jackson, K., Walker, L., Rees, N., Clayton, A., & Reeves, N. D. (2019). Return to Employment After Stroke in Young Adults: How Important Is the Speed and Energy Cost of Walking? *Stroke*, 50(11), 3198–3204. <https://doi.org/10.1161/STROKEAHA.119.025614>
- Jolly, A. A., Zainurin, A., Mead, G., & Markus, H. S. (2023). Neuroimaging correlates of post-stroke fatigue: A systematic review and meta-analysis. Dalam *International Journal of Stroke* (Vol. 18, Nomor 9, hlm. 1051–1062). SAGE Publications Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1177/17474930231192214>
- Juárez-Belaúnde, A., Soto-León, V., Dileone, M., Orcajo, E., León-Álvarez, N., Muñoz, A., Tornero, J., & Oliviero, A. (2024). Early poststroke clinically significant fatigue predicts functional independence: a prospective longitudinal study. *Frontiers in Neurology*, 15. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2024.1364446>
- Khan, M. D., Chughtai, Z., Qazi, S., Taj, S., Pervaiz, H., Irshad, K., Bukhari, S. M. A., Afraz, S., & Kamran, M. T. (2020). Types and clinical presentation of stroke. *International Journal of Research in Medical Sciences*, 8(5), 1784. <https://doi.org/10.18203/2320-6012.ijrms20201927>
- Kim, B. R., Lee, J., Sohn, M. K., Kim, D. Y., Lee, S. G., Shin, Y. Il, Oh, G. J., Lee, Y. S., Joo, M. C., Han, E. Y., & Kim, Y. H. (2017). Risk factors and functional impact of medical complications in stroke. *Annals of Rehabilitation Medicine*, 41(5), 753–760. <https://doi.org/10.5535/arm.2017.41.5.753>

- Krupp, L. B. (1989). The Fatigue Severity Scale. *Archives of Neurology*, 46(10), 1121. <https://doi.org/10.1001/archneur.1989.00520460115022>
- Kumar, R. (2019). *Research Methodology A Step-by-Step Guide for Beginners* (5 ed.). SAGE Publications.
- Kwah, L. K., & Diong, J. (2014). National Institutes of Health Stroke Scale (NIHSS). Dalam *Journal of Physiotherapy* (Vol. 60, Nomor 1, hlm. 61). Australian Physiotherapy Association. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jphys.2013.12.012>
- Kwon, S., Jin, C., Cho, S. Y., Park, S. U., Jung, W. S., Moon, S. K., Park, J. M., Ko, C. N., & Cho, K. H. (2021). Analysis of factors affecting post-stroke fatigue: An observational, cross-sectional, retrospective chart review study. *Healthcare (Switzerland)*, 9(11). <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare9111586>
- Łapot, T., Rokosz, K., & Kumięga, K. (2022). Therapeutic and treatment procedures in the acute phase of stroke. *Health Promotion & Physical Activity*, 18(1), 33–40. <https://doi.org/10.55225/hppa.370>
- Leclezio, L., Jansen, A., Whittemore, V. H., & De Vries, P. J. (2015). Pilot validation of the tuberous sclerosis-associated neuropsychiatric disorders (TAND) checklist. *Pediatric Neurology*, 52(1), 16–24. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pediatrneurol.2014.10.006>
- Lee, E. Y., Sohn, M. K., Lee, J. M., Kim, D. Y., Shin, Y. Il, Oh, G. J., Lee, Y. S., Lee, S. Y., Song, M. K., Han, J. H., Ahn, J. H., Lee, Y. H., Chang, W. H., Choi, S. M., Lee, S. K., Joo, M. C., & Kim, Y. H. (2022). Changes in Long-Term Functional Independence in Patients with Moderate and Severe Ischemic Stroke: Comparison of the Responsiveness of the Modified Barthel Index and the Functional Independence Measure. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(15). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph19159612>
- Li, J., Wang, J., Wu, B., Xu, H., Wu, X., Zhou, L., & Deng, B. (2020). Association Between Early Cognitive Impairment and Midterm Functional Outcomes Among Chinese Acute Ischemic Stroke Patients: A Longitudinal Study. *Frontiers in Neurology*, 11. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2020.00020>
- Li, J., Zhang, P., Liu, Y., Chen, W., Yi, X., & Wang, C. (2021). Stroke Lateralization in Large Hemisphere Infarctions: Characteristics, Stroke-Related Complications, and Outcomes. *Frontiers in Neurology*, 12. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2021.774247>
- Maenza, C., Wagstaff, D. A., Varghese, R., Winstein, C., Good, D. C., & Sainburg, R. L. (2021). Remedial Training of the Less-Impaired Arm in Chronic Stroke Survivors With Moderate to Severe Upper-Extremity Paresis Improves

- Functional Independence: A Pilot Study. *Frontiers in Human Neuroscience*, 15. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fnhum.2021.645714>
- Magid-Bernstein, J., Girard, R., Polster, S., Srinath, A., Romanos, S., Awad, I. A., & Sansing, L. H. (2022). Cerebral hemorrhage: Pathophysiology, treatment, and future directions. *Circulation Research*, 130(8), 1204–1229. <https://doi.org/10.1161/CIRCRESAHA.121.319949>
- Mahendrakrisna, D., Windriya, D. P., & Aria, C. (2019). *Karakteristik Pasien Stroke Usia Muda di RSUD Kota Surakarta*.
- Ma, Z., He, W., Zhou, Y., Mai, L., Xu, L., Li, C., & Li, M. (2024). Global burden of stroke in adolescents and young adults (aged 15–39 years) from 1990 to 2019: a comprehensive trend analysis based on the global burden of disease study 2019. *BMC Public Health*, 24(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-024-19551-1>
- Mirawati, D., & Mutnawasitoh, A. R. (2024). Hubungan Tingkat Pendidikan dan Pengetahuan Stroke Pada Lansia. *Care: Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Kesehatan*, 12(1), 114–124.
- Musniati, & Kusumawardani, D. (2019). Gejala Fatigue pada Pasien Hemodialisa Menggunakan Skala FSS. *Jurnal Keperawatan dan Kebidanan*.
- Nadarajah, M., Mazlan, M., Abdul-Latif, L., & Goh, H. (2017). Test-retest reliability, internal consistency and concurrent validity of Fatigue Severity Scale in measuring post-stroke fatigue. *European Journal of Physical and Rehabilitation Medicine*, 53(5). <https://doi.org/10.23736/S1973-9087.16.04388-4>
- Norvang, O. P., Dahl, A. E., Thingstad, P., & Askim, T. (2022). Resilience and Its Association With Activities of Daily Living 3 Months After Stroke. *Frontiers in Neurology*, 13. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2022.881621>
- Nursalam. (2020). *Metodologi Penelitian Ilmu Keperawatan* (A. Suslia, Ed.; 5 ed.). Salemba Medika.
- Nurul Pebri, F., Karim, D., Studi Ilmu Keperawatan, P., Keperawatan Universitas Riau, F., Fakultas Keperawatan Universitas Riau Corresponding Author, D., Keperawatan, F., & Riau, U. (2022). Pengaruh Self Management Terhadap Status Fungsional Penderita Pasca Stroke: Literature Review. *Jurnal Medika Hutama*, 3(4). <http://jurnalmedikahutama.com>
- Paciaroni, M., & Acciarresi, M. (2019). Poststroke Fatigue. Dalam *Stroke* (Vol. 50, Nomor 7, hlm. 1927–1933). Lippincott Williams and Wilkins. <https://doi.org/10.1161/STROKEAHA.119.023552>

- Pane, I., Rimasi, Latifah, E., Azhary, A., Wahyu Nurhayati, D. A., Jahring, Riani, N., Wiryanto, & Yusuf, Y. (2022). *Metodologi Penelitian*. Kreator Cerdas Indonesia.
- Plano Clark, V. L., Ivankova, N. V., & Yang, N. (2023). Frameworks for conceptualizing mixed methods research. Dalam *International Encyclopedia of Education (Fourth Edition)* (hlm. 390–401). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-818630-5.11038-3>
- Ponchel, A., Bombois, S., Bordet, R., & Hénon, H. (2015). Factors Associated with Poststroke Fatigue: A Systematic Review. Dalam *Stroke Research and Treatment* (Vol. 2015). Hindawi Publishing Corporation. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2015/347920>
- Pournajaf, S., Pellicciari, L., Proietti, S., Agostini, F., Gabbani, D., Goffredo, M., Damiani, C., & Franceschini, M. (2023). Which items of the modified Barthel Index can predict functional independence at discharge from inpatient rehabilitation? A secondary analysis retrospective cohort study. *International Journal of Rehabilitation Research*, 46(3), 230–237. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MRR.0000000000000584>
- Rahamatali, M., De Bont, N., Valet, M., Halkin, V., Hanson, P., Deltombe, T., Lejeune, T., & Selves, C. (2021). Post-stroke fatigue: how it relates to motor fatigability and other modifiable factors in people with chronic stroke. *Acta Neurologica Belgica*, 121(1), 181–189. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13760-020-01453-9>
- Ridwan, M. (2017). *Mengenal, Mencegah, & Mengatasi Silent Killer*. (1 ed.). Romawi Pustaka.
- Riskesdas. (2018). *Laporan Riskesdas 2018 Nasional*.
- Sahir, S. H. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian* (T. Koryati, Ed.). Penerbit KBM Indonesia.
- Salaudeen, M. A., Bello, N., Danraka, R. N., & Ammani, M. L. (2024). Understanding the Pathophysiology of Ischemic Stroke: The Basis of Current Therapies and Opportunity for New Ones. Dalam *Biomolecules* (Vol. 14, Nomor 3). Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI). <https://doi.org/10.3390/biom14030305>
- Sánchez-Sánchez, M. L., Arnal-Gómez, A., Cortes-Amador, S., Pérez-Alenda, S., Carrasco, J. J., Climent-Toledo, A., Espí-López, G. V., & Ruescas-Nicolau, M. A. (2021). Association of barriers, fear of falling and fatigue with objectively measured physical activity and sedentary behavior in chronic stroke. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 10(6), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm10061320>

- Sarfo, F. S., Berchie, P., Singh, A., Nichols, M., Agyei-Frimpong, M., Jenkins, C., & Ovbiagele, B. (2019). Prevalence, Trajectory, and Predictors of Poststroke Fatigue among Ghanaians. *Journal of Stroke and Cerebrovascular Diseases*, 28(5), 1353–1361. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jstrokecerebrovasdis.2019.02.002>
- Sari, R. K., Kusuma, N., Sampe, F., Putra, S., Fathonah, S., Asriani Ridzal, D., Wulla Rato, K., Apriani, E., Yurni, Parta Wibowo, T., Mardhiyana, D., Nirmala Purba, O., A Khaerul, M., Ilham, M., & Togatorop, M. (2023). *Metodologi Penelitian Pendidikan*. Sada Kurnia Pustaka.
- Sary, A. N. (2016). Faktor Risiko Kejadian Stroke Pada Pasien Rawat Inap Di Rumah Sakit Stroke Nasional Bukit Tinggi. *Jurnal Medika Sainitika*, 7(2).
- Setyawan, D. A. (2022). *Statistika Kesehatan Analisis Bivariat Pada Hipotesis Penelitian* (A. B. Astuti & W. Setyaningsih, Ed.). Tahta Media Group.
- Shawky, A., Hussein, A., Khatib, E., & Ahmed, K. T. (2022). Post Stroke Fatigue Prevalence and its Correlation to the Functional Recovery. *Hybrid Open Access Research Article Clin Schizophr Relat Psychoses*, 16, 2022. <https://doi.org/10.3371/CSRP.AADF.0218>
- Shewale, S., & Ganvir, S. (2018). Correlation of Functional Independence Measure Scale and Fatigue Severity Scale in Hemiplegic Patients. *International Journal of Current Research*, 10(6). www.who.int/cardiovascular_disease
- Shu, J., Ren, Y., Liu, G., & Wei, W. (2022). Association Between Stroke Characteristics and Post-Stroke Fatigue: A Meta-Analysis. *Neurology India*, 70(2), 676–681. <https://doi.org/10.4103/0028-3886.344612>
- Si Larbi, M. T., al Mangour, W., Saba, I., Al Naqeb, D., Faisal, Z. S., Omar, S., & Ibrahim, F. (2021). Ischemic and Non-ischemic Stroke in Young Adults – A Look at Risk Factors and Outcome in a Developing Country. *Cureus*. <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.17079>
- Skogestad, I. J., Kirkevold, M., Larsson, P., Borge, C. R., Indredavik, B., Gay, C. L., & Lerdal, A. (2021). Post-stroke fatigue: an exploratory study with patients and health professionals to develop a patient-reported outcome measure. *Journal of Patient-Reported Outcomes*, 5(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s41687-021-00307-z>
- Stevano, R., Margono, J. T., & Sutanto, A. (2023). Clinical Profile And Risk Factors Of Stroke: A Comparative Analytical Study Between Young And Old Onset. *Magna Neurologica*, 1(1), 13–16. <https://doi.org/10.20961/magnaneurologica.v1i1.470>
- Sultradewi Kesuma, N. M. T., Krismashogi Dharmawan, D., & Fatmawati, H. (2019). Gambaran faktor risiko dan tingkat risiko stroke iskemik berdasarkan

- stroke risk scorecard di RSUD Klungkung. *Intisari Sains Medis*, 10(3). <https://doi.org/10.15562/ism.v10i3.397>
- Sumakul, V. D. O., Notobroto, H. B., & Notobroto, S. R. (2022). Coping Strategies, Self-Efficacy, and Perception Among Family Caregivers for Post-stroke Survivors in Indonesia. *Malaysian Journal of Public Health Medicine*, 22(1), 124–130.
- Taskiran, O. O., Batur, E. B., Yuksel, S., Cengiz, M., & Karatas, G. K. (2019). Validity and reliability of fatigue severity scale in stroke. *Topics in Stroke Rehabilitation*, 26(2), 122–127. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10749357.2018.1550957>
- Tsaltya-Mladenov, M., Dimitrova, V., Andonova, S., Tsaltya-Mladenov, M., Dimitrova, V., & Andonova, S. (2024). Prevalence of medical complications in acute ischemic stroke. Dalam *European Stroke Organisation Conference*. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/380632412>
- Upami, P. T., Handayani, F., & Johan, A. (2024). Psychological Problems In Caregivers of Stroke Patients Scoping Review. *Indonesian Journal of Global Health Research*, 6(2). <https://doi.org/10.37287/ijghr.v6i2.2942>
- Wang, Y., Dai, Y., Zheng, J., Xie, Y., Guo, R., Guo, X., Sun, G., Sun, Z., Sun, Y., & Zheng, L. (2019). Sex difference in the incidence of stroke and its corresponding influence factors: Results from a follow-up 8.4 years of rural China hypertensive prospective cohort study. *Lipids in Health and Disease*, 18(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12944-019-1010-y>
- Wu, S., Mead, G., Macleod, M., & Chalder, T. (2015). Model of Understanding Fatigue After Stroke. *Stroke*, 44, 893–898. <https://doi.org/10.1161/STROKEAHA>
- Yahya, T., Jilani, M. H., Khan, S. U., Mszar, R., Hassan, S. Z., Blaha, M. J., Blankstein, R., Virani, S. S., Johansen, M. C., Vahidy, F., Cainzos-Achirica, M., & Nasir, K. (2020a). Stroke in young adults: Current trends, opportunities for prevention and pathways forward. Dalam *American Journal of Preventive Cardiology* (Vol. 3). Elsevier B.V. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajpc.2020.100085>
- Yahya, T., Jilani, M. H., Khan, S. U., Mszar, R., Hassan, S. Z., Blaha, M. J., Blankstein, R., Virani, S. S., Johansen, M. C., Vahidy, F., Cainzos-Achirica, M., & Nasir, K. (2020b). Stroke in young adults: Current trends, opportunities for prevention and pathways forward. Dalam *American Journal of Preventive Cardiology* (Vol. 3). Elsevier B.V. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajpc.2020.100085>
- Yao, Y. Y., Wei, Z. J., Zhang, Y. C., Li, X., Gong, L., Zhou, J. W., Wang, Y., Zhang, Y. Y., & Wang, R. P. (2021). Functional Disability After Ischemic Stroke: A Community-Based Cross-Sectional Study in Shanghai, China. *Frontiers in Neurology*, 12. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2021.649088>

Zahra, A. A., & Imran, Y. (2024). The Use of NIHSS as an Assessment of Acute Stroke Severity. *Journal of Society Medicine*, 3(2). <https://doi.org/10.47353/jsocmed.v3i2.128>

Zeng, H., Yang, J., Wu, J., Ding, Y., Yuan, S., Wang, R., Zhao, W., & Zeng, X. (2024). The impact of post-stroke fatigue on inpatient rehabilitation outcomes: An observational study. *PLoS ONE*, 19(5 May). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0302574>