

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acharya, K., & Paudel, Y. R. (2019). General health service readiness and its association with the facility level indicators among primary health care centers and hospitals in Nepal. *Journal of Global Health Reports*, 3. <https://doi.org/10.29392/joghr.3.e2019057>
- Adinda, R. (2022). *Altruisme: Pengertian, Teori, Faktor, dan Seberapa Penting Altruisme*. Gramedia Blog.
- Adiputra, I. M. S., Trisnadewi, N. W., Oktaviani, N. P. W., Munthe, S. A., Hulu, V. T., Budiastutik, I., Faridi, A., Ramdany, R., Fitriani, R. J., Tania, P. O. A. T., Rahmiati, B. F., Luasiana, S. A., Susilawaty, A., Sianturi, E., & Suryana. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*.
- Agung, A. A. P., Yuesti, A., & Suardhika, I. N. (2020). *Metodologi Penelitian Bisnis Kuantitatif dan Kualitatif*. 21(1).
- Agustianti, R., Pandriadi, Nussifera, L., Wahyudi, L., Angelianawati, L., Meliana, I., Sidik, E. A., Nurlila, Q., Simarmata, N., Himawan, I. S., Pawan, E., Ikhram, F., Andriani, A. A., Ramadewi, & Hardika, I. R. E. N. P. G. N. M. I. (2022). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif Dan Kualitatif Tohar Media*. <https://toharmedia.co.id>
- Ahmad, A. (2018). Conceptualizing Disasters from a Gender Perspective. In *Advancing Global Bioethics* (Vol. 11, pp. 105–117). Springer Science and Business Media B.V. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-92722-0\\_8](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-92722-0_8)
- Alhadi, B., Khder, M. M., Ali, S. R., Taha, K., & Manzour, A. F. (2023). Health care workers' perceptions of their hospitals' preparedness during the COVID-19 virus pandemic in three different world regions. *Clinical Epidemiology and Global Health*, 21. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cegh.2023.101278>
- Al-Hunaishi, W., Hoe, V. C. W., & Chinna, K. (2019). Factors associated with healthcare workers willingness to participate in disasters: A cross-sectional study in Sana'a, Yemen. *BMJ Open*, 9(10). <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2019-030547>
- Almuqati, J. M., Alfaki, M., & Alkarani, A. (2023). Health Care Providers' Perceptions of the Ministry of Health's Organisational Readiness for Change. *Nurse Media Journal of Nursing*, 13(1), 132–140. <https://doi.org/10.14710/nmjn.v13i1.47311>
- Alsaqri, S. H., Pasay-an, E., Villacorte, L., Madjid, F., & Pacis, C. (2020). Organizational empowerment among Nursing Faculty in the Northwestern Region of Saudi Arabia. *Makara Journal of Health Research*, 2 August. <https://doi.org/10.7454/msk.v24i2.1205>

- Alshammari, F., Rondilla, E., Alsharari, A., & Alshammari, F. (2021). Perceived Preparedness of Healthcare Workers to Cope with COVID-19 Pandemic in Hail Region Hospitals, Kingdom of Saudi Arabia: A Cross-Sectional Study. *Makara Journal of Health Research*, 25(3). <https://doi.org/10.7454/msk.v25i3.1266>
- Alwidyan, M. T., Oteir, A. O., Mohammad, A. A., & Al-Sheyab, N. A. (2022). Duty to Work During the COVID-19 Pandemic: A Cross-Sectional Study of Perceptions of Health Care Providers in Jordan. *Journal of Emergency Nursing*, 48(5), 589-602.e1. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jen.2022.04.004>
- Alwidyan, M. T., Oteir, A. O., Mohammad, A. A., & Williams, B. (2021). Are healthcare professionals in jordan willing to work and provide care for covid-19 patients? *Australasian Journal of Paramedicine*, 18. <https://doi.org/10.33151/ajp.18.924>
- Ananda, Z., Laili, H., Ershanda, M., & Hasibuan, A. (2024). Overview of Emergency Preparedness of Nurses in Hospitals in the Face of Disasters. *Journal of Educational Innovation and Public Health*, 2(3), 45–57. <https://doi.org/10.55606/innovation.v2i3>
- Andalas, E. F., Sugiarti, & Setiawan, A. (2020). *Desain Penelitian Kualitatif Sastra*.
- Arif, Y. K., Wihardja, H., & Lina, R. N. (2021). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Motivasi Kerja Perawat Pelaksana Dalam Merawat Pasien Covid-19. *Jurnal Sehat Mandiri*, 16. <http://jurnal.poltekkespadang.ac.id/ojs/index.php/jsm>
- Balay-odao, E. M., Alquwez, N., Inocian, E. P., & Alotaibi, R. S. (2021). Hospital Preparedness, Resilience, and Psychological Burden Among Clinical Nurses in Addressing the COVID-19 Crisis in Riyadh, Saudi Arabia. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 8. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2020.573932>
- Binendra, O. V., & Fitriansyah, A. (2022). Analisis Kesiapan Rumah Sakit Rujukan Covid-19 Dalam Menghadapi Pandemi Covid-19 Di Jawa Timur. In *Majalah Kesehatan* (Vol. 10, Issue 1).
- BNPB. (2011). *Panduan Perencanaan Kontinjensi Menghadapi Bencana* (2nd ed.). Jakarta. BNPB.
- BNPB. (2020). *Buku Saku Tanggap Tangguh Menghadapi Bencana*.
- BNPB. (2023). *Buku data bencana Indonesia tahun 2023*.
- Brewer, C. A., Hutton, A., Hammad, K. S., & Geale, S. K. (2020). A feasibility study on disaster preparedness in regional and rural emergency departments in New South Wales: Nurses self-assessment of knowledge, skills and

- preparation for disaster management. *Australasian Emergency Care*, 23(1), 29–36. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.auec.2019.12.005>
- Chegini, Z., Arab-Zozani, M., Kakemam, E., Lotfi, M., Nobakht, A., & Aziz Karkan, H. (2022). Disaster preparedness and core competencies among emergency nurses: A cross-sectional study. *Nursing Open*, 9(2), 1294–1302. <https://doi.org/10.1002/nop2.1172>
- Chiang, H. H., Ting, C. W., Chao, E., & Chen, K. J. (2020). Using tabletop exercises to evaluate nurses' clinical performance of hazardous materials disaster management: A cross-sectional study. *Nurse Education Today*, 87. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nedt.2020.104358>
- Choi, W. S., Hyun, S. Y., & Oh, H. (2022). Perceived Disaster Preparedness and Willingness to Respond among Emergency Nurses in South Korea: A Cross-Sectional Study. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 19(18). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph191811812>
- Cristian, B. (2018). Hospital Resilience: A Recent Concept in Disaster Preparedness. In *Journal of Critical Care Medicine* (Vol. 4, Issue 3, pp. 81–82). University of Medicine and Pharmacy Targu Mures. <https://doi.org/10.2478/jccm-2018-0016>
- Cvetkovic, V. (2016). Marital status of citizens and floods: Citizen preparedness for response to natural disasters. *Vojno Delo*, 68(8), 89–116. <https://doi.org/10.5937/vojdelo1608089c>
- Davarani, E. R., Moghadam, M. N., Khanjani, N., Iranpour, A., Chashmyazdan, M., & Farahmandnia, H. (2022). *Factors related to earthquake preparedness of households based on social-cognitive theory constructs: A systematic review*.
- Dobalian, A., Balut, M. D., & Der-Martirosian, C. (2020). Workforce preparedness for disasters: Perceptions of clinical and non-clinical staff at the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs. *BMC Public Health*, 20(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-020-09597-2>
- Duarte, I., Teixeira, A., Castro, L., Marina, S., Ribeiro, C., Jácome, C., Martins, V., Ribeiro-Vaz, I., Pinheiro, H. C., Silva, A. R., Ricou, M., Sousa, B., Alves, C., Oliveira, A., Silva, P., Nunes, R., & Serrão, C. (2020). Burnout among Portuguese healthcare workers during the COVID-19 pandemic. *BMC Public Health*, 20(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-020-09980-z>
- Dwi Puspitasari, W., & Febrinita, F. (2021). Pengujian Validasi Isi (Content Validity) Angket Persepsi Mahasiswa Terhadap Pembelajaran Daring Matakuliah Matematika Komputasi. *Focus Action Of Research Mathematic*, 4(1), 2021. <https://doi.org/10.30762/factor-m.v4i1.3254>

- Engels, L. M. J., Barten, D. G., Boumans, T. J. T., Gaakeer, M. I., Latten, G. H. P., Mehagnoul, J., Tapirdamaz, Ö., van Osch, F., & Mortelmans, L. (2023). *Fight or Flight: Emergency Healthcare Workers' Willingness to Work during Crises and Disasters: A cross-sectional multicentre study in the Netherlands.* <https://doi.org/10.1101/2023.07.25.23293139>
- Fauzy, A. (2019). *Metode Sampling* (2nd ed.). www.ut.ac.id.
- Firmansyah, D., Pasim Sukabumi, S., & Al Fath Sukabumi, S. (2022). Teknik Pengambilan Sampel Umum dalam Metodologi Penelitian: Literature Review. *Jurnal Ilmiah Pendidikan Holistik (JIPH)*, 1(2), 85–114. <https://doi.org/10.55927>
- Fitriani, Z. N., Lestantyo, D., & Ida, W. (2019). *Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kesiapsiagaan Tanggap Darurat Pt. Apac Inti Corpora Semarang (Studi Pada Bagian Spinning IV OE)* (Vol. 7, Issue 4). <http://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/jkm>
- Frisca, S., Purnawinadi, I. G., Ristonilassius, Panjaitan, J. Y. M. D., Khotimah, Nur, F., Megasari, W. H. A. L., Suryani, K., & Pangaribuan, S. M. (2022). *Penelitian Keperawatan*. Yayasan Kita Menulis.
- Fuad Saifuddin, M. (2018). *E-Learning Dalam Persepsi Mahasiswa*.
- Hardani, Ustiawaty, J., & Juliana Sukmana, D. (2020). *Buku Metode Penelitian Kualitatif & Kuantitatif*. <https://www.researchgate.net/publication/340021548>
- Haroon, M. Z., Thaver, I. H., & Marwat, M. I. (2023). Are the healthcare providers willing and able to respond to disasters: An assessment of tertiary health care system of Khyber Pakhtunkhwa. *PLoS ONE*, 18(11 November). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0293720>
- Hendayana, R. (2016). *Persepsi dan Adopsi Teknologi Landasan Teoritis dan Praktik Pengukuran: Vol. PP, 9-35* (V. W. Hanifah, Trans.; 1st ed.). Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Pertanian, Jakarta, IAARD PRESS.
- Humrah. (2017). *Persepsi Masyarakat Desa Teluk Payo Terhadap Acara Warta Sumsel Di TVRI*.
- Hutahaean, S., Anggraini, N. V., & Nababan, D. (2019). Analysis of Factors Related to the Head of the Nurses in the Implementation of Prevention and Control of Infections in the Hospital. *Jurnal Medicoeticolegal Dan Manajemen Rumah Sakit*, 8(3). <https://doi.org/10.18196/jmmr.83102>
- IFRC. (2024a). *Disaster preparedness*. International Federation of Red Cross & Red Crescent Societies.
- IFRC. (2024b). *What is a disaster*. 2024.

- Jalili, M., Niroomand, M., Hadavand, F., Zeinali, K., & Fotouhi, A. (2021). Burnout among healthcare professionals during COVID-19 pandemic: a cross-sectional study. *International Archives of Occupational and Environmental Health*, 94(6), 1345–1352. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00420-021-01695-x>
- Janna, M. N. (2020). *Variabel Dan Skala Pengukuran Statistik*.
- Jimung, M. (2021). *Petunjuk Praktis Karya Tulis Ilmiah Berbasis Riset Keperawatan*. Trans Info Media, Jakarta.
- Kang, B. A., Barnett, D. J., Chhipa, U. E. A., Mehmood, A., Afzal, B., Razzak, J., & Asad, N. (2023). The Role of Self-Efficacy and Risk Perception in the Willingness to Respond to Weather Disasters Among Emergency Medicine Health Care Workers in Pakistan. *Disaster Medicine and Public Health Preparedness*, 17(1). <https://doi.org/10.1017/dmp.2023.126>
- Karimi Dehkordi, N., Abbasi, A. F., Radmard Lord, M., Soleimanpour, S., & Goharinezhad, S. (2021). Interventions to Improve the Willingness to Work Among Health care Professionals in Times of Disaster: A Scoping Review. In *Inquiry (United States)* (Vol. 58). SAGE Publications Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1177/00469580211059959>
- Kemenkes RI. (2021). *Situasi Indonesia 2 Peta Situasi di Indonesia CFR dan Recovery Rate (%)*. <https://infeksiemerging.kemkes.go.id>
- Kemenkes. (2014). *Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Nomor 36 Tahun 2014 tentang Penilaian Kerusakan, Kerugian, dan Kebutuhan Sumber Daya Kesehatan Pasca Bencana*.
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2011, 12 Mei). *Perawat mendominasi tenaga kesehatan*. Sehat Negeriku. Diakses pada 10 Januari 2025, dari <https://sehatnegeriku.kemkes.go.id/baca/rilis-media/20110512/391035/perawat-mendominasi-tenaga-kesehatan/>
- Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. (2021). *Situasi terkini perkembangan coronavirus disease (COVID-19) 5 November 2021*. Kementerian Kesehatan Republik Indonesia. <https://infeksiemerging.kemkes.go.id/document/situasi-terkini-perkembangan-coronavirus-disease-covid-19-5-november-2021/view>
- Khairina, I., & Ariany Maisa, E. (2023). Self Efficacy and Nurses' Disaster Competency in Disaster Preparedness Management. *Malaysian Journal of Medicine and Health Sciences*, 19(3), 310–314. <https://doi.org/10.47836/mjmhs18.5.40>
- Khalil, M., Ravaghi, H., Samhouri, D., Abo, J., Ali, A., Sakr, H., & Camacho, A. (2022). *What is ``hospital resilience''? A scoping review on conceptualization, operationalization, and evaluation*.

- Khambali, I. (2017). *Manajemen Penanggulangan Bencana* (P. Christian, Ed.). Yogyakarta : Andi.
- Khirekar, J., Badge, A., Bandre, G. R., & Shahu, S. (2023). Disaster Preparedness in Hospitals. *Cureus*. <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.50073>
- Kim, R., Khosravi, M., Mocan, M., Luo, P., Wang, H., Wu, Y., & Zeng, X. (2022). *Factors and optimizations of healthcare workers' perception in alternative care facilities*.
- Kugum, K. G., & Onal, E. I. (2022). Nurses' Willingness and Competence to Work During Disasters and Their Related Factors: Case Study of a State Hospital in Turkey. *Health in Emergencies and Disasters Quarterly*, 7(4), 215–226. <https://doi.org/10.32598/hdq.7.4.469.1>
- Leão, T., Duarte, G., & Gonçalves, G. (2022). Preparedness in a public health emergency: determinants of willingness and readiness to respond in the onset of the COVID-19 pandemic. *Public Health*, 203, 43–46. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.puhe.2021.11.021>
- Lestari, F., Kadir, A., Puspitasari, A., Suparni, Wijaya, O., EL-Maturity, H. J., Liana, D., Sunindijo, R. Y., Yani Hamid, A., & Azzahra, F. (2023). Hospital preparedness for COVID-19 in Indonesia. *Frontiers in Public Health*, 11. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpubh.2023.1187698>
- Li, P., Luo, Y., Yu, X., Mason, E., Zeng, Z., Wen, J., Li, W., & Jalali, M. S. (2022). Readiness of healthcare providers for e-hospitals: a cross-sectional analysis in China before the COVID-19 period. *BMJ Open*, 12(2). <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjopen-2021-054169>
- Lim, G. H., Lim, B. L., & Vasu, A. (2013). Survey of Factors Affecting Health Care Workers' Perception Towards Institutional and Individual Disaster Preparedness. *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine*, 28(4), 353–358. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049023X1300349X>
- Lim, H. W., Li, Z., & Fang, D. (2020). Impact of management, leadership, and group integration on the hospital response readiness for earthquakes. *International Journal of Disaster Risk Reduction*, 48. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijdrr.2020.101586>
- Lin, C. H., Tzeng, W. C., Chiang, L. C., Lee, M. S., & Chiang, S. L. (2023). Determinants of nurses' readiness for disaster response: A cross-sectional study. *Heliyon*, 9(10). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2023.e20579>
- Ma, Y., Zhu, W., Zhang, H., Zhao, P., Wang, Y., & Zhang, Q. (2021). The factors affecting volunteers' willingness to participate in disaster preparedness. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(8). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18084141>

- Maleki, M., Mardani, A., & Vaismoradi, M. (2021). Insecure employment contracts during the COVID-19 pandemic and the need for participation in policy making. In *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* (Vol. 18, Issue 23). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph182312548>
- Malesza, M. (2021). Factors informing healthcare workers' willingness to work during the COVID-19 pandemic. *MedRxiv*. <https://doi.org/10.1101/2021.03.21.21254048>
- Martono, M., Satino, S., Nursalam, N., Efendi, F., & Bushy, A. (2019). Indonesian nurses' perception of disaster management preparedness. *Chinese Journal of Traumatology - English Edition*, 22(1), 41–46. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cjtee.2018.09.002>
- Mbaba, A. N., Promise Ogomodom, M., Abam, R., Akram, M., Alazigha, N., Nwodo, V. K., Elbossaty, W. F. M., Jaja, I. D., Maduka, B. U., Akhigbe, R. O., Achi, I. G., Jayeoba, B. I., & Anene, C. N. (2021). *Willingness of Health Care Workers to Respond to Covid-19 Pandemic in Port Harcourt, Nigeria*. <http://www.hsj.gr/>
- Misbahuddin, & Hasan, I. (2022). *Analisis Data Penelitian dengan Statistik (Edisi Kedua)* (Suryanni, Ed.; 2nd ed.). PT. Bumi Aksara.
- Mokhele, T., Manyaapelo, T., Sifunda, S., Dukhi, N., Sewpaul, R., Naidoo, I., Mabaso, M., Moshabela, M., & Reddy, P. (2022). Factors Influencing Healthcare Workers' Perception of South African Health System Capability for Managing COVID-19 Pandemic. *The Open Public Health Journal*, 15(1). <https://doi.org/10.2174/18749445-v15-e2204070>
- Murray, E. J., Mason, M., Sparke, V., & Zimmerman, P. A. P. (2021). Factors influencing health care workers' willingness to respond to duty during infectious disease outbreaks and bioterrorist events: An integrative review. In *Prehospital and Disaster Medicine* (Vol. 36, Issue 3, pp. 321–337). Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1049023X21000248>
- Mwine, P., Atuhaire, I., Ahirirwe, S. R., Nansikombi, H. T., Senyange, S., Elayeete, S., Masanja, V., Asio, A., Komakech, A., Nampeera, R., Nsubuga, E. J., Nakamya, P., Kwiringira, A., Migamba, S. M., Kwasiga, B., Kadobera, D., Bulage, L., Okello, P. E., Nabatanzi, S., ... Harris, J. R. (2023). Readiness of health facilities to manage individuals infected with COVID-19, Uganda, June 2021. *BMC Health Services Research*, 23(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12913-023-09380-0>
- Ningsih, D. K., Ulya, I., Kartika, A. W., & Monirul Islam, K. M. (2024). Assessment of Final Year Nursing Students' Willingness and Readiness to Work With Patients With COVID-19 During the Pandemic: A Cross-Sectional Survey. *AJPM Focus*, 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.focus.2023.100157>

- Okoeguale, J., Tobin, E. A., Efediyi, R. A., Njoku, A., Erameh, C., & Momoh, M. (2021). Perception of facility readiness and health worker willingness to participate in the COVID-19 pandemic response in a treatment centre in Nigeria. *Research Journal of Health Sciences*, 9(1), 30–43. <https://doi.org/10.4314/rejhs.v9i1.4>
- Oktafiani, V., Yanti, S. D., & Humaera, I. (2023). Factors Related to the Motivation of Healthcare Workers in Public Health Center. *International Journal of Science Technology and Health*.
- Olalekan, A. W., Olusola, I. D., Aderemi, A. A., Moyosola, O. M., Sunday, O., Omobola, O. M., Martina, F. M., Segun, B. O., Abdulfatah, I., Akintunde, A. R., Olumide, G. M., & Bolarinwa, A. O. (2021). Willingness to work as frontline Health care providers during COVID-19 pandemic in Nigeria. *The Nigerian Health Journal*.
- Owhonda, G., Nwadiuto, I., Maduka, O., Alasia, D., Tobin-West, C., Ekanem, N., Okafor, C., Azi, E., Agala, V., Ojimah, C., Paul, J. N., Nria, D., Olofinuka, A.-M., Ndekwu, I., Opara, C., & Newsom, C. (2021). Exploring Gaps in Healthcare Workers Knowledge, Attitude, Perception and Practice of COVID-19 Prevention and Control in Rivers State Nigeria. *Advances in Infectious Diseases*, 11(02), 140–155. <https://doi.org/10.4236/aid.2021.112014>
- Patience Afulani, affiliations A., Gyamerah, A. O., Aborigo, R., John Nutor, J., Malechi, H., Laar, A., Sterling, M., Koku Awoonor-Williams, J., & Afulani, P. A. (2020). *Manuscript title: Perceived preparedness to respond to the COVID-19 pandemic: A study with healthcare workers in Ghana* Corresponding author. <https://doi.org/10.1101/2020.07.10.20151142>
- Pérez-Sánchez, S., Maduenó, S. E., & Montaner, J. (2021). Gender Gap in the Leadership of Health Institutions: The Influence of Hospital-Level Factors. *Health Equity*, 5(1), 521–525. <https://doi.org/10.1089/heq.2021.0013>
- Pinzon, R. T., & Edi, D. W. R. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan* (D. Prabantini, Ed.). Penerbit Yogyakarta : ANDI.
- Polit, D. F., & Beck, C. T. (2018). *Essentials of Nursing Research : Appraising Evidence for Nursing Practice*. Wolters Kluwer.
- PPNI. (2024). *Pemberitahuan: Pelaksanaan Kegiatan PPNI Tahun 2024*. PPNI. <https://doi.org/https://simk.ppni-inna.org/index.php/public/information/news-detail/1263>
- Pradono, J., Hapsari, D., Supardi, S., Budiarto, W., & Trihono. (2018). *Buku Panduan Manajemen Penelitian Kuantitatif*.

- Purwaningsih, E. (2023). *Kebijakan Terkait Krisis Kesehatan: Analisa Kebutuhan Tenaga Kesehatan Selama Pandemi Covid-19 di Indonesia*Artikel Penelitian (Vol. 12). JKKI. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jkki.80590>
- Puspitasari, P., & Novan Pahlevi, A. (2023). *Factors Associated With Nurse Preparedness in Handling Covid-19 Patients in The Installation Room Hospital Emergency Department.* 10(01). <https://ojs.stikesmucis.ac.id/index.php/jurkes>
- Putra, D. G. S., Putra, K. R., & Noorhamdani, A. S. (2020). Emergency nurse's perceptions of hospital facility support and disaster preparedness. *International Journal of Public Health Science*, 9(4), 347–351. <https://doi.org/10.11591/ijphs.v9i4.20507>
- Putri Amanda, A., Wasir, R., Syafitri Nurani Kesehatan Masyarakat, F., & Pembangunan Nasional Veteran Jakarta, U. (2024). Membangun Sdm Kesehatan Unggul: Menjembatani Kesenjangan Kualitas Dan Kuantitas Untuk Masa Depan Sistem Kesehatan Indonesia. *JK: Jurnal Kesehatan*, 2(6), 379–392.
- Putri, S., Handini, M. C., Purba, A., Sitorus, E. J., & Siagian, M. T. (2022). *Hubungan Usia Dan Masa Kerja Dengan Sikap Siaga Bencana Survei Pada Perawat Di Rumah Sakit Permata Bunda Medan.*
- Ramadhani, N., Yunanto, R. A., Setioputro, B., & Haristiani, R. (2024). The Relationship between Demographic Characteristics and Disaster Preparedness for Facing Landslides in Rural Areas of Indonesia. *Nursing and Health Sciences Journal (NHSJ)*, 4(2), 177–182. <https://doi.org/10.53713/nhsj.v4i2.369>
- Ramdani, R., Trisyanti, Y., & Emaliyawati, E. (2023). Predictors of Natural Disaster Preparedness Among Healthcare Providers. *Comprehensive Nursing Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.33755/jkk>
- Ramdani, Trisyanti, Y., & Emaliyawati, E. (2020). *Kesiapsiagaan Perawat Rumah Sakit Dalam Menghadapi Bencana: Tinjauan Sistematis.*
- Rifkhan, P A. (2023). Pedoman Metodologi Penelitian Data Panel Dan Kuesioner. Penerbit Adab
- Romero-Martín, M., Gómez-Salgado, J., Alcaide-Carrasco, M., Rodríguez-Jiménez, L., Ortega-Moreno, M., López-López, D., & Ruiz-Frutos, C. (2022). Impact of the COVID-19 Pandemic on the Work Engagement of UK Active Employees. *Healthcare (Switzerland)*, 10(7). <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare10071226>
- Samei, B., Babaie, J., Tabrizi, J. S., Sadeghi-bazargani, H., Azami-Aghdash, S., Derakhshani, N., & Rezapour, R. (2023). Factors Affecting the Functional

- Preparedness of Hospitals in Response to Disasters: A Systematic Review. *Bulletin of Emergency and Trauma*, 11(3)(109–118.). <https://doi.org/10.30476/BEAT.2023.97841.1414>
- Sanjaya Putra, D. G., Putra, K. R., & Noorhamdani, A. S. (2020). Factors Related To Disaster Preparedness Among Nurses: A Sytematic Review. *Malaysian Journal of Nursing*, 12(2), 71–79. <https://doi.org/10.31674/mjn.2020.v12i02.010>
- Santoso, M. D. Y. (2021). *Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Burnout Pada Tenaga Kesehatan Dalam Situasi Pandemi Covid-19*. 04.
- Shapira, S., Friger, M., Bar-Dayan, Y., & Aharonson-Daniel, L. (2019). Healthcare workers' willingness to respond following a disaster: A novel statistical approach toward data analysis. *BMC Medical Education*, 19(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12909-019-1561-7>
- Sharififar, S., Shokouh, S. J. H., & Moradi, M. (2022). *Evaluating The Willingness and Ability of Nurses In Response to Disaster Events : A Cross-Sectional Study*.
- Simmons, J. S. (2024). *The Impact of Household Preparedness and Work-Family Conflict The Impact of Household Preparedness and Work-Family Conflict on Medic-Firefighter Ability and Willingness to Respond for Duty in on Medic-Firefighter Ability and Willingness to Respond for Duty in a Disaster a Disaster*. [https://digitalcommons.jsu.edu/etds\\_dissertations/20](https://digitalcommons.jsu.edu/etds_dissertations/20)
- Stanford Encyclopedia of Philosophy. (2015). Desire. In E. N. Zalta (Ed.), The Stanford encyclopedia of philosophy (Fall 2020 Edition). <https://plato.stanford.edu/entries/desire/>
- Su'aida, D. H., Fujianti, M. E. Y., & Istibsaroh, F. (2024). The Relationship Of Age And Gender With Disaster Preparedness Among Emergency Nurses. *Jurnal Gawat Darurat*, 6.
- Suin, P. A., Gumennyuk, S. A., & Pervukhin, N. N. (2024). *Challenges of disaster medicine training as part of professional degree and possible solutions (literature review)*. <https://doi.org/10.25016/2541-7487-2024-0-2-49-56>
- Sultan, M. A. S., Sørensen, J. L., Carlström, E., Mortelmans, L., & Khorram-Manesh, A. (2020). Emergency healthcare providers' perceptions of preparedness and willingness to work during disasters and public health emergencies. *Healthcare (Switzerland)*, 8(4). <https://doi.org/10.3390/healthcare8040442>
- Sunjaya, D. K., Herawati, D. M. D., & Siregar, A. Y. M. (2021). Depressive, anxiety, and burnout symptoms on health care personnel at a month after

- COVID-19 outbreak in Indonesia. *BMC Public Health*, 21(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-021-10299-6>
- Suryono, S., Widodo, G. P., & Andayani, T. M. (2022). Individual and Occupational Characteristics to the Workload of Health Workers During the Covid-19 Pandemic. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan (JIKA)*, 4(3), 540–549. <https://doi.org/10.36590/jika.v4i3.349>
- Susila, I. M. D. P., Januraga, P. P., & Utami, N. W. A. (2019). Perception of disaster preparedness and participation in training are associated with disaster preparedness among health workers. *Public Health and Preventive Medicine Archive*, 7(1), 8–13. <https://doi.org/10.15562/phpma>
- Susila, I. M. D. P., Udaksana, I. M. A. W., & Nur A'ini. (2020). Hubungan Persepsi Dengan Kesiapsiagaan Bencana Pada Tenaga Kesehatan. *JKSP*, 3(1). <http://ojs.ukmc.ac.id/index.php/JOH>
- Swarjana, I. K. (2022). *Konsep Pengetahuan, Sikap, Perilaku, Persepsi, Stres, Kecemasan, Nyeri, Dukungan Sosial, Kepatuhan, Motivasi, Kepuasan, Pandemi Covid-19, Akses Layanan Kesehatan* (R. Indra, Ed.). Penerbit : ANDI.
- Syahdilla, I., & Susilawati, S. (2023). Analisis distribusi sumber daya manusia kesehatan berdasarkan standar ketenagaan Puskesmas di Kabupaten Deli Serdang. *Jurnal SAGO Gizi Dan Kesehatan*, 4(2), 303. <https://doi.org/10.30867/gikes.v4i2.1267>
- Umami, D. A. (2019). Hubungan Media Pembelajaran Dan Minat Terhadap Motivasi Mahasiswa Tingkat III Kebidanan Widya Karsa Jayakarta. In *JM* (Vol. 7, Issue 1). DOI: <https://doi.org/10.37676/jm.v7i1.766>
- UNDRR. (2024a). *Disaster*. UNDRR.
- UNDRR. (2024b). *Preparedness*. UNDRR.
- Unusa. (2020, December 29). *Pentingnya bedakan antara kebutuhan dan keinginan*. Universitas Nahdlatul Ulama Surabaya.
- UU No.24. (2007). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 24 Tahun 2007*.
- UU RI, No. 36. (2014). *Undang-Undang Republik Indonesia Nomor 36 Tahun 2014 Tentang Tenaga Kesehatan*.
- Wang, H., Luo, P., Wu, Y., & Zeng, X. (2022). Factors and optimizations of healthcare workers' perception in alternative care facilities. *Frontiers in public health*, 10, 891503.

- Wang, L., Jiang, Y., Pan, L., Ji, J., & Xu, A. (2023). Research on household emergency supplies storage from the theory of planned behavior and intention-behavior gap in the context of COVID-19. *Frontiers in Psychology*, 13. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2022.1069843>
- Winarti, W., & Gracia, N. (2023). Exploring Nurses' Perceptions of Disaster Preparedness Competencies. *Nurse Media Journal of Nursing*, 13(2), 236–245. <https://doi.org/10.14710/nmjn.v13i2.51936>
- Winarti, W., Barbara, L., Simatupang, R. B., Hasena, S. L., & Dielfanie, V. K. (2024). Individual and organizational factors associated with disaster preparedness and resilience among Indonesian hospital nurses: a cross-sectional study. *Jurnal Ners*, 19(2), 206–215. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jn.v19i2.51181>
- Woyessa, A. H., Oluma, A., Palanichamy, T., Kebede, B., Abdissa, E., Labata, B. G., Alemu, T., & Assefa, L. (2021). Predictors of health-care workers' unwillingness to continue working during the peak of COVID-19 in western Ethiopia: An extended parallel-process model study. *Risk Management and Healthcare Policy*, 14, 1165–1173. <https://doi.org/10.2147/RMHP.S288003>
- Wulan Ayu, W. P., Utami, H., Anggriani, Y., & Haryani, S. (2022). Analisis Perbandingan Biaya Riil Dengan Tarif Klaim Cost Per Day Dan Outcome Klinis Pada Pasien Covid-19 Dengan Komorbid Hipertensi Dan Diabetes Melitus Di RSUP Fatmawati. Jakarta 12640 2 Fakultas Farmasi Universitas Pancasila. In *Jl. Lenteng Agung Raya* (Vol. 7, Issue 2). <https://bnpb.go.id/buku/buku-data-bencana-indonesia-tahun-2023>
- Wulandari, D., Heryana, A., Silviana, I., Puspita, E., Rini, H., & Deasy, F. (2021). *Faktor – Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Persepsi Tenaga Kesehatan Terhadap Vaksin Covid-19 Di Puskesmas X Tahun 2020*.
- Yusoff, M. S. B. (2019). ABC of Content Validation and Content Validity Index Calculation. *Education in Medicine Journal*, 11(2), 49–54. <https://doi.org/10.21315/eimj2019.11.2.6>
- Zega, D. W., Nduru, I. K. S., Suryani, E. J., Pratama, A., & Sunarti, S. (2023). Persepsi dan Sikap Tenaga Kesehatan Terkait Pelayanan Keperawatan Paliatif terhadap Pasien Terminal di RSU Royal Prima Medan. *MAHESA : Mahayati Health Student Journal*, 3(7), 1937–1949. <https://doi.org/10.33024/mahesa.v3i7.10514>
- Zemedkun, A., Mulugeta, H., Melaku, G., Shumye, S., & Gube, A. A. (2023). Hospital Readiness and Perceived Health Professional Challenges to Prevent Pandemics in Gedeo Zone, Ethiopia: A Mixed-Method Study. *Journal of Healthcare Leadership*, 15, 231–239. <https://doi.org/10.2147/JHL.S428672>

- Zewudie, A., Regasa, T., Kebede, O., Abebe, L., Feyissa, D., Ejata, F., Feyisa, D., & Mamo, Y. (2021). Healthcare professionals' willingness and preparedness to work during COVID-19 in selected hospitals of southwest Ethiopia. *Risk Management and Healthcare Policy*, 14, 391–404. <https://doi.org/10.2147/RMHP.S289343>
- Zhong, S., Clark, M., Hou, X. Y., Zang, Y., & Fitzgerald, G. (2014). Validation of a framework for measuring hospital disaster resilience using factor analysis. In *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* (Vol. 11, Issue 6, pp. 6335–6353). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph110606335>
- Zhong, S., Clark, M., Hou, X. Y., Zang, Y., & Fitzgerald, G. (2015). Development of key indicators of hospital resilience: a modified Delphi study. *Journal of Health Services Research and Policy*, 20(2), 74–82. <https://doi.org/10.1177/135581961456153>