

***ANALYSIS OF LEVERAGE, COMPANY SIZE AND ITS
IMPLICATIONS ON STOCK PRICES WITH PROFITABILITY
AS AN INTERVENING VARIABLE IN INDUSTRIAL SECTOR
COMPANIES ON THE IDX***

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Abstract

The aim of this study is to analyze the direct and indirect influence between Operational Leverage, Financial Leverage, Company Size on Share Prices and Profitability as an intervening variable in Industrial Sector companies on the IDX. The research methodology uses quantitative case study methods. The research sample was 47 industrial companies listed on the IDX that have released their financial reports for the 2020-2022 period. The total sample data is 141 data that will be observed. The data analysis technique uses Multiple Regression with Path Analysis using E-views-10. The current research results show that the Operational Leverage variable has no direct or indirect effect on Profitability and Stock Prices, Financial Leverage has an effect on Profitability, but not influence on Stock Prices. Company size, direct and indirect influence on Profitability and stock prices.

Keywords: Share Price, Profitability, Operational Leverage, Financial Leverage, Company Size

ANALISIS LEVERAGE, UKURAN PERUSAHAAN DAN IMPLIKASINYA TERHADAP HARGA SAHAM DENGAN PROFITABILITAS SEBAGAI VARIABEL INTERVENING PADA PERUSAHAAN SEKTOR PERINDUSTRIAN DI BEI

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Abstrak

Tujuan studi ini guna analisa pengaruh langsung dan tidak langsung antara *Operational Leverage*, *Financial Leverage*, Ukuran perusahaan terhadap Harga Saham dengan *Profitabilitas* sebagai variable intervening pada perusahaan Sektor Perindustrian di BEI. Metodologi penelitian dengan memakai metode kuantitatif studi kasus. Sampel penelitian sebanyak 47 Perusahaan Perindustrian yang terdata di BEI yang telah merilis laporan keuangannya untuk periode 2020-2022. Total data sampel keseluruhan adalah 141 data yang akan di observasi. Teknik analisa data menggunakan Multiple Regresi dengan *Path Analysis* yang mempergunakan E-views-10. hasil penelitian saat ini menunjukan bahwa variabel *Operational Leverage* (X_1) tidak berpengaruh langsung maupun tidak langsung terhadap *Profitabilitas* (Z) dan Harga Saham (Y), *Financial Leverage* (X_2) berpengaruh terhadap *Profitabilitas* (Z), namun tidak berpengaruh terhadap Harga Saham (Y) dan Ukuran perusahaan (X_3) berpengaruh langsung dan tidak langsung terhadap *Profitabilitas* (Z) dan Harga Saham (Y).

Kata Kunci : Harga Saham, Profitabilitas, Operational Leverage, Financial Leverage, Ukuran Perusahaan.