

KETERSEDIAAN FASILITAS PELABUHAN DALAM MENUNJANG KINERJA BONGKAR MUAT DI DERMAGA PELABUHAN TANJUNG PRIOK

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Abstrak

Mengingat betapa pentingnya dermaga sebagai tempat bersandarnya kapal dalam rangka melakukan kegiatan bongkar muat maka diperlukan pengelolaan yang baik sehingga kinerja bongkar muat di dermaga berjalan dengan lancar sebagai indikator kualitas pelayanan pelabuhan yang sempurna yang pada gilirannya kapal-kapal berbendera merah-putih maupun kapal-kapal berbendera asing berbongong-bongong melakukan kegiatannya di Pelabuhan Tanjung Priok. Ketersediaan fasilitas pelabuhan yang memadai sangat diperlukan guna menunjang kelancaran kegiatan bongkar-muat di dermaga terlebih lagi menghadapi persaingan sebagaimana penulis sebutkan di atas suka atau tidak kita harus mengikuti arus perubahan global. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah: menganalisis kondisi fasilitas pelabuhan Tanjung Priok, kinerja bongkar-muat barang di dermaga, keterkaitan ketersediaan fasilitas pelabuhan dengan kinerja bongkar-muat. Penelitian ini dilaksanakan di Pelabuhan Tanjung Priok selama tiga bulan. Hasil penelitian ini adalah: terdapat hubungan yang positif dan kuat antara ketersediaan fasilitas pelabuhan dengan kinerja bongkar muat barang, ketersediaan fasilitas pelabuhan memiliki andil dalam upaya meningkatkan kinerja bongkar muat barang, peningkatan kualitas fasilitas baik fasilitas pokok dan fasilitas penunjang terus ditingkatkan guna mengantisipasi lonjakan kegiatan di pelabuhan sehingga tidak akan terjadi kongesti dan berbagai kendala dalam melaksanakan kegiatan bongkar muat barang.

Kata kunci: Pelabuhan, Bongkar-muat, Fasilitas dermaga

AVAILABILITY OF PORT FACILITIES IN SUPPORTING PERFORMANCE STEVEDORE PIER AT PORT OF TANJUNG PRIOK

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Abstract

Given the importance of the dock as the place reliance ship in order to carry out loading and unloading activities will require good management so that the performance of the loading and unloading at the dock running smoothly as an indicator of the quality of port services are perfect in turn flagged ships red-and-white or flagged ships foreigners flocked to its activities in the Port of Tanjung Priok. The availability of adequate port facilities is needed to support the activities of loading and unloading at the dock moreover to face competition as authors mentioned above like it or not we have to follow the currents of global change. The purpose of this study were: to analyze the condition of Tanjung Priok port facilities, the performance of the loading and unloading of goods at the dock, linkages availability of port facilities with loading and unloading performance. This research was conducted at Tanjung Priok port for three months. The results of this study are: there is a positive relationship and the strong links between the availability of port facilities with the performance of stevedoring, ketersedeiaan port facilities have contributed to the effort to improve the performance of the loading and unloading of goods, improving the quality of the facilities are good basic facilities and support facilities to be improved in order to anticipate the surge of activity in port so there will be congestion and difficulties in carrying out the activities of loading and unloading of goods.

Keywords: port, loading-unloading, port facilities