

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- ACOG. (2019). ACOG Practice Bulletin No. 205: Vaginal Birth After Cesarean Delivery. *Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 133(2), e110–e127. <https://doi.org/10.1097/AOG.0000000000003078>
- ACOG. (2020). Gestational Hypertension and Preeclampsia. *Obstetrics & Gynecology*, 135(6), e237–e260. <https://doi.org/10.1097/AOG.0000000000003891>
- Adeosun, F., Folayan, O., & Ojo, T. (2022). Choosing cesarean section over natural birth: Challenges of decision making among pregnant women with pre-eclampsia in Ado-Ekiti. *Pregnancy Hypertension*, 30, 97–102. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.preghy.2022.09.001>
- Adu-Bonsaffoh, K., & Seffah, J. D. (2022). Mode of Delivery and Cesarean Indications Among Women with Hypertensive Disorders in Pregnancy at Korle Bu Teaching Hospital. *Postgraduate Medical Journal of Ghana*, 7(2), 78–85. <https://doi.org/10.60014/pmjpg.v7i2.172>
- Akbar, M. I. A., Tjokprawiro, B. A., & Hendarto, H. (2020). *Obstetri Praktis Komprehensif* (Vol. 1). Airlangga University Press.
- Ameliah, R., Sari, E. P., & Hamid, S. A. (2022). Hubungan Kelainan Letak Janin, Preeklampsia dan Ketuban Pecah Dini dengan Sectio Caesaria di RSUD Dr. H. Mohamad Rabain Muara Enim. *Jurnal Ilmiah Universitas Batanghari Jambi*, 22(1), 522. <https://doi.org/10.33087/jiubj.v22i1.1799>
- Amorim, M. M. R., Katz, L., Barros, A. S., Almeida, T. S. F., Souza, A. S. R., & Faúndes, A. (2015). Maternal outcomes according to mode of delivery in women with severe preeclampsia: a cohort study. *The Journal of Maternal-Fetal & Neonatal Medicine*, 28(6), 654–660. <https://doi.org/10.3109/14767058.2014.928689>
- Anisywati, W. (2019). *Gambaran Karakteristik Ibu Hamil Dengan Preeklamsia Di RSUD DR Abdoer Rahem Situbondo* [Thesis, Universitas Jember]. <http://repository.unej.ac.id/handle/123456789/98410>
- Aujang, E. R. (2018). Complications of Cesarean Operation. In *Caesarean Section*. InTech. <https://doi.org/10.5772/intechopen.75901>
- Azizah, L., Sastrawan, & Setiawan, S. (2022). The Correlation of Mother's Age with Types of Labor on Maternity Mothers in Patut Patuh Patju West Lombok Hospital. *Science Midwifery*, 10(3), 2313–2320. <https://doi.org/10.35335/midwifery.v10i3.611>
- Brabazon, S., & Nirmal, D. (2023). *Clinical Guideline for: The Management of Vaginal Birth after Cesarean (VBAC)*. <https://www.nnuh.nhs.uk/publication/vaginal-birth-after-caesarean-section-vbac-ao29-v9/>

- Caughey, A. B., Cahill, A. G., Guise, J.-M., & Rouse, D. J. (2014). Safe prevention of the primary cesarean delivery. *American Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 210(3), 179–193. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ajog.2014.01.026>
- Cunningham, F. G., Leveno, K. J., Dashe, J. S., Hoffman, B. L., Spong, C. Y., & Casey, B. M. (2022). *Williams Obstetrics* (26th ed.). Mc Graw Hill.
- Dahlan, M. S. (2016). *Besar Sampel Dalam Penelitian Kedokteran dan Kesehatan* (4th ed.). Epidemiologi Indonesia.
- Das, S., Maharjan, R., Bajracharya, R., Shrestha, R., Karki, S., Das, R., Odland, J. Ø., & Odland, M. L. (2023). Pregnancy outcomes in women with gestational hypertension and preeclampsia at Paropakar Maternity and Women's Hospital, Nepal: A retrospective study. *PLOS ONE*, 18(6), e0286287. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0286287>
- Departemen Obstetri dan Ginekologi FK UNPAD. (2019). *Obstetri Fisiologi Ilmu Kesehatan Reproduksi* (S. R. Krisnadi & A. Pribadi, Eds.; 3rd ed.). Sagung Seto .
- Duffy, C. R., Moore, J. L., Saleem, S., Tshefu, A., Bose, C. L., Chomba, E., Carlo, W. A., Garces, A. L., Krebs, N. F., Hambidge, K. M., Goudar, S. S., Derman, R. J., Patel, A., Hibberd, P. L., Esamai, F., Liechty, E. A., Wallace, D. D., McClure, E. M., & Goldenberg, R. L. (2019). Malpresentation in low- and middle-income countries: Associations with perinatal and maternal outcomes in the Global Network. *Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica*, 98(3), 300–308. <https://doi.org/10.1111/aogs.13502>
- English, F. A., Kenny, L. C., & McCarthy, F. P. (2015). Risk factors and effective management of preeclampsia. *Integrated Blood Pressure Control*, 7. <https://doi.org/10.2147/IBPC.S50641>
- Fadli, A., Fujiko, M., Gayatri, S. W., Hamsah, M., & Syamsu, R. F. (2023). Karakteristik Ibu Hamil yang Melakukan Tindakan Section Caesarean di Rumah Sakit Sitti Khadijah Makassar Periode 2019 – 2021. *FAKUMI MEDICAL JOURNAL*, 3(4). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.33096/fmj.v3i4.200>
- Ferni, E. N., Lada, C. O., Dinah, M., Lerik, C., Trisno, I., & Ruliati, L. P. (2021). *The Analysis of The Determinants of Caesarean Section Delivery in Dr. TC. Hillers General Hospital in Maumere*. <https://doi.org/10.21276/ijcmr.2021.8.1.23>
- Fox, R., Kitt, J., Leeson, P., Aye, C. Y. L., & Lewandowski, A. J. (2019). Preeclampsia: Risk Factors, Diagnosis, Management, and the Cardiovascular Impact on the Offspring. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 8(10), 1625. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm8101625>
- Geraldly, Y. (2020). *Profil Persalinan Seksio Sesarea Pada Hipertensi Dalam Kehamilan Berdasarkan Hasil Luaran Ibu Di RSIA Sitti Khadijah 1 Makassar*. <http://repository.unhas.ac.id:443/id/eprint/1285>

- Gimovsky, A. (2017). *Obstetric Evidence Based Guidelines* (V. Berghella, Ed.; 3rd ed.). CRC Press.
- Gray, C. J., & Shanahan, M. M. (2024). *Breech Presentation*.
- Hartanto, A. I., Kusumosih, T. A. R., & Indrarto, W. (2021). Luaran Kehamilan dan Persalinan pada Ibu dengan Preeklamsi Berat di RS Panti Wilasa Citarum Semarang. *Indonesian Journal of Obstetrics & Gynecology Science*, 4(1), 20. <https://doi.org/10.24198/obgynia.v4i1.240>
- Hasan, R., Bystry, L. R., & Morosky, C. M. (2020). Abnormal Fetal Lie, Presentation, and Position. *Topics in Obstetrics & Gynecology*, 40(3), 1–7. <https://doi.org/10.1097/01.PGO.0000653992.86489.43>
- Herwandi, N. F., Wijayanegara, H., & Nurahim, R. S. (2023). Umur dan Paritas Ibu Merupakan Faktor Risiko dari Sectio Caesarea di RSUD SMC Tasikmalaya Tahun 2021. *Bandung Conference Series: Medical Science*, 3(1). <https://doi.org/10.29313/bcsms.v3i1.7124>
- Hidayah, N. U. R., Sangadji, N. W., Kusumaningtiar, D. A., & Ayu, I. M. (2021). Hubungan Antara Letak Janin, Pre Eklamsi Berat Dan Ketuban Pecah Dini Dengan Kejadian Sectio Caesarea Di RSUD Dr.Dradjat Prawiranegara. *Health Publica*, 2(02), 72–79. <https://doi.org/10.47007/hp.v2i02.4101>
- Hinshaw, K., & Arulkumaran, S. (2018). Malpresentation, Malposition, Cephalopelvic Disproportion and Obstetric Procedures. In *Dewhurst's Textbook of Obstetrics & Gynaecology* (pp. 354–371). John Wiley & Sons, Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1002/9781119211457.ch26>
- Hussein, S. K. M., & Alalaf, S. (2020). Fetal malposition and malpresentation: Mode of delivery and perinatal outcomes at Maternity Teaching Hospital in Erbil city. *Zanco Journal of Medical Sciences*, 24(3), 367–375. <https://doi.org/10.15218/zjms.2020.044>
- Ida, A. S. S., Nurjaya, N., & Abriani, A. I. (2021). Hubungan Pre-Eklampsia Dengan Angka Kejadian Seksio Sesaria. *JIDAN (Jurnal Ilmiah Bidan)*, 8(2), 74–79. <https://doi.org/10.47718/jib.v8i2.1320>
- Idris, I. M., & Menghisteab, S. (2022). Cesarean section delivery rates, determinants, and indications: a retrospective study in Dekemhare Hospital. *Global Reproductive Health*, 7(1), e56–e56. <https://doi.org/10.1097/GRH.0000000000000056>
- Iglesias-Benavides, J. L., Cedeño-Morales, V. M., Guerrero-González, G., & Guzmán-López, A. (2017). Labor trials in 300 patients with a previous cesarean section. *Medicina Universitaria*. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rmu.2017.10.005>
- Indrawati, Herdiyantini, M., Sulandjari, P., & Diarsvitri, W. (2022). Correlation Between Previous Cesarean Section History And Preeclampsia Or Eclampsia Status And Mode

Of Delivery At Surabaya, Indonesia. *EuroMediterranean Biomedical Journal*, 17(35), 164–167. <https://doi.org/10.3269/1970-5492.2022.17.35>

Kak Hussein, S., & Alalaf, S. (2020). Fetal malposition and malpresentation: Mode of delivery and perinatal outcomes at Maternity Teaching Hospital in Erbil city. *Zanco Journal of Medical Sciences*, 24(3), 367–375. <https://doi.org/10.15218/zjms.2020.044>

Karning, R. K., B. T., B., & Sarojini, . (2017). Mode of delivery and outcome of breech presentation: a prospective observational study in a tertiary centre. *International Journal of Reproduction, Contraception, Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 6(8), 3409. <https://doi.org/10.18203/2320-1770.ijrcog20173453>

Karrar, S. A., & Hong, P. L. (2024). *Preeclampsia*.

Kawano, S., Kato, R., Okutomi, T., Ohnishi, Y., Kanai, Y., Mochizuki, J., Amano, K., & Unno, N. (2018). Usefulness of labor induction in pregnancies complicated by preeclampsia. *The Kitasato Medical Journal*, 48, 88–95.

Khusumawati, I. (2019). *Asuhan Kebidanan Komprehensif Pada Ny “W” Usia 24 Tahun Dengan Persalinan Kurang Bulan Di BPM Siti Nurcahyaningih Murdijono [SEKOLAH TINGGI ILMU KESEHATAN WIDYAGAMA HUSADA]*. <http://repositori.widyagamahusada.ac.id/id/eprint/398>

Kietpeerakool, C., Lumbiganon, P., Laopaiboon, M., Rattanakanokchai, S., Vogel, J. P., & Gülmezoglu, A. M. (2019). Pregnancy outcomes of women with previous caesarean sections: Secondary analysis of World Health Organization Multicountry Survey on Maternal and Newborn Health. *Scientific Reports*, 9(1), 9748. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-019-46153-4>

Lathifah, N., Rahman, T. A., & Safitri, Y. (2018). Indikasi Relatif Pada Persalinan Dengan Sectio Caesarea. *Journal Ilmu Kebidanan ( Journal of Midwifery Science)*, 6(2), 87–98.

Luesley, D. M., & Kilby, M. D. (2016). *Obstetrics & Gynaecology An Evidence-based Text For the MRCOG* (3rd ed.). CRC Press. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1201/b19647>

Luhwati, W., Hartati, D., Meihartati, T., Purwanti, H., & Samarinda, H. (2024). Science Midwifery Factors associated with caesarean section in women giving birth at RSUD dr. Abdul Rivai Berau. In *Science Midwifery* (Vol. 12, Issue 1). Online. [www.midwifery.iocspublisher.org](http://www.midwifery.iocspublisher.org)Journalhomepage:www.midwifery.iocspublisher.org

Mahendra, I. S., & Sukrisno, adi. (2020). *Karakteristik Ibu Dengan Riwayat Sectio Caesarea Yang Berhasil Melakukan Persalinan Pervaginam Di RSUP Fatmawati Periode 2018 - 2019*. Universitas Pembangunan Nasional Veteran Jakarta .

- Mahindra, M. P., Sampurna, M. T. A., Mapindra, M. P., Putri, A. M. S., Krisbiyantoro, A., & Aryananda, R. A. (2023). Factors affecting elective cesarean section in women with multiple pregnancy in Caruban, Indonesia. *F1000Research*, 9, 1481. <https://doi.org/10.12688/f1000research.27292.3>
- Makajeva, J., & Ashraf, M. (2024). *Delivery, Face and Brow Presentation*.
- Maskey, S., & Dwa, Y. (2018). Predisposing Factors and Outcome of Malpresentations in an Institute. *Journal of Nepal Medical Association*, 56(211), 674–677. <https://doi.org/10.31729/jnma.3640>
- Montessori, Y., Haryanti, Y., Amartani, R., & Masan, L. (2022). Determinan Tindakan Persalinan Sectio Caesaria Di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Ade Mohammad Djoen Sintang Tahun 2022. *Jurnal Bidan Mandira Cendikia*, 1(2).
- Moses, S. (2019). *Delivery Indications in PIH*. Family Practice Notebook. <https://fpnotebook.com/mobile/cv/ob/prclmvsdlvryindctns.htm>
- Moysiadou, S. (2023). Vaginal birth after cesarean section: A quantitative study exploring women's understanding and experience regarding VBAC rates in Greece. *European Journal of Midwifery*, 7(July), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.18332/ejm/168253>
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2018). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan* (3rd ed., Vol. 1). Rineka Cipta.
- Nur Handayany, R. (2022). Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Sectio Caesarea Pada Ibu Bersalin Di RS Handayani Kotabumi Lampung Utara Tahun 2020. *Jurnal Maternitas Aisyah (JAMAN AISYAH)*, 3(1), 52–61. <https://doi.org/10.30604/jaman.v3i1.408>
- Nurhayati, F. N., Prasetyo, B., & Miftahussurur, M. (2023). Analysis of Cesarean Section Rates and Source of Payment Using the Robson Classification System. *Journal of Maternal and Child Health*, 8(1), 1–11. <https://doi.org/10.26911/thejmch.2023.08.01.01>
- Okemo, D. J., Gulavi, D. E., Mwaniki, D. M., & Wanyonyi, D. S. (2021). Abnormal Lie-Presentation. *The Global Library of Women's Medicine*. <https://doi.org/10.3843/GLOWM.414593>
- Pamilangan, E. D., Wantani, J. J. E., & Lumentut, A. M. (2019). Indikasi Seksio Sesarea di RSUP Prof. Dr. R. D. Kandou Manado Tahun 2017 dan 2018. *E-CliniC*, 8(1). <https://doi.org/10.35790/ecl.8.1.2020.27358>
- Pariartha, I. M., Siswishanto, R., & Pangastuti, N. (2020). Faktor-faktor yang Mendukung dan Menghambat Dilakukannya Versi Luar pada Kehamilan dengan Presentasi Bokong di Yogyakarta. *Jurnal Kesehatan Reproduksi*, 7(2), 88. <https://doi.org/10.22146/jkr.59811>
- Pasca Wardhana, M., Adrian, A., Harsono, H., Enast Intan, R., Hutama, S. A., Irzaldy, A., Sukmajaya, W. P., Salamah, S., & Alkaff, F. (2021). Characteristic Comparison

between Pregnant Women With and Without Preeclampsia. In *Journal of International Dental and Medical Research* (Vol. 14, Issue 1). <http://www.jidmr.com>

Perkumpulan Obstetri dan Ginekologi (POGI). (2022). *Seksio Sesarea Panduan Klinis*.

Permadi, V., Aditiawarman, A., & Lestari, P. (2022). Profile of pregnant women with preeclampsia and its termination method. *Majalah Obstetri & Ginekologi*, 30(1), 10–16. <https://doi.org/10.20473/mog.V30I12022.10-16>

Pilliod, R. A., & Caughey, A. B. (2017). Fetal Malpresentation and Malposition. *Obstetrics and Gynecology Clinics of North America*, 44(4), 631–643. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ogc.2017.08.003>

Poddar, S. Das, Sampath, S., Sharma, S., Rasheed, M., Singh, A., & Saini, R. (2024). Confronting the Fear: Our Experience with Breech Vaginal Delivery-A Retrospective Analysis. *European Journal of Medical and Health Sciences*, 6(1), 62–66. <https://doi.org/10.24018/ejmed.2024.6.1.1888>

POGI. (2016). *Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran DIAGNOSIS DAN TATA LAKSANA PRE-EKLAMPSIA*.

Pramono, M. B. A., & Wiyati, P. S. (2021). *Buku Ajar Obstetri Patologi Seksio Sesaria*. Fakultas Kedokteran Universitas Diponegoro.

Pratiwi, A. K., Mappaware, N. A., P, N. U., & Rakhmah, N. (2019). Faktor Risiko yang Mempengaruhi Metode Persalinan di Rumah Sakit Ibu dan Anak Siti Khadijah 1 Makassar. *UMI Medical Journal*, 4(2), 63–69. <https://doi.org/10.33096/umj.v4i2.71>

Prawirohardjo, S. (2020). *Ilmu Kebidanan* (4th ed.). PT. Bina Pustaka Sarwono Prawirohardjo.

Putra, H. K., Adnan Abadi, & Dinda Radeta. (2021). Factors Affecting Delivery Methods in Severe Preeclampsia Patients at Dr. RSUP. Mohammad Hoesin Palembang January 2018 – December 2019. *Bioscientia Medicina: Journal of Biomedicine and Translational Research*, 5(4), 978–987. <https://doi.org/10.32539/bsm.v5i4.375>

Putra, I. B. G. S., Wandia, I. M., & Harkitasari, S. (2021). Indikasi Tindakan Sectio Caesarea di RSUD Sanjiwani Gianyar Tahun 2017-2019. *Aesculapius Medical Journal*, 1(1), 63–68.

Putri Ariyan, F. A., Sukowati, E. G., & Fatmawati, W. (2022). Preeclampsia correlates with maternal and perinatal outcomes in Regional Public Hospital, Madiun, Indonesia. *Majalah Obstetri & Ginekologi*, 30(1), 24–31. <https://doi.org/10.20473/mog.V30I12022.24-31>

R Kusumah, N. (2023). *Perilaku Pemilihan Sectio Caesarea Pada Ibu Bersalin Di RSUD Bangka Tengah* [Sriwijaya University]. <http://repository.unsri.ac.id/id/eprint/105760>

- Rajaa, S., Sujiv, A., & Kar, S. S. (2022). Risk factors for cesarean section in women of urban Puducherry, India: A matched case–control study. *International Journal of Population Studies*, 7(1), 66. <https://doi.org/10.36922/ijps.v7i1.290>
- RANZCOG. (2021). *Management of breech presentation*.
- Rasool, M. F., Akhtar, S., Hussain, I., Majeed, A., Imran, I., Saeed, H., Akbar, M., Chaudhry, M. O., Rehman, A. ur, Ashraf, W., Alqahtani, F., & Alqhtani, H. (2021). A Cross-Sectional Study to Assess the Frequency and Risk Factors Associated with Cesarean Section in Southern Punjab, Pakistan. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 18(16), 8812. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph18168812>
- RCOG. (2015). Birth After Previous Caesarean Birth. *Green-Top Guideline*, 45.
- Reif, P., Brezinka, C., Fischer, T., Husslein, P., Lang, U., Ramoni, A., Zeisler, H., & Klaritsch, P. (2016). Labour and Childbirth After Previous Caesarean Section: Recommendations of the Austrian Society of Obstetrics and Gynaecology (OEGGG). *Geburtshilfe Und Frauenheilkunde*, 76(12), 1279–1286. <https://doi.org/10.1055/s-0042-118335>
- Restu Handayani, T. (2022). Hubungan Berat Badan Bayi Lahir Dan Riwayat Sectio Cesarea Terhadap Tindakan Sectio Cesarea. *JIDAN (JURNAL ILMIAH KEBIDANAN)*, 2(2), 31–34. <https://doi.org/10.51771/jidan.v2i2.316>
- Rini, M. (2020). 1035325 Karakteristik yang Berhubungan dengan Persalinan Sectio Caesarea di RSUD H Abdul Manap Kota Jambi Tahun 2019. *Jurnal Kebidanan : Jurnal Medical Science Ilmu Kesehatan Akademi Kebidanan Budi Mulia Palembang*, 10(1), 47–52. <https://doi.org/10.35325/kebidanan.v10i1.223>
- Rini Mayasari. (2020). 1035325 Karakteristik yang Berhubungan dengan Persalinan Sectio Caesarea di RSUD H Abdul Manap Kota Jambi Tahun 2019. *Jurnal Kebidanan : Jurnal Medical Science Ilmu Kesehatan Akademi Kebidanan Budi Mulia Palembang*, 10(1), 47–52. <https://doi.org/10.35325/kebidanan.v10i1.223>
- Roulfia Salsabila, J. F., & Budi Pertami, S. (2024). Indonesian Journal of Applied Health (IJAH) Indications Of An Increase In The Incident Of Caesarea Sectio In The Ihc Lavalette Hospital, Malang City. *Indonesian Journal of Applied Health (IJAH)*, 1(1). <https://ojs.poltekkes-malang.ac.id/index.php/IJAH/index>
- Safitri, M. (2020). *Indikasi Persalinan Sectio Caesarea Dan Komplikasi Pasca Persalinan Sectio Caesarea: Narrative Review*. Universitas ‘Aisyiyah .
- Sastroasmoro, S., & Ismael, S. (2016). *Dasar-dasar Metodologi Penelitian Klinis* (5th ed.). Sagung seto .

- Septian, D., Sari, N., & Aryawati, W. (2023). Factors for Decision to C-section Delivery in Indonesia: Insights from IDHS 2017. *Jurnal Bidan Cerdas*, 5(2), 66–73. <https://doi.org/10.33860/jbc.v5i2.1821>
- Sharshiner, R., & Silver, R. M. (2015). Management of Fetal Malpresentation. *Clinical Obstetrics & Gynecology*, 58(2), 246–255. <https://doi.org/10.1097/GRF.000000000000103>
- Shruthi, S., & Apollo, A. A. (2020). Etiological factors and maternal outcome in pregnancies with malpresentation: an observational study. *International Journal of Reproduction, Contraception, Obstetrics and Gynecology*, 9(4), 1407. <https://doi.org/10.18203/2320-1770.ijrcog20200859>
- Siagian, L., Anggraeni, M., & Pangestu, G. K. (2023). Hubungan Antara Letak Janin, Preeklampsia, Ketuban Pecah Dini Dengan Kejadian Sectio Caesaria Di Rs Yadika Kebayoran Lama Tahun 2021. *SENTRI: Jurnal Riset Ilmiah*, 2(4), 1107–1119. <https://doi.org/10.55681/sentri.v2i4.707>
- Singh, N., Pradeep, Y., & Jauhari, S. (2020). Indications and determinants of cesarean section: A cross-sectional study. *International Journal of Applied and Basic Medical Research*, 10(4), 280. [https://doi.org/10.4103/ijabmr.IJABMR\\_3\\_20](https://doi.org/10.4103/ijabmr.IJABMR_3_20)
- Sudarsih, I., Agustin, A., & Ardiansyah, A. (2023). Hubungan Antara Komplikasi Kehamilan Dan Riwayat Persalinan Terhadap Tindakan Sectio Caesarea. *Jurnal Penelitian Perawat Profesional*, 5(4), 1567–1576. <http://jurnal.globalhealthsciencegroup.com/index.php/JPPP>
- Sugiyono. (2019). *Sugiyono - Kualitatif Kuantitatif RnD (2019)* (2nd ed.). Alfabeta.
- Sukmawati, S., Sunarno, I., Arsyad, M. A., & Idris, I. (2020). Vaginal and cesarean section delivery with severe preeclampsia and preeclampsia with complications. *Enfermeria Clinica*, 30, 537–540. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.enfcli.2019.07.155>
- Suleman, D. M., Nurdin, A., & Setiawati, D. (2021). Preeclampsia-Eclampsia Gravidarum And The Delivery Of The Cesarean Section Method. *Journal of Widya Medika Junior*, 3(4), 252–257. <https://doi.org/10.33508/jwmj.v3i4.3507>
- Sung, S., & Mahdy, H. (2023). *Cesarean Section*. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK546707/>
- Surmayanti, Fitriana Jufri.P, & Sainah. (2022). Karakteristik Persalinan Sectio Caesarea (SC) di RSU Bahagia Makassar. *Sehat Rakyat: Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 1(3), 205–214. <https://doi.org/10.54259/sehatrakyat.v1i3.1083>
- Survei Kesehatan Indonesia (SKI). (2023). *Survei Kesehatan Indonesia*.
- Suryawinata, A., & Islamy, N. (2019). Komplikasi pada Kehamilan dengan Riwayat Caesarian Section. *Jurnal Kesehatan Dan Agromedicine*, 6(2), 364–369.



- Trojano, G., Damiani, G. R., Olivieri, C., Villa, M., Malvasi, A., Alfonso, R., Loverro, M., & Cicinelli, E. (2019). VBAC: antenatal predictors of success. *Acta Bio-Medica : Atenei Parmensis*, *90*(3), 300–309. <https://doi.org/10.23750/abm.v90i3.7623>
- Turner, M. J. (2023). Delivery after a previous cesarean section reviewed. *International Journal of Gynecology & Obstetrics*, *163*(3), 757–762. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ijgo.14854>
- Ulfa, E. N. B. (2021). *Faktor-Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Persalinan Secara Sectio Caesarea Di Rumah Sakit Umum Karsa Husada Batu Tahun 2020*. <http://etheses.uin-malang.ac.id/id/eprint/29920>
- Ulici, A., Herdea, A., Dragomirescu, M.-C., & Lungu, C. N. (2022). Obstetric fractures in caesarean delivery and risk factors as evaluated by paediatric surgeons. *International Orthopaedics*, *46*(11), 2611–2617. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00264-022-05547-2>
- Wagaw, A. C., Sendekie, A. K., Nigatu, S. G., & Mihretie, G. S. (2023). Preferred mode of delivery and its associated factors in pregnant women with a previous cesarean scar at a tertiary care hospital in Ethiopia: institutional-based cross-sectional study. *BMC Pregnancy and Childbirth*, *23*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12884-023-05891-0>
- Wängberg Nordborg, J., Svanberg, T., Strandell, A., & Carlsson, Y. (2022). Term breech presentation—Intended cesarean section versus intended vaginal delivery—A systematic review and meta-analysis. *Acta Obstetrica et Gynecologica Scandinavica*, *101*(6), 564–576. <https://doi.org/10.1111/aogs.14333>
- WHO. (2021). *Caesarean section rates continue to rise, amid growing inequalities in access* *Rising rates suggest increasing numbers of medically unnecessary, potentially harmful procedures*. Caesarean section rates continue to rise, amid growing inequalities in access Rising rates suggest increasing numbers of medically unnecessary, potentially harmful procedures
- Wu, S.-W., & Zhang, W.-Y. (2021). Effects of Modes and Timings of Delivery on Feto-Maternal Outcomes in Women with Severe Preeclampsia: A Multi-Center Survey in Mainland China. *International Journal of General Medicine*, *Volume 14*, 9681–9687. <https://doi.org/10.2147/IJGM.S335893>
- Xu, X., Yan, J.-Y., & Chen, L.-C. (2021). Risk factors and maternal-fetal outcomes of pregnancies complicated by pre-eclampsia, following cesarean section after a trial vaginal birth. *Chinese Medical Journal*, *134*(18), 2249–2251. <https://doi.org/10.1097/CM9.0000000000001452>