

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Buku dan Jurnal

- Alan Bryman. (2012). *Social Research Methods* (Fourth). Oxford University Press Inc.
- Archer, C. (2001). *International Organizations* (Third Edit). Routledge.
- ASEAN. (2015). ASEAN Convention Against Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children. In *Non-Traditional Security Issues in ASEAN*. Secretary-General of ASEAN. <https://doi.org/10.1355/9789814881098-012>
- Atem. (2017). 'TKW' SEBUAH PERANGKAP PERDAGANGAN PEREMPUAN (MENELISIK FEMONENA HUMAN TRAFFIKING DI KABUPATEN SAMBAS). *REHEEMA: Jurnal Studi Gender Dan Anak*, 4(1), 46–53.  
<https://jurnaliainpontianak.or.id/index.php/raheema/article/view/832>
- Boer, M. den. (2010). New Mobile Crime. In *The Routledge Handbook of New Security Studies*. Routledge. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9780203859483.ch25>
- Chamie Joseph. (2015). Human Trafficking: A serious challenge to humanity. *Foreign Policy Association*, 77–88. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315252940>
- Coyne, J. W., & Bell, P. (2011). The role of strategic intelligence in anticipating transnational organised crime: A literary review. *International Journal of Law, Crime and Justice*, 39(1), 60–78.  
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijlcj.2011.02.003>
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). RESEARCH DESIGN : Qualitative, Quantitative, and mixed methods approaches 2nd. In *Proceedings of the Annual Conference of the International Speech Communication Association, INTERSPEECH*.
- Creswell, J. W., & Creswell, J. D. (2018). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches. In H. Salmon (Ed.), *SAGE* (Fifth). SAGE Publications, Inc.
- Cunningham, H. (2009). Mobilities and enclosures after Seattle: politicizing borders in a “Borderless” world. *Dialectical Anthropology*, 33(2), 143–156.  
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10624-009-9110-0>
- Fabrizio Sarrica, Giulia Serio, K. W. and L. B., & A. (2023). *Global Report on Trafficking In Persons 2022*. United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime.

- Gugus Tugas PP-TPPO. (2019). *Laporan Kinerja Gugus Tugas PP-TPPO 2015-2019*. <https://aseanactpartnershiphub.com/wp-content/uploads/2022/03/IN-NPA-Report-2015-2019-Bahasa.pdf>
- Hesterman, J. L. (2005). *Transnational Crime and the Criminal-Terrorist Nexus: Synergies and Corporate Trends*. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep13970.1>
- Human Handbook Security. (2016). In *United Nations Trust Fund for Human Security*. United Nations. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781315289854>
- IOM UN Migration. (2020). *Profil Perdagangan Orang di Daerah Perbatasan Kalimantan Studi Pada Kabupaten Sanggau, Sambas, Kapuas Hulu, dan Nunukan* (I. I. Counter-Trafficking Unit (ed.)). International Organization for Migration (IOM) Indonesia. <https://indonesia.iom.int/sites/g/files/tmzbd11491/files/documents/Profil%2520Perdagangan%2520Orang%2520di%2520Daerah%2520Perbatasan%2520Kalimantan.pdf>
- Iskandar, N. (2021). Peran Organisasi Internasional dan Regional dalam Penyelesaian Pelanggaran Hak Asasi Manusia Perdagangan Orang di Indonesia. *Jurnal HAM*, 12(3), 385. <https://doi.org/10.30641/ham.2021.12.385-404>
- Isratn, S., Efat, J., & Anisuzzaman, S. (2015). Human Trafficking in South Asia : Application of Anti Trafficking Laws and The States' Duty to Protect Human Rights of The Victims. *International Journal of Business, Economics and Law*, 7(4), 53–61. [http://ijbel.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/KLIBEL7\\_Law-21.pdf](http://ijbel.com/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/KLIBEL7_Law-21.pdf)
- Judith Farbey. (2007). HUMAN TRAFFICKING: MODERN DAY SLAVERY. *Pluto Journals*, 48, 1–23. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/42947265>
- Khairi, N. F. (2021). UPAYA ASEAN DALAM MENANGANI MASALAH PERDAGANGAN MANUSIA DI ASIA TENGGARA. In *Anterior Jurnal* (Vol. 20, Issue 2).
- Koster, P. de B. and F. (2009). Sticking Together or Falling Apart? In *Solidarity in an Era of Individualization and Globalization* (pp. 101–124). Amsterdam University Press. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-0-333-98553-3\\_6](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-0-333-98553-3_6)
- Monique, P., & Amalia Puspamawarni, V. (2020). Buruh Migran dan Human

- Trafficking: Studi Tentang Peningkatan Perdagangan Manusia dari Indonesia ke Malaysia. *Transformasi Global*, 7(1), 67–94.  
<https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.jtg.2020.007.01.4>
- MPR-RI. (2023). *Tindak Pidana Perdagangan Orang: Negara Harus Hadir Melindungi Warga dari TPPO* (6th ed., Vol. 37). Media Informasi dan Komunikasi Konstitusi.
- Ne, F. Y. (2018). Human Trafficking: In the Shadows of the Law. *NTS Insight*, August. <https://www.jstor.org/stable/resrep26880>
- Organisasi Perburuhan Internasional. (2004). *Pedoman Informasi: Perdagangan Perempuan dan Anak Perempuan*. International Labour Office.
- Pamungkas, A. P. (2017). Peran ASEANAPOL dalam Pemberantasan Peredaran Narkoba di Indonesia. *Juornal of International Relations*, 3(2), 91–99.
- Pinatih, N. K. D. A., Mahendra, Y. C., & Purwanti, A. (2023). Aseanapol Dan Tantangan Human Trafficking Di Kawasan Asia Tenggara: Studi Kasus Thailand Dan Kamboja. *Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Dan Ilmu Politik (JISIP)*, 12(3), 437–450. <https://doi.org/10.33366/jisip.v12i3.2804>
- Prof. Dr. A. Muri Yusuf, M. P. (2014). *Metode Penelitian : Kuantitatif, Kualitatif, dan Penelitian Gabungan* (Suwito (Ed.); Pertama). KENCANA.
- Qiao, G., & Oishi, N. (2018). Policy transfer from the UN to ASEAN: the case of trafficking in persons. *Policy Studies*, 40(2), 131–149.  
<https://doi.org/10.1080/01442872.2018.1538488>
- SAHOO, P. C. (2012). SLAVERY, MANU AND HUMAN RIGHTS. *Bulletin of the Deccan College Post-Graduate and Research Institute*, 72(73), 451–456.  
<http://www.jstor.org/stable/43610723>
- Silvia, E. M. (2020). Upaya Penanggulangan Kasus Perdagangan dan Penyelundupan Manusia Sebagai Kejahatan Transnasional Terorganisir. *Inicio Legis*, 1(1), 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.21107/il.v1i1.8821>
- United Nations. (2014). Human Rights and Human Trafficking: Fact Sheet No. 36. In *United Nations Human Rights Office of the High Commissioner*.  
[https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/Documents/Publications/FS36\\_en.pdf](https://www.ohchr.org/sites/default/files/Documents/Publications/FS36_en.pdf)
- United Nations Convention Against Transnational Organized Crime. (2004).

*Indonesian Journal of International Law*, 1(4), 813–842.

<https://media.neliti.com/media/publications/65022-ID-none.pdf>

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE PUBLICATION. (2023).

Trafficking in Persons Report June 2023. In *UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE PUBLICATION OFFICE TO MONITOR AND COMBAT TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS* (Vol. 10, Issue 1).

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s12117-006-1022-7>

UNODC. (2008). An Introduction to Human Trafficking: Vulnerability, Impact and Action. In *United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime*.

[https://www.unodc.org/documents/human-trafficking/An\\_Introduction\\_to\\_Human\\_Trafficking\\_-\\_Background\\_Paper.pdf](https://www.unodc.org/documents/human-trafficking/An_Introduction_to_Human_Trafficking_-_Background_Paper.pdf)

Ventrella, M. (2017). Identifying victims of human trafficking at hotspots by focusing on people smuggled to Europe. *Social Inclusion*, 5(2), 69–80.

<https://doi.org/10.17645/si.v5i2.896>

WARYENTI, D. (2012). Ekstradisi Dan Beberapa Permasalahannya. In *FIAT JUSTISIA: Jurnal Ilmu Hukum* (Vol. 5, Issue 2).

<https://doi.org/10.25041/fiatjustisia.v5no2.64>

Yousaf, F. N. (2017). Forced migration, human trafficking, and human security. *Current Sociology*, 1–17. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0011392117736309>

## Website

Akbar, A. (2023). *Kemenlu Sebut ada Peningkatan Kasus TPPO di Indonesia sepanjang 2022*. Detik News. <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-6656287/kemlu-sebut-ada-peningkatan-kasus-tpo-di-indonesia-sepanjang-2022>

Anas, Muhamad. (2024). *Strengthening Regional Cybercrime Response: Insight from ASEANAPOL's e-ADS Presentation*. ASEANAPOL.Org.

<http://www.aseanapol.org/display/2024/04/26/strengthening-regional-cybercrime-response-insights-from-aseanapol's-e-ads-presentation>

Anas, Muhammad. (2023a). *The 30th Joint Senior Police Officer Course (JASPOC) Siem Reap, Cambodia 09-11 Agustus 2023*. ASEANAPOL.Org.

- [http://ww.aseanapol.org/display/2023/09/19/the-30th-joint-asean-senior-police-officers-course-\(jaspoc\)-siem-reap-cambodia-09-11-august-2023](http://ww.aseanapol.org/display/2023/09/19/the-30th-joint-asean-senior-police-officers-course-(jaspoc)-siem-reap-cambodia-09-11-august-2023)
- Anas, Muhammad. (2023b). *The 37th ASEANAPOL DATABASE SYSTEM TECHNICAL COMMITTEE (ADSTC) MEETING 2023*. ASEANAPOL.Org. [http://ww.aseanapol.org/display/2023/06/02/the-37th-aseanapol-database-system-technical-committee-\(adstc\)-meeting-2023](http://ww.aseanapol.org/display/2023/06/02/the-37th-aseanapol-database-system-technical-committee-(adstc)-meeting-2023)
- Anas, Muhammad. (2024a). *38th ASEANAPOL Database System Technical Committee (ADSTC) Meeting Lao PDR 13-14 February 2024*. ASEANAPOL.Org. [http://ww.aseanapol.org/display/2024/03/05/38th-aseanapol-database-system-technical-committee-\(adstc\)-meeting-lao-pdr-13-14-february-2024](http://ww.aseanapol.org/display/2024/03/05/38th-aseanapol-database-system-technical-committee-(adstc)-meeting-lao-pdr-13-14-february-2024)
- Anas, Muhammad. (2024b). *IACP and ASEANAPOL Partnership on Capacity Building Programs for ASEAN Police Organizations*. ASEANAPOL.Org. <http://ww.aseanapol.org/display/2024/03/14/iACP-and-aseanapol-partnership-on-capacity-building-programs-for-asean-police-organizations>
- Anas, Muhammad. (2024c). *“Strengthening Security: ASEANAPOL & INTERPOL Unite Against Transnasional Crime.”* <http://aseanapol.org/display/2024/04/07/-strengthening-security-aseanapol-interpol-unite-against-transnational-crime!->
- Andriansyah, A. (2023). *Hari Anti Perdagangan Manusia Sedunia 2023: 1.581 Orang di Indonesia Jadi Korban TPPO pada 2020-2022*. VOA Indonesia. <https://www.voaindonesia.com/a/hari-anti-perdagangan-manusia-sedunia-2023-1-581-orang-di-indonesia-jadi-korban-tpo-pada-2020-2022-/7203854.html>
- Apeldoorn, P. D. M. L. J. Van. (2001). *Pengantar Ilmu Hukum* (O. Sadino (ed.); 29th ed.). Pradnya Paramita.
- Arbar, T. F. (2023). *Polisi Beberkan 6 Modus Pelaku Jebak Korban Perdagangan Orang*. CNBC Indonesia. <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/news/20230731182345-4-458886/polisi-beberkan-6-modus-pelaku-jebak-korban-perdagangan-orang>
- ASEAN Political Security Community. (n.d.). *Overview*. ASEAN Secretariat. Retrieved June 22, 2024, from <https://asean.org/our-communities/asean->

political-security-community/rules-based-people-oriented-people-centred/treaty-on-mutual-legal-assistance-in-criminal-matters/

ASEANAPOL. (n.d.). *About ASEANAPOL*. Retrieved December 18, 2023, from <http://aseanapol.org/about-aseanapol>

Dr. Riki Perdana Raya Waruwu, S.H., M. . (2017). *Perluasan Ruang Lingkup Kerugian Immaterial*. <https://kepaniteraan.mahkamahagung.go.id/artikel-hukum/1458-perluasan-ruang-lingkup-kerugian-immaterial-oleh-dr-riki-perdana-roya-waruwu-s-h-m-h>

Emmaline Soken Huberty. (n.d.). *10 Causes of Human Trafficking*. Humanrightscareers.Com. <https://www.humanrightscareers.com/issues/10-causes-of-human-trafficking/>

Humas Administrasi Hukum Umum Kemenkumham. (2024a). *Dirjen AHU Tegaskan MLA dan Ekstradisi Menjadi Instrumen Penting Dalam Penegakan Hukum Pidana Internasional*. Portal AHU.

<https://portal.ahu.go.id/id/detail/75-berita-lainnya/4230-dirjen-ahu-tegaskan-mla-dan-ekstradisi-menjadi-instrumen-penting-dalam-penegakan-hukum-pidana-internasional>

Humas Administrasi Hukum Umum Kemenkumham. (2024b). *Kelanjutan Perundingan ASEAN Extradition Treaty Dipimpin Indonesia di Bali*. Portal AHU. <https://portal.ahu.go.id/id/detail/75-berita-lainnya/4226-kelanjutan-perundingan-asean-extradition-treaty-dipimpin-indonesia-di-bali>

Humas POLRI. (2023). *Kapolri Ungkap AMMTC Hasilkan Deklarasi Labuan Bajo Kerja Sama Berantas Kejahatan Lintas-Negara*. Humas.Polri.Go.Id. <https://www.humas.polri.go.id/2023/08/22/kapolri-ungkap-ammtc-hasilkan-deklarasi-labuan-bajo-kerja-sama-berantas-kejahatan-lintas-negara/>

IOM. (n.d.). *Bali Process on People Smuggling, Trafficking in Persons and Related Transnational Crime*. IOM UN Migration. Retrieved June 19, 2024, from <https://www.iom.int/bali-process-people-smuggling-trafficking-persons-and-related-transnational-crime>

Kedubes Australia Indonesia. (n.d.). *Perdagangan Manusia (Masih) Marak, BERbungkus Berbagai Modus*. Indonesia.Embassy.Gov.Au. Retrieved June 11, 2024, from <https://indonesia.embassy.gov.au/jaktindonesian/AR15->

005.html

- KEMENPANRB. (2023). Satgas TPPO Tetapkan 901 Tersangka Kasus Perdagangan Orang. In *menpan.go.id*. <https://www.menpan.go.id/site/berita-terkini/berita-daerah/satgas-tpo-tetapkan-901-tersangka-kasus-perdagangan-orang>
- Kompas. (2020). *LPSK: Pelaku Perdagangan Orang Juga Lakukan Pemalsuan Dokumen*. Kompas.Com. <https://nasional.kompas.com/read/2020/08/03/14221421/lpsk-pelaku-perdagangan-orang-juga-lakukan-pemalsuan-dokumen?page=all>
- NCB-Jakarta. (2021). *Pertemuan ASEANAPOL Virtual Dialogue on the Issue of Tackling Trafficking in Person*. NCB-INTERPOL Indonesia. <https://interpol.go.id/berita32.php>
- Parameswara, P. (2017). *ASEAN's New Police Database Takes Shape Amid Terror Fears*. The Diplomat. <https://thediplomat.com/2017/09/aseans-new-police-database-takes-shape-amid-terror-fears/>
- Regional Support Office The Bali Process. (n.d.). *About The RSO*. RSO Bali Process. Retrieved June 19, 2024, from <https://rso.baliprocess.net/about-the-rso/#corepurposes>
- Salim, H. J. (2017). *Kabareskrim Minta ASEANAPOL Manfaatkan Sistem Elektronik*. Liputan 6. <https://www.liputan6.com/news/read/3094603/kabareskrim-minta-aseanapol-manfaatkan-sistem-elektronik?page=2>
- Santoso, A. (2024). *Bareskrim Bongkar Perdagangan Orang Modus Magang Ferienjob ke Jerman*. Detiknews. <https://news.detik.com/berita/d-7250374/bareskrim-bongkar-perdagangan-orang-modus-magang-ferienjob-ke-jerman>
- The Bali Process. (n.d.). *About The Bali Process*. Baliprocess.Net. Retrieved June 19, 2024, from <https://www.baliprocess.net/about-the-bali-process/>
- Zamfir, I. (2017). Understanding capacity-building/ capacity development: A core concept of development policy. *European Parliamentary Research Service, April*, 1–8. <https://www.europarl.europa.eu/thinktank/en/document.html?reference=EPR>

**Lain-lain**

- ASEAN. (2011). *ASEAN SENIOR OFFICIALS MEETING ON TRANSNATIONAL CRIME WORKING GROUP ON TRAFFICKING IN PERSONS (WG on TIP)* (pp. 1–3). SOMTC Working Group. <https://asean.org/wp-content/uploads/2021/01/DOC-9-ADOPTED-TOR-for-WG-on-TIP-1.pdf>
- ASEAN. (2017). *ASEAN Ministerial Meeting on Transnational Crime*. <https://asean.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/ToR-of-the-AMMTC-endorsed-by-SOMTC-and-DGICM-adopted-by-11th-AMMTC.pdf>
- ASEAN. (2023a). *Asean Leaders' Declaration on Combating Trafficking in Persons Caused By the Abuse of Technology* (pp. 1–4). ASEAN Summit. <https://asean.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/09/01.-Adopted-Labuan-Bajo-Declaration-on-Advancing-Law-Enforcement-Cooperation-in-Combating-Transnational-Crime.pdf>
- ASEAN. (2023b). *Labuan Bajo Declaration on Advancing Law Enforcement Cooperation in Combating Transnational Crime*. [https://asean.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/05/06-ASEAN-Leaders-Declaration-on-Combating-TIP-Caused-by-the-Abuse-of-Technology\\_adopted.pdf](https://asean.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/05/06-ASEAN-Leaders-Declaration-on-Combating-TIP-Caused-by-the-Abuse-of-Technology_adopted.pdf)
- ASEAN Statistical YearBook. (2022). *Asean Statistical Yearbook 2022. ASEAN Secretariat, 1*. [https://www.aseanstats.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/ASYB\\_2022\\_423.pdf](https://www.aseanstats.org/wp-content/uploads/2023/04/ASYB_2022_423.pdf)
- ASEANAPOL. (2009). *Joint Communiqué ASEANAPOL*. ASEANAPOL Secretariat.
- ASEANAPOL. (2021). *ASEANAPOL Bulletin* (J. Getamala (ed.); 11th Editi). ASEANAPOL Secretariat.
- ASEANAPOL. (2023). *Aseanapol Bulletin* (N. H. Ngoc (ed.); 12th Editi). ASEANAPOL Secretariat.
- BARESKRIM POLRI. (2024). *Data Penanganan TPPO Bareskrim dan POLDA Jajaran Tahun 2023*. Satu Data Indonesia. <https://katalog.data.go.id/dataset/data-tpo-th-2023>
- DPR RI. (n.d.). *Pengesahan United Nations Convention Against Transnational*



*Organized Crime (Konvensi Perserikatan Bangsa-Bangsa Menentang Tindak Pidana Transnasional Yang Terorganisasi)*. Dpr.Go.Id. Retrieved June 18, 2024, from <https://www.dpr.go.id/jdih/index/id/521>

*Peraturan Kepala Kepolisian Negara Republik Indonesia Nomor 5 Tahun 2011*. (2011). Kepolisian Republik Indonesia.

*Peraturan Presiden Nomor 22 Tahun 2021*. (2021). Pemerintah Indonesia. [https://doi.org/SK No 078366 A](https://doi.org/SK%20No%20078366%20A)

Undang-Undang (UU) Nomor 21 Tahun 2007. (2007). In \. Pemerintah Indonesia. [http://digilib.unila.ac.id/4949/15/BAB II.pdf](http://digilib.unila.ac.id/4949/15/BAB%20II.pdf)

*UU Nomor 5 Tahun 2009*. (2009). Pemerintah Indonesia. <https://peraturan.bpk.go.id/Details/38586/uu-no-5-tahun-2009>