

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abbas, F. J. (2020). *Unveiling Saudi Vision 2030*. Retrieved from <https://www.arabnews.com/node/1661491>
- Abueish, T. (2023). *PIF's acquisition of Saudi football clubs sets stage for sports revolution*. Retrieved from <https://english.alarabiya.net/features/2023/06/08/Analysis-PIF-s-acquisition-of-Saudi-football-clubs-sets-stage-for-sports-revolution->
- AFC. (2017). *Flashback: Saudi Arabia's historic triumph at the 1984 AFC Asian Cup*. Retrieved from https://www.the-afc.com/en/national/afc_asian_cup/news/flashback_saudi_arabias_historic_triumph_at_the_1984_afc_asian_cup%C2%A0.html
- AFC. (2020). *AFC receives Saudi Arabia and Qatar's bid books for AFC Asian Cup 2027*. Retrieved from https://www.the-afc.com/en/national/afc_asian_cup/news/afc_receives_saudi_arabia_and_qatar%E2%80%99s_bid_books_for_afc_asian_cup_2027.html
- AFC. (2022). *AFC Club Competitions Ranking 2022*. Retrieved from https://www.the-afc.com/en/more/afc_ranking.html
- AFC. (2023). *Saudi Arabia confirmed as hosts of the AFC Asian Cup 2027™*. Retrieved from https://www.the-afc.com/en/about_afc/afc_congress/news/saudi_arabia_confirmed_as_hosts_of_the_afc_asian_cup_2027.html
- AFC. (2023). *Saudi Arabia to host 2023 FIFA Club World Cup*. Retrieved from https://www.the-afc.com/en/club/fifa_club_world_cup/news/saudi_arabia_to_host_2023_fifa_club_world_cup_.html
- AFC Asian Cup. (2024). *#AsianCup2023 | Group D : Vietnam 0 - 1 Indonesia*. Retrieved from <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=eqlhJS1bfOw&t=169s>
- Ahmad, I. (2023). *Saudi Vision 2030: Seven years on, a dream comes true*. Retrieved from <https://www.arabnews.com/node/2294676/saudi-vision-2030-seven-years-dream-comes-true>
- Ahmed, M., & England, A. (2021). *Saudi-led consortium completes £305m Newcastle United takeover*. Retrieved from <https://www.ft.com/content/d93463e6-a6e0-400a-bec0-25d7c420b9f1>
- Ajayi, V. O. (2017). *Primary Sources of Data and Secondary Sources of Data. Advance Statistical Methods in Education*.
- Akmal, A. R. (2023). *Gabri Veiga Berkilah Pindah ke Arab Saudi Bukan karena Uang*. Retrieved from <https://www.bola.net/asia/gabri-veiga-berkilah-pindah-ke-arab-saudi-bukan-karena-uang-d7ced1.html>

- Al Jazeera. (2023). *Steven Gerrard appointed manager of Saudi Arabian club Al Ettifaq*. Retrieved from <https://www.aljazeera.com/sports/2023/7/3/steven-gerrard-appointed-manager-of-saudi-arabian-club-al-ettifaq>
- Alarabiya News. (2008). *Man United in Riyadh to honor Saudi footballer*. Retrieved from <https://english.alarabiya.net/articles/2008%2F01%2F20%2F44447>
- Alarabiya News. (2024). *Saudi Arabia says would rather develop homegrown talent than recruit foreign athletes*. Retrieved from <https://english.alarabiya.net/News/saudi-arabia/2024/05/21/saudi-arabia-says-would-rather-develop-homegrown-talent-than-recruit-foreign-athletes>
- Alfarisi, K. (2022). *Strategi Diplomasi Publik Arab Saudi untuk Meningkatkan Pariwisata dalam Meminimalisir Ketergantungan Ekspor Minyak bagi Pendapatan Negara Periode 2020-2021*. Retrieved from <https://dspace.uin.ac.id/bitstream/handle/123456789/43092/19323108.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y>
- Al-Hilal. (2024). *Sixty-eight by History and Geography*. Retrieved from https://www.instagram.com/p/C66odQQN2ka/?img_index=1
- Al-Hubaishi, S. (2023). *Alhuda b'tlaan li'andiat aldarajat alraabiea*. Retrieved from <https://www.alriyadh.com/2006667>
- Al-Shaya, K. (2018). *1953.. 'awal baethat riadiat 'iilaa alkharij*. Retrieved from <https://arriyadiyah.com/614470>
- Anholt, S. (2013). Beyond the Nation Brand: The Role of Image and Identity in International Relations. *Nation Brand*, 2(1), 1-7. Retrieved from <https://surface.syr.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1013&context=exchange>
- Anton, P. (2021). Sports Diplomacy of The Republic of Moldova: Forms and Specificity of Manifestation. 24-30.
- Arab News. (2023). *Riyadh Season new shirt sponsor of Serie A's Roma*. Retrieved from <https://www.arabnews.com/node/2385496/saudi-football>
- Arab News. (2023). *Saudi Arabia's FIFA Club World Cup 2023 was 'very special,' says Guardiola*. Retrieved from <https://www.arabnews.com/node/2430796/saudi-football>
- Arab News. (2023). *Saudi Pro League signs deals with broadcasters for rights to screen games in over 170 countries*. Retrieved from <https://www.arabnews.com/node/2352026/media>
- Arab News. (2024). *SAFF launches formal FIFA World Cup 2034 host campaign*. Retrieved from <https://www.arabnews.com/node/2469481/football>
- Arikunto, S. (2010). *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.

- AS Roma. (2023). *AS Roma and Riyadh Season Announce New Front Of Shirt Partnership*. Retrieved from <https://www.asroma.com/en/news/69561/as-roma-and-riyadh-season-announce-new-front-of-shirt-partnership>
- Atlético de Madrid. (2023). *Riyadh Air, Atlético de Madrid's new main sponsor*. Retrieved from <https://en.atleticodemadrid.com/noticias/riyadh-air-atletico-de-madrid-s-new-main-sponsor>
- BBC. (2021). *Eddie Howe: Newcastle United appoint former Bournemouth boss as new head coach*. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/sport/football/59172217>
- BBC. (2021). *Newcastle United: Saudi Arabian-backed takeover completed*. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/sport/football/58826899>
- BBC. (2023). *Man Utd 2-0 Newcastle United: 'EFL Cup final loss is the start of something great for Magpies'*. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/sport/football/64780628>
- BBC. (2023). *Saudi Arabia's PIF takes over Al-Ittihad, Al-Nassr, Al-Hilal and Al-Ahli*. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/sport/football/65813662>
- BBC. (2023). *Saudi Arabia's PIF takes over Al-Ittihad, Al-Nassr, Al-Hilal and Al-Ahli*. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/sport/football/65813662>
- BBC News Indonesia. (2019). *Mengapa Arab Saudi dituduh 'manfaatkan olahraga untuk ubah pandangan dunia terkait catatan buruk HAM'?* Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/indonesia/majalah-50561835>
- Box2Box Football. (2023). *Segala hal yang perlu kalian ketahui tentang investasi sepakbola Arab Saudi*. Retrieved from <https://x.com/Box2BoxBola/status/1666706832579264512>
- Capology. (2024). *Gabri Veiga Salary Profile*. Retrieved from <https://www.capology.com/player/gabri-veiga-37403>
- Carp, S. (2018). *Supercoppa Italiana heads to Saudi Arabia*. Retrieved from <https://www.sportspromedia.com/news/supercoppa-italiana-saudi-arabia-serie-a-three-years/>
- Carp, S. (2023). *Newcastle confirm 'UK£25m-a-year' Sela shirt sponsorship deal*. Retrieved from <https://www.sportspromedia.com/news/newcastle-sela-shirt-sponsorship-deal-confirmed/>
- Chauhan, A. (2023). *Why is Saudi Arabia investing so heavily in football?* Retrieved from <https://khelnow.com/football/2023-06-world-football-why-saudi-arabia-investing-heavily>
- Chintami, D., Savira, C. M., Ananda, R., Renata, K. Y., Kinasih, A. R., & Pangestu, D. K. (2021). *Asian Games 2018 sebagai Implementasi Diplomasi Publik Indonesia*. Retrieved from <https://journal.unpar.ac.id/index.php/Sentris/article/view/5192/3536>

- Chulov, M., & Phillips, T. (2022). *Saudi Arabia declares public holiday to mark World Cup win over Argentina*. Retrieved from <https://www.theguardian.com/world/2022/nov/22/saudi-arabia-declares-public-holiday-mark-world-cup-win-over-argentina>
- Church, B. (2023). *Manchester City makes history by winning Club World Cup*. Retrieved from <https://edition.cnn.com/2023/12/23/sport/manchester-city-win-club-world-cup-spt-intl/index.html>
- CNBC Indonesia. (2023). *Isu Sportwashing Memanas, Pangeran Arab: Saya Tidak Peduli!* Retrieved from <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/research/20230924084959-128-475016/isu-sportwashing-memanas-pangeran-arab-saya-tidak-peduli>
- CNN Indonesia. (2023). *Al Hilal Resmi Tawar Mbappe dengan Rekor Dunia Rp5 Triliun*. Retrieved from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/olahraga/20230724183434-142-977258/al-hilal-resmi-tawar-mbappe-dengan-rekor-dunia-rp5-triliun>
- CNN Indonesia. (2023). *Arab Saudi Disebut Mundur dari Pencalonan Tuan Rumah Piala Dunia 2030*. Retrieved from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/olahraga/20230623105612-142-965642/arab-saudi-disebut-mundur-dari-pencalonan-tuan-rumah-piala-dunia-2030>
- CNN Indonesia. (2023). *Australia Mundur, Arab Saudi Tuan Rumah Piala Dunia 2034?* Retrieved from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/olahraga/20231031160917-142-1018192/australia-mundur-arab-saudi-tuan-rumah-piala-dunia-2034#:~:text=Australia%20mundur%20dari%20pencalonan%20tuan,rumah%20Piala%20Dunia%20Antarklub%202029>
- CNN Indonesia. (2023). *Resmi: Piala Dunia 2034 di Arab Saudi*. Retrieved from <https://www.cnnindonesia.com/olahraga/20231101061142-142-1018357/resmi-piala-dunia-2034-di-arab-saudi>
- Cosemo, H. D. (2023). *Newcastle United: How Eddie Howe masterminded the club's Champions League return*. Retrieved from <https://www.bbc.com/sport/football/65691526#:~:text=Newcastle%20United%20have%20secured%20a,out%20unpopular%20owner%20Mike%20Ashley>
- Cresswell, J. W. (2014). *Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches (4 edition)*. London: SAGE Publication.
- Cull, N. J. (2009). *Lessons From The Past*. California: University of Southern California.
- Darko, I. (2023). *Sales of Cristiano Ronaldo's Al Nassr Jerseys Soar in Saudi Arabia*. Retrieved from <https://sportsbrief.com/football/32949-sales-cristiano-ronaldos-al-nassr-jerseys-soar-saudi-arabia/>

- Diah, F. (2023). *Kedatangan Ronaldo Longgarkan Kumpul Kebo dan Hal-hal Baru Lain di Arab Saudi*. Retrieved from <https://travel.detik.com/travel-news/d-6512989/kedatangan-ronaldo-longgarkan-kumpul-kebo-dan-hal-hal-baru-lain-di-arab-saudi>
- Duerden, J. (2020). *How Roberto Rivelino raised the bar for Saudi football*. Retrieved from <https://www.arabnews.com/node/1751511/sport>
- Dunbar, G. (2023). *Why Saudi Arabia Is Set to Host the 2034 FIFA World Cup*. Retrieved from <https://time.com/6330112/saudi-arabia-likely-fifa-world-cup-host-2034/>
- Dunne, F. (2023). *International sales push Saudi Pro League towards \$100m annual media rights income*. Retrieved from <https://media.sportbusiness.com/2023/09/international-sales-push-saudi-pro-league-towards-100m-annual-media-rights-income/>
- Elsborg, S. (2023). *The expansion of Saudi investments in sport: From football to esports*. Retrieved from <https://www.playthegame.org/news/the-expansion-of-saudi-investments-in-sport-from-football-to-esport/>
- ESPN. (2021). *Steven Gerrard leads Scottish side Rangers to unbeaten season with 102-point haul*. Retrieved from https://www.espn.co.uk/football/story/_/id/37617261/steven-gerrard-leads-rangers-unbeaten-season-102-point-haul
- ESPN. (2022). *2021-22 Spanish Supercopa*. Retrieved from https://www.espn.com/soccer/match/_/gameId/609923; https://www.espn.com/soccer/match/_/gameId/609924; https://www.espn.com/soccer/match/_/gameId/609925
- ESPN. (2022). *World Cup stunner: Saudi Arabia beats Messi's Argentina 2-1*. Retrieved from https://www.espn.in/football/match/_/gameId/633794/saudi-arabia-argentina
- ESPN. (2023). *A timeline of Saudi's Arabia's unprecedented sports investments*. Retrieved from https://www.espn.co.uk/golf/story/_/id/38162723/saudi-arabia-sports-takeover-line-30-years-making
- ESPN. (2024). *2023 Italian Supercoppa*. Retrieved from https://www.espn.com/soccer/match/_/gameId/697132; https://www.espn.com/soccer/match/_/gameId/693962; https://www.espn.com/soccer/match/_/gameId/693961
- ESPN. (2024). *Spanish Supercopa Performance Stats - 2022-23*. Retrieved from https://www.espn.co.uk/football/stats/_/league/ESP.SUPER_CUP/view/performance/season/2022
- Ettinger, A. (2023). Saudi Arabia, sports diplomacy and authoritarian capitalism in world politics. *International Journal of Sport Policy and Politics*, 1-17. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1080/19406940.2023.2206402>

- EuroSport. (2023). *N'golo Kante Leaves Chelsea To Join Karim Benzema At Al-Ittihad, Hakim Ziyech And Edouard Mendy Also Set For Saudi Moves*. Retrieved from https://www.eurosport.com/football/transfers/2023-2024/n-golo-kante-to-leave-chelsea-on-free-to-join-karim-benzema-at-saudi-pro-league-club-al-ittihad_sto9647298/story.shtml#:~:text=Chelsea%20midfielder%20N'Golo%20Kante,which%20will%20run%20until%202026.
- Farhan, A. (2023). *'Cristiano Ronaldo Happy di Arab Saudi'*. Retrieved from <https://sport.detik.com/sepakbola/bola-dunia/d-6539985/cristiano-ronaldo-happy-di-arab-saudi>
- Fatta, A. (2013). History of sports in Saudi Arabia and current situation. *Tesis*, 1-45.
- Fauzul, A. Y., & Imamuddin, B. (2023). The Development Dynamics of Football and Its Influence on Conservatism Culture In Saudi Arabia. *International Review of Humanities Studies*, 8(2), 577-592.
- FBref. (2024). *2024 Supercopa de España Scores & Fixtures*. Retrieved from <https://fbref.com/en/comps/646/2024/schedule/2024-league-scores-and-fixtures>
- FIFA. (2017). *Statistical Kit FIFA Confederations Cup FCC 2017 post event edition*. Retrieved from <https://digitalhub.fifa.com/m/63aba86a50f3702d/original/ju89uisxenzryk4kigom-pdf.pdf>
- FIFA. (2023). *FIFA President thanks Saudi Arabia for “fantastic” FIFA Club World Cup 2023™*. Retrieved from <https://inside.fifa.com/about-fifa/president/news/fifa-president-thanks-saudi-arabia-for-fantastic-fifa-club-world-cup-2023-tm>
- FIFA. (2023). *FIFA World Cup 2030™: Morocco, Portugal and Spain joint bid is sole candidate to host*. Retrieved from <https://www.fifa.com/fifaplus/en/tournaments/mens/worldcup/articles/world-cup-2030-spain-portugal-morocco-host-centenary-argentina-uruguay-paraguay>
- FIFA. (2024). *Aramco and FIFA announce global partnership*. Retrieved from <https://inside.fifa.com/about-fifa/commercial/media-releases/aramco-and-fifa-announce-global-partnership>
- FIFA. (2024). *Piala Dunia Antarklub FIFA 2025: Tanggal, Format, dan Kualifikasi*. Retrieved from <https://www.fifa.com/fifaplus/id/articles/piala-dunia-antarklub-fifa-2025-tanggal-format-dan-kualifikasi>
- Flashcore. (2024). *Gabri Veiga*. Retrieved from <https://www.flashscore.com/player/veiga-gabriel/Yan3ytt6/>
- Freitag, U. (2020). *A History of Jeddah The Gate To Mecca in the Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

- Garis Tengah. (2023). *Musim panas ini kita banyak mendengar berita kepindahan pemain sepak bola dari Eropa ke Arab Saudi*. Retrieved from https://twitter.com/garistengah_id/status/1679444462064500736?t=8LkKw8romjDkKnEjp16i5Q&s=19
- Gideon. (2022). *Supercoppa Italiana vs Copa Italia – What's The Difference?* Retrieved from <https://footballhandbook.com/supercoppa-italiana-vs-copa-italia/>
- Goal.com. (2024). *Arab Saudi Rilis Kampanye Tuan Rumah Piala Dunia 2034, Mengungkap Rencana Logo, Slogan & Film*. Retrieved from <https://www.goal.com/id/daftar/arab-saudi-rilis-kampanye-tuan-rumah-piala-dunia-2034-logo-slogan-film/blt7fb7e06c3dd705b0#csa3969b23eb35bde4>
- Google Play. (2024). *Saudi 2030*. Retrieved from <https://play.google.com/store/apps/details?id=com.softech.vision2030&hl=id&pli=1>
- Gulf Business. (2023). *Saudi Arabia wins rights to host AFC Asian Cup 2027*. Retrieved from <https://gulfbusiness.com/saudi-arabia-hosting-rights-of-asian-cup-2027/>
- Hemmingham, N. (2013). *Sheffield United's new multi-millionaire Prince speaks of desire to take Blades back to the Premier League*. Retrieved from <https://www.mirror.co.uk/sport/football/news/sheffield-united-new-multi-millionaire-prince-2258195>
- Hendra, A. (2023). *'Ronaldo Effect' Bikin Liga Italia dan Liga Arab Kini Jadi Destinasi Pemain Top*. Retrieved from <https://vivagoal.com/ronaldo-effect-bikin-liga-italia-dan-liga-arab-kini-jadi-destinasi-pemain-top/>
- Huberman, A. M., & Miles, M. B. (1994). *Qualitative Data Analysis: An Expanded Sourcebook (2nd ed.)*. Sage Publications.
- IMG. (2023). *Saudi Pro League secures major international broadcast deals*. Retrieved from <https://www.img.com/sports/our-news/saudi-pro-league-secures-major-international-broadcast-deals-in-130-territories-taking-roshn-saudi-league-to-football-fans-around-the-world>
- IMG. (2024). *Welcome to IMG*. Retrieved from <https://www.img.com/>
- Investopedia. (2023). *Sovereign Wealth Fund (SWF): Definition, Examples, and Types*. Retrieved from https://www.investopedia.com/terms/s/sovereign_wealth_fund.asp
- Iswara, A. J. (2021). *Siapa dan Berapa Kekayaan PIF, Pembeli dan Pemilik Baru Newcastle United*. Retrieved from <https://www.kompas.com/global/read/2021/10/08/114334070/siapa-dan-berapa-kekayaan-pif-pembeli-dan-pemilik-baru-newcastle-united>
- Jinan, R. S. (2024). *Mengapa Minyak Bumi Tidak Dapat Diperbarui?* Retrieved from <https://tirto.id/mengapa-minyak-bumi-tidak-dapat-diperbarui-gUhC>

- Kabir, S. M. (2018). *Methods of Data Collection* . Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.5281/ZENODO.5814115>
- Kaneva, N. (2012). Nation branding in postcommunist Europe: identities, markets, and democracy. *Branding PostCommunist Nations: Marketing National*. *Routledge*, 3-22.
- Khan, S. I. (2020). Saudi Vision 2030: New Avenue of Tourism in Saudi Arabia. *UGC Care Journal*, 40(75), 232-238. Retrieved from https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Sanairfan-Khan/publication/366190816_Saudi_Vision_2030_New_Avenue_of_Tourism_in_Saudi_Arabia/links/6396aca9484e65005b02f182/Saudi-Vision-2030-New-Avenue-of-Tourism-in-Saudi-Arabia.pdf
- Khan, S. I. (2020). Saudi Vision 2030: New Avenue of Tourism in Saudi Arabia. *UGC Care Journal*, 40(75), 232-238. Retrieved from https://www.academia.edu/43593422/Saudi_Vision_2030_New_Avenue_of_Tourism_in_Saudi_Arabia
- Kobylynska, A. (2023). *Man United can gain up to \$2 billion via global fan base, says finance expert*. Retrieved from <https://www.reuters.com/sports/soccer/man-united-can-gain-up-2-bln-via-global-fan-base-says-finance-expert-2023-06-15/>
- Kuch, M. (2023). *11 Most Popular Sports in Saudi Arabia*. Retrieved from <https://sportsfoundation.org/most-popular-sports-in-saudi-arabia/>
- Kumparan. (2023). *Mengenal Objek Penelitian beserta Jenis dan Contohnya*. Retrieved from <https://kumparan.com/ragam-info/mengenal-objek-penelitian-beserta-jenis-dan-contohnya-213Ll0l6vNN/full>
- Kurniawati, S. L. (2022). *Macam-Macam Diplomasi*. Retrieved from https://www.academia.edu/36812384/Macam_Macam_Diplomasi
- Maarif, S. (2021). *Visi Masa Depan Timur Tengah dan Bayangan Israel*. Retrieved from <https://geotimes.id/opini/visi-masa-depan-timur-tengah-dan-bayangan-israel/>
- Mahendra, R. E. (2023). *Profil Public Investment Fund Arab Saudi, Mengakuisisi 4 Klub Besar di Liga Arab Saudi*. Retrieved from <https://sport.tempo.co/read/1738657/profil-public-investment-fund-arab-saudi-mengakuisisi-4-klub-besar-di-liga-arab-saudi>
- Manchester United. (2017). *Reds Agree Strategic Partnership in Saudi Arabia*. Retrieved from <https://www.manutd.com/en/news/detail/manchester-united-agree-strategic-partnership-in-saudi-arabia>
- Manchester United. (2022). *Ronaldo To Leave United*. Retrieved from <https://www.manutd.com/en/news/detail/man-utd-official-statement-on-cristiano-ronaldo-22-november-2022>
- Manoram, S., & Makayasa, A. (2024). *PENJELASAN: Mengapa Supercopa De Espana Sering Dimainkan Di Luar Spanyol?* Retrieved from

<https://www.goal.com/id/berita/penjelasan-mengapa-supercopa-de-espana-sering-dimainkan-di-luar-spanyol/blt528061277bb51c30>

- Martins, F. S., Cunha, J. A., & Serra, F. A. (2018). Secondary Data in Research – Uses and Opportunities. *Revista Ibero-Americana de Estratégia*, 17(04), 01-04. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.5585/riae.v17i4.2723>
- Mary, M., & Misiani, M. P. (2017). Applying Anholt s National Branding Model: The Case of Kenya. *Business and Economics Journal*, 8(4), 1-6.
- McAuley, J. (2020). *Spanish Super Cup in Saudi Arabia: All you need to know about the revamped tournament led by Barcelona and Real Madrid*. Retrieved from <https://www.thenationalnews.com/sport/football/spanish-super-cup-in-saudi-arabia-all-you-need-to-know-about-the-revamped-tournament-led-by-barcelona-and-real-madrid-1.958817>
- McDonnell, D. (2012). *Al Hilal 3-2 Manchester United*. Retrieved from <https://www.mirror.co.uk/sport/football/al-hilal-3-2-manchester-united-721552>
- McTear, E. (2020). *Nearly a sell-out for the Supercopa final*. Retrieved from <https://www.marca.com/en/football/real-madrid/2020/01/12/5e1b752fca474182328b463b.html>
- McVitie, P. (2023). *Another Saudi deal for the Premier League? Chelsea in talks with airline Riyadh Air over shirt sponsorship*. Retrieved from <https://www.goal.com/en/news/saudi-deal-premier-league-chelsea-talks-airline-riyadh-air-shirt-sponsorship/blt38198fddcdebd405>
- McVitie, P. (2023). *WATCH: Man City are Club World Cup champions! Citizens lift fifth trophy of 2023 with maiden FIFA crown after dominant display against Fluminense*. Retrieved from <https://www.goal.com/en/lists/watch-man-city-club-world-cup-champions-2023-fluminense/blt974ccfec0d2bae51>
- Media Indonesia. (2022). *Mesir, Yunani, Saudi Bahas Jamu Bersama Piala Dunia 2030*. Retrieved from <https://mediaindonesia.com/sepak-bola/521452/mesir-yunani-saudi-bahas-jamu-bersama-piala-dunia-2030>
- Meyer, C. (2021). *The PIF — audacity of purpose to forge Saudi Arabia's economic future*. Retrieved from <https://www.arabnews.com/node/1798306>
- Muhammad, M. (2023). *Arah Baru Diplomasi Arab Saudi di Panggung Global*. Retrieved from <https://www.kompas.id/baca/internasional/2023/08/13/arah-baru-diplomasi-arab-saudi-di-panggung-global>
- Mukherjee, S. (2023). *'Embarrassing' - Real Madrid star Toni Kroos blasts Gabri Veiga after Celta starlet agrees to join Saudi side Al-Ahli*. Retrieved from <https://www.goal.com/en/news/embarrassing-real-madrid-toni-kroos-blasts-gabri-veiga-celta-saudi-side-al-ahli/blt6a310223025fc071>

- Muralidharan, A. (2023). *Saudi Arabia announced as 2027 AFC Asian Cup hosts*. Retrieved from <https://www.goal.com/en/news/saudi-arabia-announced-as-2027-afc-asian-cup-hosts/blt24ce1435de04b9c2>
- Murray, S. (2011). *Sports-Diplomacy: a hybrid of two halves*.
- Naresh, R. (2024). *AFC Asian Cup Qatar 2023 Sponsors*. Retrieved from <https://sportskhabri.com/afc-asian-cup-qatar-2023-sponsors/#:~:text=It%20was%20announced%20as%20an,League%20and%20the%20AFC%20Cup>.
- Nauright, J., & Parrish, C. (2012). *Sports Around the World: History, Culture, and*. California: ABC-CLIO.
- Navari, C. (2016). *Hans Morgenthau and the National Interest*. Retrieved from https://www.researchgate.net/publication/297753634_Hans_Morgenthau_and_the_National_Interest
- NEOM. (2021). *AFC and NEOM Announce Four-Year Global Sponsorship Rights Deal*. Retrieved from <https://www.neom.com/en-us/newsroom/afc-and-neom>
- Newcastle United. (2021). *PIF, PCP Capital Partners and RB Sports & Media acquire Newcastle United Football Club*. Retrieved from <https://www.newcastleunited.com/news/latest-news/pif-pcp-capital-partners-and-rb-sports-media-acquire-newcastle-united-football-club/>
- Newcastle United. (2023). *Newcastle United & Sela agree multi-year front of shirt partnership*. Retrieved from <https://www.newcastleunited.com/news/latest-news/newcastle-united-sela-agree-multi-year-front-of-shirt-partnership/>
- Newcastle United. (2024). *Honours and records*. Retrieved from <https://www.newcastleunited.com/club/history/honours-and-records/>
- Nilamsari, N. (2014). Memahami Studi Dokumen Dalam Penelitian Kualitatif. *Wacana*, 9(2), 177-181.
- Nye, J. (2008). *Public Diplomacy and Soft Power*. Sage.
- Nye, J. S. (2004). *Soft Power: the Means to Success in World Politics*. New York: Public Affairs.
- O'Connor-Simpson, M. (2023). *Official: Karim Benzema joins Saudi Pro League champions Al-Ittihad on potential €600m contract following Real Madrid exit*. Retrieved from <https://www.goal.com/en/news/karim-benzema-joins-saudi-pro-league-champions-al-ittihad-400m-contract-real-madrid-exit/blt99296a2bd5506030>
- OEC. (2023). *Crude Petroleum in Saudi Arabia*. Retrieved from <https://oec.world/en/profile/bilateral-product/crude-petroleum/reporter/sau>

- Olympics.com. (2024). *Al-Hilal SFC: All you need to know about the Saudi Arabian football team*. Retrieved from <https://olympics.com/en/news/al-hilal-saudi-arabia-football-club-history-stats-records-titles>
- PIF. (2021). *PIF Launches Five-Year Strategy Including Vision Realization Program 2021-2025 as Fund Triples Assets Under Management to Nearly USD400 Billion*. Retrieved from <https://www.prnewswire.com/news-releases/pif-launches-five-year-strategy-including-vision-realization-program-2021-2025-as-fund-triples-assets-under-management-to-nearly-usd400-billion-301213623.html>
- PIF. (2023). *Riyadh Air*. Retrieved from <https://www.pif.gov.sa/en/our-investments/our-portfolio/riyadh-air/>
- PIF. (2024). *Sela Sport Company*. Retrieved from <https://www.pif.gov.sa/en/our-investments/our-portfolio/sela-sport-company/>
- PIF. (2024). *Who we are*. Retrieved from <https://www.pif.gov.sa/en/pages/aboutpif.aspx>
- Prakoso, A. H., & Kresnawati, M. A. (2022). Diplomasi Olahraga Kosovo sebagai Upaya Membangun Citra di Dunia Internasional Tahun 2014-2021. *Global & Policy*, 10(2), 1-13. Retrieved from <https://ejournal.upnjatim.ac.id/index.php/jgp/article/view/3744>
- Pratama, M. R. (2023). *Arab Saudi Tuan Rumah Piala Dunia Antarklub 2023*. Retrieved from <https://sport.detik.com/sepakbola/bola-dunia/d-6569285/arab-saudi-tuan-rumah-piala-dunia-antarklub-2023>
- Pratiwi, A., & Muslikhati, S. (2024). Implementation of Saudi Vision 2030 Towards Saudi Arabia's Internationally Open Tourism Industry. *JISS*, 5(1), 85-102. Retrieved from <https://jiss.publikasiindonesia.id/index.php/jiss/article/view/983/1687>
- Prayoga, A. (2023). *Kejutan Gabri Veiga: Diincar Real Madrid, Barcelona, Liverpool, hingga MU, Malah Merapat ke Al Ahli*. Retrieved from <https://www.bola.net/spanyol/kejutan-gabri-veiga-diincar-real-madrid-barcelona-liverpool-hingga-mu-malah-merapat-ke-al-ahl-cebd5f.html>
- Premier League. (2019). *Sheffield United promoted to Premier League*. Retrieved from <https://www.premierleague.com/news/1202927>
- Premier League. (2023). *Sheffield United promoted back to the Premier League*. Retrieved from <https://www.premierleague.com/news/3236207>
- Premier League. (2024). *Tables*. Retrieved from <https://www.premierleague.com/tables>
- Prince-Wright, J. (2023). *Cristiano Ronaldo signs \$200 million-per-year deal with Al Nassr; report says Newcastle loan possible*. Retrieved from <https://www.nbcsports.com/soccer/news/cristiano-ronaldo-signs-200-million-per-year-deal-with-al-nassr-report>

- Purwanti, T. (2022). *Modal Piala Dunia Bikin Melongo, Rp 3.000 T, Qatar Untung?* Retrieved from <https://www.cnbcindonesia.com/market/20221128115958-17-391769/modal-piala-dunia-bikin-melongo-rp-3000-t-qatar-untung#:~:text=Berdasarkan%20laporan%20dari%20Aljazeera%2C%20baru,sekitar%20Rp%20117%2C75%20triliun>.
- Puteri, S. F. (2023). *Sejarah Ditemukannya Minyak Bumi di Arab Saudi*. Retrieved from <https://news.okezone.com/read/2023/09/21/18/2887200/sejarah-ditemukannya-minyak-bumi-di-arab-saudi?page=1>
- Radwan, R. (2022). *How Saudi Arabia is aiming to be home to the world's biggest sporting events*. Retrieved from <https://www.arabnews.com/node/2146871/sport>
- Rashad, M. (2016). *Saudis await prince's vision of future with hope and concern*. Retrieved from <https://www.reuters.com/article/us-saudi-plan-idUSKCN0XL0B2>
- Reda, A., & Viviez, L. (2021). *Saudi Arabia is experiencing a unique socioeconomic transformation in which sports take center stage in the Kingdom's massive diversification efforts*. Retrieved from https://www.ey.com/en_ly/consulting/how-sports-events-can-transform-the-saudi-arabian-economy
- Reuters. (2023). *Gerrard says "family feeling" was a key reason for joining Al-Ettifaq*. Retrieved from <https://www.reuters.com/sports/soccer/gerrard-says-family-feeling-was-key-reason-joining-al-ettifaq-2023-07-10/>
- Reuters. (2023). *Saudi Arabia to host 2034 men's soccer World Cup*. Retrieved from https://youtu.be/hx3WsmHX_2A?si=acUU-I7x-O3F8Qyg
- RFEF. (2019). *Conditions Regarding the Marketing of the "Copa De S.M. El Rey De Fútbol" and "Supercopa De España" Betting Live Streaming Rights Worldwide (Excluding Spain) For Seasons 2019/20, 2020/21, 2021/22*. Retrieved from https://rfef.es/sites/default/files/pdf/betting_in_english_0.pdf
- RFEF. (2023). *This is what the Spanish Super Cup 2024 will look like*. Retrieved from <https://rfef.es/en/news/what-spanish-super-cup-2024-will-look>
- Riyadh Season. (2023). *Welcome to Riyadh Season 2023*. Retrieved from <https://riyadhseason.com/en-US>
- Robarts, S. (2023). *Deal focus: PIF's acquisition of Saudi Pro League clubs*. Retrieved from <https://www.sportcal.com/features/deal-of-the-week-pifs-acquisition-of-saudi-pro-league-clubs/>
- Romano, F. (2022). *Here's Cristiano Ronaldo with Al Nassr shirt after contract signed until June 2025*. Retrieved from https://twitter.com/FabrizioRomano/status/1608935744898469888?ref_src=twsrc%5Etfw%7Ctwcamp%5Etweetembed%7Ctwterm%5E1608935744898469888%7Ctwgr%5Ea7490bfc30914dcb3e9899b9554a3ce91530f9c9

%7Ctwcon%5Es1_&ref_url=https%3A%2F%2Fwww.cnb.com%2F2022%2F12%2F30%2Fcr

- Roshn Saudi League. (2023). *Saudi Pro League to reveal new long-term transformation strategy*. Retrieved from https://twitter.com/SPL_EN/status/1666548161316265986
- Rowbottom, M. (2020). *Doha 2030 Asian Games Bid Committee set for OCA Evaluation visit*. Retrieved from <https://www.insidethegames.biz/articles/1100630/oqa-doha-2030-evaluation-visit>
- Saati, A. (1999). *Mawsueat tarikh alharakat alriyadiat fi almamlakat alearabiat alsaudia*. Kairo: Madinat altayibat alealamiat lileulum walmaerifa.
- Sabala, A. (2024). *The enigma of Saudi sports fans*. Retrieved from <https://www.rolandberger.com/en/Insights/Publications/The-enigma-of-Saudi-sports-fans.html>
- SafeTicketCompare. (2024). *Saudi PRO League Tickets*. Retrieved from <https://www.safeticketcompare.com/saudi-professional-league-tickets>
- Sam, A. J. (2023). *Saudi Arabia's Public Investment Fund as a Tool for Economic Diversification and Sports Diplomacy*. Retrieved from https://www.researchgate.net/profile/Abhishek-Jude-Sam-3/publication/374157222_Saudi_Arabia's_Public_Investment_Fund_as_a_Tool_for_Economic_Diversification_and_Sports_Diplomacy/links/65114cf382f01628f04827d4/Saudi-Arabias-Public-Investment-Fund-as-a-Tool-
- Sanders, B. (2011). *Sport As Public Diplomacy*. USC Center on Public Diplomacy.
- Saudi Gazette. (2022). *28 years on, Saudi Arabia's World Cup debut in US 1994 is 'still the best'*. Retrieved from <https://saudigazette.com.sa/article/627549>
- Sawitri, Y. M. (2021). *Liga Inggris: Sah! Newcastle United Diakuisisi Konsorsium Milik Pangeran Arab Saudi, Resmi Jadi Klub Tajir Melintir*. Retrieved from <https://www.bola.com/inggris/read/4678667/liga-inggris-sah-newcastle-united-diakuisisi-konsorsium-milik-pangeran-arab-saudi-resmi-jadi-klub-tajir-melintir?page=2>
- Schaer, C. (2022). *Saudi Arabia's bid to shift from oil — fantasy or reality?* Retrieved from <https://www.dw.com/en/skiing-in-saudi-arabia-fantasy-or-genuine-economic-change/a-62090850#:~:text=But%20analysts%20say%20that%20Saudi,2040%2C%20if%20not%20sooner.%22>
- Serie A. (2019). *Supercoppa Italiana 2018*. Retrieved from <https://www.legaseriea.it/it/gallery/media/supercoppa-frecciarossa/supercoppa-italiana-2018-51>

- Seznec, J.-F. (2016). Saudi Arabia's sell-off of Aramco: Risk or opportunity? *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*, 72(6), 378-383. Retrieved from <https://doi.org/10.1080/00963402.2016.1240465>
- Sheldon, D. (2023). *Saudi Pro League eyes global TV deal after Ronaldo and Benzema arrivals*. Retrieved from <https://www.nytimes.com/athletic/4643603/2023/06/27/saudi-pro-league-tv-deal-transfers/>
- Sidik, J. M. (2018). *Olahraga dan Diplomasi*. Retrieved from <https://www.antaraneews.com/berita/730183/olahraga-dan-diplomasi#mobile-nav>
- Sim, J. (2023). *Atletico Madrid net '€40m per season' Riyadh Air shirt sponsorship*. Retrieved from <https://www.sportspromedia.com/news/atletico-madrid-riyadh-air-saudi-new-shirt-sponsor/>
- SindoNews.com. (2019). *Ini Ceritanya Mengapa Supercoppa Italiana Digelar di Arab Saudi*. Retrieved from <https://sports.sindonews.com/berita/1370881/11/ini-ceritanya-mengapa-supercoppa-italiana-digelar-di-arab-saudi>
- Sky Sports. (2017). *League One Table*. Retrieved from <https://www.skysports.com/league-1-table/2016>
- Søyland, H. S. (2020). Qatar's sports strategy: A case of sports diplomacy or sportswashing? *iscte*, 1-78. Retrieved from https://repositorio.iscte-iul.pt/bitstream/10071/22176/1/master_havard_stamnes_soyland.pdf
- SPL. (2024). *Al Hilal triumph in Clasico to win the Saudi Super Cup*. Retrieved from <https://www.spl.com.sa/en/news/494477/al-hilal-triumph-in-clasico-to-win-the-saudi-super-cup>
- SPL. (2024). *League Table*. Retrieved from <https://www.spl.com.sa/en/table>
- statista. (2020). *Industry revenue of "sports activities and amusement and recreation activities" in Saudi Arabia from 2012 to 2024*. Retrieved from <https://www.statista.com/forecasts/1075571/sports-activities-and-amusement-and-recreation-activities-revenue-in-saudi-arabia>
- statista. (2023). *Breakdown of estimated the Saudi Arabian government's revenue of in 2021, by source*. Retrieved from <https://www.statista.com/statistics/1025997/saudi-arabia-governmental-by-source/>
- statista. (2023). *Oil consumption in Saudi Arabia from 1990 to 2022*. Retrieved from <https://www.statista.com/statistics/264389/oil-consumption-in-saudi-arabia/>
- Supriyatno, H. (2016). *Ketika Sepak Bola sebagai Industri*. Retrieved from <https://www.harianbhirawa.co.id/ketika-sepak-bola-sebagai-industri/>

- Suteja, J. (2021). *Piala Super Italia Digelar di Arab Saudi*. Retrieved from <https://www.beritasatu.com/bola/778085/piala-super-italia-digelar-di-arab-saudi>
- Swaddling, J. (1999). *The ancient Olympic games*. Austin: University of Texas Press.
- Taylor, L. (2023). *Newcastle face scrutiny after signing £25m-a-year Saudi sponsorship deal*. Retrieved from <https://www.theguardian.com/football/2023/jun/09/newcastle-face-scrutiny-over-new-25m-saudi-sponsorship-deal>
- TGM Research. (2024). *Football World Cup 2022™ Insights in Saudi Arabia*. Retrieved from <https://tgmresearch.com/football-world-cup-2022-in-saudia-arabia.html>
- The Embassy of the Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. (2024). *Sports and Recreation*. Retrieved from <https://www.saudiembassy.net/sports-and-recreation#:~:text=Soccer%20is%20by%20far%20the%20most%20popular%20modern%20sport%20in%20Saudi%20Arabia>.
- The Guardian. (2022). *Cristiano Ronaldo completes deal to join Saudi Arabian club Al Nassr*. Retrieved from <https://www.theguardian.com/football/2022/dec/30/cristiano-ronaldo-al-nassr-saudi-arabia>
- The Japan Times. (2023). *Neymar joins Saudi club Al Hilal from PSG in two-year deal*. Retrieved from <https://www.japantimes.co.jp/soccer/2023/08/16/neymar-joins-saudi-club-al-hilal-from-psg-in-two-year-deal/>
- The Laziali. (2023). *When Lazio Will Play The Supercoppa Italiana 2023-24*. Retrieved from <https://onefootball.com/en/news/when-lazio-will-play-the-supercoppa-italiana-2023-24-37772691>
- topend sports. (2024). *Saudi Arabia at the World Cup*. Retrieved from <https://www.topendsports.com/events/worldcupsoccer/countries/saudi-arabia.htm#:~:text=Saudi%20Arabia%20at%20the%20World,%2C%2006%2C%202018%20and%202022>.
- Townsend, S. (2023). *PIF maps out plans to boost Saudi private sector*. Retrieved from <https://www.agbi.com/economy/2023/03/pif-plans-to-boost-private-sector/>
- Trading Economics. (2023). *Saudi Arabia GDP Growth Oil Sector*. Retrieved from <https://tradingeconomics.com/saudi-arabia/gdp-growth-oil-sector#:~:text=This%20page%20includes%20a%20chart,updated%20on%20July%20of%202023.&text=Saudi%20Arabia%20is%20the%20world,for%2046%20percent%20of%20GDP>
- transfermarkt.co.id. (2023). *Supercoppa Italiana*. Retrieved from https://www.transfermarkt.co.id/ac-milan_inter-milan/index/spielbericht/3848893

- transfermarkt.co.id. (2024). *Al-Ittihad Club*. Retrieved from <https://www.transfermarkt.co.id/al-ittihad-dschidda/startseite/verein/8023>
- transfermarkt.co.id. (2024). *Jumlah Kehadiran Penonton 22/23*. Retrieved from https://www.transfermarkt.co.id/saudi-pro-league/besucherzahlen/wettbewerb/SA1/plus/1?saison_id=2022
- transfermarkt.co.id. (2024). *Jumlah Kehadiran Penonton 23/24*. Retrieved from https://www.transfermarkt.co.id/saudi-pro-league/besucherzahlen/wettbewerb/SA1/plus/1?saison_id=2023
- transfermarkt.co.id. (2024). *King's Cup*. Retrieved from <https://www.transfermarkt.co.id/kings-cup/erfolge/pokalwettbewerb/SAKC>
- transfermarkt.co.uk. (2019). *Supercoppa Italiana*. Retrieved from https://www.transfermarkt.co.uk/juventus_milan/statistik/spielbericht/3122645
- transfermarkt.com. (2019). *Supercoppa Italiana*. Retrieved from https://www.transfermarkt.com/juventus-turin_lazio-rome/index/spielbericht/3278444
- transfermarkt.com. (2024). *Asian/Australasian leagues & cups*. Retrieved from <https://www.transfermarkt.com/wettbewerbe/asien/wettbewerbe?plus=1>
- transfermarkt.com. (2024). *Edouard Mendy*. Retrieved from <https://www.transfermarkt.com/edouard-mendy/transfers/spieler/442531>
- transfermarkt.com. (2024). *Kalidou Koulibaly*. Retrieved from <https://www.transfermarkt.com/kalidou-koulibaly/profil/spieler/93128>
- transfermarkt.com. (2024). *Newcastle United*. Retrieved from <https://www.transfermarkt.com/newcastle-united/erfolge/verein/762>
- transfermarkt.com. (2024). *Newcastle United Transfer 21/22*. Retrieved from https://www.transfermarkt.com/newcastle-united/transfers/verein/762/plus/?saison_id=2021&pos=&detailpos=&w_s=w
- transfermarkt.com. (2024). *Newcastle United Transfer 22/23*. Retrieved from https://www.transfermarkt.com/newcastle-united/transfers/verein/762/plus/?saison_id=2022&pos=&detailpos=&w_s=w
- transfermarkt.com. (2024). *Rúben Neves*. Retrieved from <https://www.transfermarkt.com/ruben-neves/transfers/spieler/225161>
- transfermarkt.com. (2024). *Saudi First Division League*. Retrieved from <https://www.transfermarkt.com/saudi-first-division-league/startseite/wettbewerb/SA2L>

- transfermarkt.com. (2024). *Saudi Pro League*. Retrieved from <https://www.transfermarkt.com/saudi-professional-league/erfolge/pokalwettbewerb/SA1>
- transfermarkt.com. (2024). *Saudi Pro League*. Retrieved from <https://www.transfermarkt.com/saudi-professional-league/transferrekorde/wettbewerb/SA1>
- transfermarkt.com. (2024). *Sheffield United*. Retrieved from <https://www.transfermarkt.com/sheffield-united/erfolge/verein/350>
- transfermarkt.com. (2024). *Supercoppa Italiana*. Retrieved from <https://www.transfermarkt.com/supercoppa-italiana/erfolge/pokalwettbewerb/SCI>
- transfermarkt.co.id. (2024). *2023 AFC Asian Cup*. Retrieved from <https://www.transfermarkt.com/2023-afc-asian-cup/erfolge/pokalwettbewerb/AM23>
- Turak, N. (2022). *Cristiano Ronaldo signs with Saudi Arabian soccer club Al Nassr for reported record-breaking salary*. Retrieved from <https://www.cnbc.com/2022/12/30/cristiano-ronaldo-signs-with-saudi-arabian-club-al-nassr-for-reported-record-breaking-salary.html>
- tutor2u. (2016). *Sovereign Wealth Funds I A Level and IB Economics*. Retrieved from https://www.youtube.com/watch?time_continue=32&v=K-AKY_WsNv4&embeds_euri=https%3A%2F%2Fwiki2.org%2F&embeds_origin=https%3A%2F%2Fwiki2
- Vision 2030 Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. (2017). *Saudi Vision 2030*. Retrieved from https://www.vision2030.gov.sa/media/rc0b5oy1/saudi_vision203.pdf
- Vision 2030 Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. (2017). *Saudi Vision 2030*. Retrieved from https://www.vision2030.gov.sa/media/rc0b5oy1/saudi_vision203.pdf
- Vision 2030 Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. (2021). *Quality of Life Program Implementation Plan*. Retrieved from <https://www.vision2030.gov.sa/media/rlrhwdlg/2021-2025-quality-of-life-program-delivery-plan-en.pdf>
- Vision 2030 Kingdom of Saudi Arabia. (2024). *PUBLIC INVESTMENT FUND PROGRAM*. Retrieved from <https://www.vision2030.gov.sa/en/vision-2030/vrp/public-investment-fund-program/>
- Walt, S. M. (2022). *The Battle for the Soul of Golf*. Retrieved from <https://foreignpolicy.com/2022/08/09/liv-tour-saudi-golf-china-soft-power-battle-for-soul-of-golf/>
- wisevoter. (2023). *Oil Reserves by Country*. Retrieved from <https://wisevoter.com/country-rankings/oil-reserves-by-country/>
- World Football Summit. (2023). *The Rising Star: Saudi Arabia's Ambition to Dominate the Global Football Scene*. Retrieved from

<https://worldfootballsummit.com/saudi-arabias-ambition-to-dominate-global-football/>

- WorldAtlas. (2023). *Most Popular Sports Ranked By Total Fans*. Retrieved from <https://www.worldatlas.com/articles/what-are-the-most-popular-sports-in-the-world.html>
- Wright, C. (2023). *Cristiano Ronaldo's social media power boosts Al Nassr Instagram to over 10m followers*. Retrieved from https://www.espn.co.uk/football/story/_/id/38680916/cristiano-ronaldo-social-media-power-boosts-al-nassr-instagram-10m-followers
- Yang, L. (2015). The Rise of the Middle East Sovereign Wealth Funds: Causes, Consequences and Policies. *Journal of Middle Eastern and Islamic Studies*, 9(2), 16-37. Retrieved from <https://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/19370679.2015.12023263>
- Yunus, S. (2023). *FIFA Tunjuk Jeddah sebagai Tuan Rumah Piala Dunia Antarklub 2023*. Retrieved from <https://bola.tempo.co/read/1741730/fifa-tunjuk-jeddah-sebagai-tuan-rumah-piala-dunia-antarklub-2023>
- Yusuf, M. (2023). *Penyebab Australia Disebut Lebih Pilih Ajak Singapura dan Malaysia Jadi Partner Tuan Rumah Piala Dunia 2034 ketimbang Indonesia*. Retrieved from <https://bola.okezone.com/read/2023/10/08/51/2897070/penyebab-australia-disebut-lebih-pilih-ajak-singapura-dan-malaysia-jadi-partner-tuan-rumah-piala-dunia-2034-ketimbang-indonesia>
- Zaripova, Z., & Dilmurodov, S. (2022). Sports Diplomacy of China as a Tool of “Soft Power”. *Oriental Journal of History, Politics and Law*, 155-163. Retrieved from <https://www.supportscience.uz/index.php/ojhpl/article/view/126/110>