

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adrian, K. (2020). *Memahami Penyebab dan Gejala Peningkatan Tekanan Intrakranial*. Alodokter. <https://www.alodokter.com/memahami-penyebab-dan-gejala-peningkatan-tekanan-intrakranial#:~:text=Peningkatan tekanan darah intrakranial dapat dikenali dari gejala-gejala,Merasa bingung%2C linglung%2C gelisah atau timbul perubahan perilaku>
- Alwi, I. (2019). Kriteria Empirik Dalam Menentukan Ukuran Sampel. *Jurnal Formatif*, 2(2), 140–148.
- Ambarika, R., & Anggraini, N. A. (2022). Family Support for Prevention of Recurrent Stroke Events for Stroke Patients. *Journal of Global Research in Public Health*, 7(1), 8–16. <https://doi.org/10.30994/jgrph.v7i1.363>
- Asmila, L., & Septiawantary, R. (2021). Depresi pada pasien pasca stroke. *Indonesian Journal of Nursing Sciences and Practices*.
- Azari, A. A., & Sururi, M. I. (2021). Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Depresi pada Lansia. *Jurnal Keperawatan Dan Kebidanan*, 6(2).
- Baños, J. H. (2018). *McMaster Family Assessment Device*. Springer Link. https://link.springer.com/referenceworkentry/10.1007/978-0-387-79948-3_1994
- Bestari, D. (2022). *Efektivitas Kuesioner PHQ-9 Sebagai Skrining Deteksi Dini Depresi*. Alomedika. <https://www.alomedika.com/efektivitas-kuesioner-ph-9-sebagai-skrining-deteksi-dini-depresi>
- Cahyanti, L. (2020). *Hubungan Dukungan Keluarga Dengan Tingkat Kecemasan Pasien Pre Operasi General Anestesi di RS PKU Muhammadiyah Gamping*. Poltekkes Kemenkes Yogyakarta.
- Chau, J ; Suzanne ; Zhao, J ; Choi, K ; Simon ; Butt, L ; Thompson, D. (2021). Factors Associated with Post-Stroke Depression in Chinese Stroke Survivors. *Journal of Stroke and Cerebrovascular Diseases*, 30(11). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jstrokecerebrovasdis.2021.106076>
- Chen, Y., Wright, N., Guo, Y., Turnbull, I., Kartsonaki, C., Yang, L., Bian, Z., Pei, P., Pan, D., Zhang, Y., Qin, H., Wang, Y., Lv, J., Liu, M., Hao, Z., Wang, Y.,

- Yu, C., Peto, R., Collins, R., ... Chen, Z. (2020). *Mortality and recurrent vascular events after first incident stroke : a 9-year community-based study of 0.5 million Chinese adults*. 580–590. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X\(20\)30069-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S2214-109X(20)30069-3)
- Cheung, P. (2023). *Patient Health Questionnaire-9 (PHQ-9)*. Springer Link. https://link.springer.com/referenceworkentry/10.1007/978-3-030-77644-2_63-1
- Cholih, I., & Nasrullah, D. (2020). Role of Family in Caring Patient with Post Stroke at Home: A Systematic Review. *International Journal of Psychosocial Rehabilitation*, 24.
- Christensen, T. (2023). *Stroke tied to higher risk for depression and other mood disorders*. American Heart Association News. <https://www.heart.org/en/news/2022/03/23/stroke-tied-to-higher-risk-for-depression-and-other-mood-disorders>
- Dahlan, M. S. (2010). *Besar Sampel Dan Cara Pengambilan Sampel* (Edisi 3 :). Salemba Medika.
- Dian, C. N., Effendy, E., & Amin, M. M. (2022). The Validation of Indonesian Version of Patient Health Questionnaire-9. *Open Access Macedonian Journal of Medical Sciences*, 10(T7), 193–198. <https://doi.org/10.3889/oamjms.2022.9293>
- Direktorat Statistik Kesejahteraan Rakyat. (2023). *Badan Pusat Statistik*.
- Dong, L., Sanchez, B., Skolarus, L., Stulberg, E., Morgenstern, L., & Lisabeth, L. (2020). Sex difference in prevalence of depression after stroke. *Neurology Journals*. <https://doi.org/10.1212/WNL.0000000000009394>
- Elvera, Astarina, Y., Mulyanta, E., & Bestari, A. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian*.
- Fadila, I. (2022). *Mengenal Tanda-Tanda Peringatan Stroke yang Tak Boleh Diabaikan*. Hellosehat. <https://hellosehat.com/saraf/stroke/tanda-tanda-peringatan-stroke-yang-tak-boleh-diabaikan/>
- Feigin, V. L., Brainin, M., Norrving, B., Martins, S., Sacco, R. L., Hacke, W., Fisher, M., Pandian, J., & Lindsay, P. (2022). World Stroke Organization (WSO): Global Stroke Fact Sheet 2022. *International Journal of Stroke*, 17(1), 18–29. <https://doi.org/10.1177/17474930211065917>

- Fekadu, G., Chelkeba, L., & Kebede, A. (2019). Risk factors, clinical presentations and predictors of stroke among adult patients admitted to stroke unit of Jimma university medical center, south west Ethiopia: prospective observational study. *BMC Neurology*, *19*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12883-019-1409-0>
- Frank, D., Gruenbaum, B. F., Zlotnik, A., Semyonov, M., Frenkel, A., & Boyko, M. (2022). Pathophysiology and Current Drug Treatments for Post-Stroke Depression : A Review. *International Journal of Molecular Science*.
- Friedman, M. M. (2013). *Keperawatan Keluarga : Teori dan praktik* (Edisi 5).
- Gabriella, G., Wreksoatmodjo, B. R., & Andre, A. (2020). Perbedaan Gangguan Kognitif Subjek Stroke Iskemik Berdasarkan Sisi Hemiparesis. *Majalah Kedokteran Neurosains Perhimpunan Dokter Spesialis Saraf Indonesia*, *37*(2), 96–100. <https://doi.org/10.52386/neurona.v37i2.113>
- Ginting, G. I., & Triana, H. (2020). Hubungan Dukungan Keluarga Dengan Kejadian Depresi Pada Pasien Pos Stroke Di Poli Neurologi Di Rsu Methodis Medan. *Jurnal Keperawatan Flora*, *13*(2).
- Govindarajan, P., Soundarapandian, R. K., Gandomi, A. H., Patan, R., Jayaraman, P., & Manikandan, R. (2020). Classification of stroke disease using machine learning algorithms. *Neural Computing and Applications*, *32*(3), 817–828. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00521-019-04041-y>
- Grefkes, C., Grefkes, C., Fink, G. R., & Fink, G. R. (2020). Recovery from stroke: Current concepts and future perspectives. *Neurological Research and Practice*, *2*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s42466-020-00060-6>
- Haerianti, M., Yunding, J., & Muflih, M. (2023). Perbedaan Tingkat Stres Serangan Pertama dengan Serangan Berulang pada Pasien Stroke. *Journal Nursing Care Jurusan Keperawatan Politeknik Kesehatan Gorontalo*, *9*(1), 39. <https://doi.org/10.52365/jnc.v9i1.700>
- Hapsari, A. (2021). *13 Komplikasi yang Mungkin Terjadi Akibat Stroke, Apa Saja?* Hellosehat. <https://hellosehat.com/saraf/stroke/komplikasi-stroke/>
- Hu, R., Wang, X., Liu, Z., Hou, J., Liu, Y., Tu, J., Jia, M., Liu, Y., & Zhou, H. (2022). Stigma, depression, and post-traumatic growth among Chinese stroke survivors: A longitudinal study examining patterns and correlations. *Topics in Stroke Rehabilitation*, *29*(1), 16–29.

- <https://doi.org/10.1080/10749357.2020.1864965>
- Jabnabillah, F., & Margina, N. (2022). Analisis Korelasi Pearson dalam Menentukan Hubungan antara Motivasi Belajar dengan Kemandirian Belajar pada Pembelajaran Daring. *Jurnal Sintak*, *1*(1), 14–18. <https://journal.iteba.ac.id/index.php/jurnalsintak/article/view/23%0Ahttps://journal.iteba.ac.id/index.php/jurnalsintak/article/download/23/23>
- Janna, N. M. (2020). Variabel dan skala pengukuran statistik. *Jurnal Pengukuran Statistik*, *1*(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.31219/osf.io/8326r>
- Jumrana, & Wibowo, T. A. (2020). Hubungan Dukungan Emosional Keluarga dengan Depresi pada Pasien Pascastroke Iskemik di Puskesmas Remaja Samarinda Tahun 2019. *Borneo Student Research*, *1*(2), 1084–1091.
- Kemendes. (2019). *Jenis-Jenis Stroke*. Penyakit Tidak Menular Indonesia. <https://p2ptm.kemkes.go.id/infographic-p2ptm/stroke/jenis-jenis-stroke>
- Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2018). Riskesdas 2018. *Laporan Nasional Riskesdas 2018*, 1–614. [http://www.yankes.kemkes.go.id/assets/downloads/PMK No. 57 Tahun 2013 tentang PTRM.pdf](http://www.yankes.kemkes.go.id/assets/downloads/PMK%20No.%2057%20Tahun%202013%20tentang%20PTRM.pdf)
- Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan. (2022). *Standar Akreditasi Rumah Sakit*. Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia.
- Khedr, E. M., Abdelrahman, A. A., Desoky, T., Zaki, A. F., & Gamea, A. (2020). Post-stroke depression : frequency , risk factors , and impact on quality of life among 103 stroke patients — hospital-based study. *The Egyptian Journal of Neurology, Psychiatry and Neurosurgery*. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1186/s41983-020-00199-8>
- Kosasih, C. E., Punthmatharith, B., & Boonyasopun, U. (2020). Family support for patients with stroke: a systematic review. *Journal of Advanced Pharmacy Education & Research*. www.japer.in
- Kwak, S. G., & Park, S. H. (2019). Normality Test in Clinical Research. *Journal of Rheumatic Diseases*, *26*(1), 5–11. <https://doi.org/10.4078/jrd.2019.26.1.5>
- Liu, L., Xu, M., Marshall, I. J., Wolfe, C. DA, Wang, Y., & Connell, M. D. (2023). Prevalence and natural history of depression after stroke: A systematic review and meta-analysis of observational studies. *PLoS Medicine*, *20*(3), 1–21. <https://doi.org/10.1371/JOURNAL.PMED.1004200>

- Liu, X., Zhang, Z., Lin, B., Guo, Y., Mei, Y., Ping, Z., Wang, W., Jiang, H., Wang, S., Zhang, C., Chen, S., & Zhang, Q. (2023). Relationship between perceptions of recurrence risk and depression state among first-episode ischemic stroke patients in rural areas : The mediating role of coping style. *Nursing Open*, 4515–4525. <https://doi.org/10.1002/nop2.1695>
- López-Espuela, F., Roncero-Martín, R., Canal-Macías, M. de la L., Moran, J. M., Vera, V., Gomez-Luque, A., Lendinez-Mesa, A., Pedrera-Zamorano, J. D., Lavado-García, I. C.-N., & Lavado-García, J. (2020). Depressed Mood after Stroke : Predictive Factors at Six Months Follow-Up. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 1–11. <https://doi.org/http://dx.doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17249542>
- Masturoh, I., & Anggita, N. (2018). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*. Pusat Pendidikan Sumber Daya Manusia.
- Mayman, N., Stein, L, K., Erdman, J., Kornspun, A., Tuhrim, S., Jette, N., & Dhamoon, M, S. (2021). Risk and Predictors of Depression Following Acute Ischemic Stroke in the Elderly. *Neurology Journals*, 96(17). <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1212/WNL.00000000000011828>
- Mirawati, D., & Mutnawasitoh, A. R. (2024). *Hubungan Tingkat Pendidikan dengan Pengetahuan Stroke pada Lansia*. 12(1), 114–124.
- Mitchell, A., Sheth, B., Gill, J., Yadegarfar, M., Stubbs, B., Yadegarfar, M., & Meader, N. (2017). Prevalence and predictors of post-stroke mood disorders: A meta-analysis and meta-regression of depression, anxiety and adjustment disorder. *General Hospital Psychiatry*, 47, 48–60.
- Murphy, S. J., & Werring, D. J. (2020). Stroke: causes and clinical features. *Medicine*, 48(9), 561–566. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mpmed.2020.06.002>
- Mutiasari, D. (2019). *Ischemic Stroke: Symptoms, Risk Factors, And Prevention*. 6(1).
- Nguyen, T. T. P., Nguyen, T. X., Nguyen, T. C., Nguyen, H. T. T., Nguyen, T. N., Nguyen, T. T. H., Nguyen, H. T. T., Hoang, H. B., & Vu, H. T. T. (2023). Post-stroke depression in Vietnamese patients is associated with decreased sleep quality and increased fatigue: a one-institution cross-sectional analysis. *Sleep*

- and Breathing*, 27(4), 1629–1637. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11325-022-02745-5>
- Notoatmodjo, S. (2018). *Metodologi penelitian kesehatan* (Cetakan Ke). PT.Rineka Cipta.
- Nurin, F. (2024). *Pneumonia Aspirasi (Aspiration Pneumonia)*. Hellosehat. <https://hellosehat.com/pernapasan/pneumonia/pneumonia-aspirasi/>
- Pittara. (2022a). *Depresi : definisi, jenis, gejala, penyebab, faktor risiko, diagnosis, pengobatan, perawatan rumahan, dan pencegahan*. Alodokter. <https://www.alodokter.com/depresi>
- Pittara. (2022b). *Stroke : Komplikasi Stroke*. Alodokter. <https://www.alodokter.com/stroke/komplikasi>
- Pittara. (2022c). *Stroke*. Alodokter.
- Polit, D., & Beck, D. (2020). *Essentials of Nursing Research: Appraising Evidence for Nursing Practice* (10th ed.).
- PPNI. (2018). *Standar Intervensi Keperawatan Indonesia : Definisi Dan Tindakan Keperawatan* (Edisi 1). Jakarta : DPP PPNI.
- Pribadhi, H., Putra, I. B. K., & Adnyana, I. M. O. (2019). Perbedaan Kejadian Depresi Pasca-Stroke Pada Pasien Stroke Iskemik Lesi Hemisfer Kiri Dan Kanan. *Jurnal Medika*, 8(3).
- Puji, A. (2023a). *Depresi*. Hellosehat. <https://hellosehat.com/mental/stres/depresi/>
- Puji, A. (2023b). *Depresi*. Hellosehat. <https://hellosehat.com/mental/stres/depresi/>
- Rago, L. (2020). *Disability after stroke*. The Stroke Foundation. <https://thestrokefoundation.org/disability-after-a-stroke/>
- Riyadi, A. T., & Ruhyana. (2012a). Hubungan Dukungan Keluarga Dengan Kejadian Depresi Pada Usia Lanjut Pasca Perawatan Stroke Di Rsu Pku Muhammadiyah Bantul. In *STIK 'Aisyiyah Yogyakarta*. STIK 'Aisyiyah Yogyakarta.
- Riyadi, A. T., & Ruhyana. (2012b). Kuesioner Dukungan Keluarga. In *Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Kesehatan Aisyiyah Yogyakarta*. Sekolah Tinggi Ilmu Kesehatan Aisyiyah Yogyakarta.
- Rosyanti, L., & Hadi, I. (2021). Memahami Beban , Kondisi Psikososial dan Koping Keluarga (Caregivers) Dalam Merawat Penderita Gangguan Jiwa (

- Pendekatan Keluarga). *Health Information : Journal Penelitian*, 13(2).
- Safitri, W. R. (2014). Analisis Korelasi Dalam Menentukan Hubungan Antara Kejadian Demam Berdarah Dengue Dengan Kepadatan Penduduk Di Kota Surabaya Pada Tahun 2012 - 2014. *Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 1(3), 1–9.
- Sari, P. I. W. (2023). *Kenali 6 Gejala Stroke Ringan pada Wanita yang Bisa Berbahaya*. Hellosehat. <https://hellosehat.com/saraf/stroke/gejala-stroke-ringan-pada-wanita/>
- Sari, S. D. P. (2023). *Hubungan Kualitas Tidur dengan Fungsi Kognitif pada Pasien Stroke Iskemik usia Produktif*.
- Savitri, T. (2021, June 10). *Gejala Stroke yang Penting Anda Kenali dan Cara Penanganan yang Tepat*. Hellosehat. <https://hellosehat.com/saraf/stroke/gejala-stroke/>
- Savitri, T. (2023, September 7). *Beragam Faktor Risiko yang Dapat Menjadi Penyebab Stroke*. Hellosehat. <https://hellosehat.com/saraf/stroke/penyebab-stroke/>
- Sepehry, A, A. (2021). *Living reference work entry Self-rating Depression Scale (SDS)*. Springer Link. https://link.springer.com/referenceworkentry/10.1007/978-3-319-69909-7_2641-2#auth-Amir_A_-Sepehry
- Shi, Y., Xiang, Y., Wu, S., Zhang, N., Zhou, J., & Bai, Y. (2014). *The Relationship between Frontal Lobe Lesions , Course of Post-Stroke Depression , and 1-year Prognosis in Patients with First-Ever Ischemic Stroke*. 9(7). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0100456>
- Suharmanto. (2021). *Metodologi penelitian kesehatan*.
- Susilawati, A., Ratep, N., & Putera, K. (2014). *Depresi Pasca- Stroke : Diagnosis dan Tatalaksana*. 41(12), 901–905.
- The Lancet Regional Health – Southeast Asia. (2023). Stroke care in Southeast Asia: moving forward. *The Lancet Regional Health - Southeast Asia*, 17, 100298. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.lansea.2023.100298>
- Torregosa, M. B., Sada, R., & Perez, I. (2018). Dealing with stroke: Perspectives from stroke survivors and stroke caregivers from an underserved Hispanic community. *Nursing and Health Sciences*, 20(3), 361–369.

<https://doi.org/10.1111/nhs.12414>

- Tsabedze, N., Kinsey, J. L. H., Mpanya, D., Mogashoa, V., Klug, E., & Manga, P. (2021). The prevalence of depression, stress and anxiety symptoms in patients with chronic heart failure. *International Journal of Mental Health Systems*, 15(1), 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13033-021-00467-x>
- Villain, M., Sibon, I., Renou, P., Poli, M., & Swendsen, J. (2017). Very early social support following mild stroke is associated with emotional and behavioral outcomes three months later. *Clinical Rehabilitation*, 31(1), 135–141. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0269215515515623600>
- Vionalita, G. (2020). *Modul Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif*. 1–17. <http://esaunggul.ac.id/17>
- Wang, X., Hu, C. X., Lin, M. Q., Liu, S. Y., Zhu, F. Y., & Wan, L. H. (2022). Family Functioning is Associated with Post-Stroke Depression in First-Ever Stroke Survivors: A Longitudinal Study. *Neuropsychiatric Disease and Treatment*, 18, 3045–3054. <https://doi.org/10.2147/NDT.S393331>
- Wibowo, T. A. (2021). *Hubungan Support System Keluarga Dengan Depresi Pada Pasien Paska Stroke Iskemik*. 5(2), 141–149.
- Williams, O., & Demeyere, N. (2021). Association of Depression and Anxiety With Cognitive Impairment 6 Months After Stroke. *Neurology Journals*, 96, 15. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1212/WNL.000000000000117>
- Wu, S., Wu, B., Liu, M., Chen, Z., Wang, W., Anderson, C. S., Sandercock, P., Wang, Y., Huang, Y., & Cui, L. (2019). *Stroke in China: advances and challenges in epidemiology, prevention, and management*. 18(April). [https://doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422\(18\)30500-3](https://doi.org/10.1016/S1474-4422(18)30500-3)
- Yasril, A. I., & Fatma, F. (2021). Penerapan Uji Korelasi Spearman Untuk Mengkaji Faktor Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Diabetes Melitus Di Puskesmas Sicincin Kabupaten Padang Pariaman. *Human Care Journal*, 6(3), 527. <https://doi.org/10.32883/hcj.v6i3.1444>
- Yuliadarwati, N. M., Agustina, M., Rahmanto, S., & Septyorini, S. (2020). Gambaran Aktivitas Fisik Berkorelasi Dengan Keseimbangan Dinamis Lansia. *Jurnal Sport Science*, 10(2), 107. <https://doi.org/10.17977/um057v10i2p107-112>

- Zhou, H., & Kulick, E. R. (2023). Social Support and Depression among Stroke Patients: A Topical Review. In *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* (Vol. 20, Issue 24). Multidisciplinary Digital Publishing Institute (MDPI). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph20247157>
- Zung, W. (1965). *Zung Self-Rating Depression Scale*.