

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abdillah, S. (2022). The Effect of Maternal and Child Factors on Stunting in Children Under Five Years in Rural Indonesia. *KnE Life Sciences*. <https://doi.org/10.18502/cls.v7i2.10382>
- Abdulla, F., Rahman, A., & Hossain, M. M. (2023). Prevalence and risk predictors of childhood stunting in Bangladesh. *PLoS ONE*, 18(1 January). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0279901>
- Abi Khalil, H., Hawi, M., & Hoteit, M. (2022). Feeding Patterns, Mother-Child Dietary Diversity and Prevalence of Malnutrition Among Under-Five Children in Lebanon: A Cross-Sectional Study Based on Retrospective Recall. *Frontiers in Nutrition*, 9. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fnut.2022.815000>
- Afrika, E., Amalia, R., Utama Saputra, A., Studi Ilmu Kebidanan, P., Studi Ilmu Keperawatan, P., & Studi Ilmu Kebidanan Fakultas Kebidanan dan Keperawatan Universitas Kader Bangsa Palembang, P. (2022). Penyuluhan Peningkatan Pengetahuan Tentang Status Gizi Balita di Puskesmas Gardu Harapan Musi Banyuasin Tahun 2022. *Jurnal Pengabdian Cendikia*, 1(2), 2986–7002. <https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.8279246>
- Agu, N., Emechebe, N., Yusuf, K., Falope, O., & Kirby, R. S. (2019). Predictors of early childhood undernutrition in Nigeria: The role of maternal autonomy. *Public Health Nutrition*, 22(12), 2279–2289. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1368980019000818>
- Agung Ayu Mirah Adi, A., & Meirina SLoaloka, N. (2024). Pelatihan Pembuatan dan Pemberian PMT Pangan Lokal Melalui Program Otas di Oesapa Selatan. *BERNAS: Jurnal Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat*, 5(1), 800–805. <https://doi.org/10.31949/jb.v5i1.8077>
- Agustin. (2021). Hubungan Pendapatan Keluarga Dengan Kejadian Stunting. *Maret 2021 Indonesian Journal of Midwifery*, 4(1). <http://jurnal.unw.ac.id/index.php/ijm>
- Ahmad, H. A., Anggiruling, D. O., Putra, Muh. G. S., Gusthira, A., & Oktaviani, D. A. (2023). Demonstrasi Modifikasi Pemberian Makanan Tambahan (PMT) Pangan Lokal Pada Kader di Posyandu Melati, Kelurahan Bubulak, Dramaga. *Jurnal Pengabdian Dan Pengembangan Masyarakat Indonesia*, 2(2), 88–91. <https://doi.org/10.56303/jppmi.v2i2.15>

- Ali, N. B., Tahsina, T., Emdadul Hoque, D. M., Hasan, M. M., Iqbal, A., Huda, T. M., & El Arifeen, S. (2019). Association of food security and other socioeconomic factors with dietary diversity and nutritional statuses of children aged 6-59 months in rural Bangladesh. *PLoS ONE*, 14(8). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0221929>
- Al-Taiar, A., Alqaoud, N., Hammoud, M. S., Alanezi, F., Aldalmani, N., & Subhakaran, M. (2020). WHO infant and young child feeding indicators in relation to anthropometric measurements. *Public Health Nutrition*, 23(10), 1665–1676. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1368980019004634>
- Amare, Z. Y., Ahmed, M. E., & Mehari, A. B. (2019). Determinants of nutritional status among children under age 5 in Ethiopia: Further analysis of the 2016 Ethiopia demographic and health survey. *Globalization and Health*, 15(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12992-019-0505-7>
- Anastasia, H., Hadju, V., Hartono, R., Manjilala3, S., Sirajuddin, Salam, A., & Atmarita. (2023). Determinants of stunting in children under five years old in South Sulawesi and West Sulawesi Province: 2013 and 2018 Indonesian Basic Health Survey. *PLoS ONE*, 18(5 May). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0281962>
- Andrade, C. (2021). A Student's Guide to the Classification and Operationalization of Variables in the Conceptualization and Design of a Clinical Study: Part 1. *Indian Journal of Psychological Medicine*, 43(2), 177–179. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0253717621994334>
- Andrew Fernando Pakpahan. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian Ilmiah* (Abdul Karim & Janner Simarmata, Ed.; 1st ed.). Yayasan Kita Menulis.
- Anggraeni, Z. E. Y., Kurniawan, H., Yasin, M., & Aisyah, A. D. (2020). Hubungan Berat Badan Lahir, Panjang Badan Lahir dan Jenis Kelamin dengan Kejadian Stunting. *The Indonesian Journal of Health Science*, 12(1).
- Anin, S. K., Saaka, M., Fischer, F., & Kraemer, A. (2020). Association between infant and young child feeding (Iycf) indicators and the nutritional status of children (6–23 months) in Northern Ghana. *Nutrients*, 12(9), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu12092565>
- Araújo, L. A. de, Veloso, C. F., Souza, M. de C., Azevedo, J. M. C. de, & Tarro, G. (2021). The potential impact of the COVID-19 pandemic on child growth and development: a systematic review. In *Jornal de Pediatria* (Vol. 97, Issue 4, pp. 369–377). Elsevier Editora Ltda. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jped.2020.08.008>

- Ardakani, A., Monroe-Lord, L., Wakefield, D., & Castor, C. (2023). Parenting Styles, Food Parenting Practices, Family Meals, and Weight Status of African American Families. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 20(2). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph20021382>
- Arifin, H., & Hartati, S. (2022). Factors That Influence Toddlers Weight Gain at Posyandu Meranti Tamarundung Village Palopo City. <https://journal.unimerz.com/index.php/ghizai>
- Arini, D., Nursalam, N., Mahmudah, M., & Faradilah, I. (2020). The incidence of stunting, the frequency/duration of diarrhea and Acute Respiratory Infection in toddlers. *Journal of Public Health Research*, 9(2), 117–120. <https://doi.org/10.4081/jphr.2020.1816>
- Arnita, S., Rahmadhani, D. Y., & Sari, M. T. (2020). Hubungan Pengetahuan dan Sikap Ibu dengan Upaya Pencegahan Stunting pada Balita di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Simpang Kawat Kota Jambi. *Jurnal Akademika Baiturrahim Jambi*, 9(1), 7. <https://doi.org/10.36565/jab.v9i1.149>
- Atasasih, H., Paramita, I. S., & Forwatyi, E. (2023). Peningkatan Kapasitas Kader Posyandu Dalam Pembuatan Makanan Tambahan (PMT) Berbahan Dasar Pangan Lokal Sebagai Upaya Pencegahan Stunting Di Desa Ranah Singkuang. *PITIMAS: Journal of Community Engagement in Health*, 2(3).
- Azzaristiya, Arisma, & Abidah, S. R. (2023). Gambaran Perubahan Berat Badan Balita Stunting Sebelum Dan Sesudah Pemberian Makanan Tambahan (PMT) Di Desa Keling Kecamatan Kepung. *Nutrition Scientific Journal*, 2(2), 1–11.
- Bagamian, K. H., Anderson, J. D., Blohm, G., & Scheele, S. (2023). Shigella and childhood stunting: Evidence, gaps, and future research directions. In *PLoS Neglected Tropical Diseases* (Vol. 17, Issue 9). Public Library of Science. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pntd.0011475>
- Barroga, E., & Matanguihan, G. J. (2022). A Practical Guide to Writing Quantitative and Qualitative Research Questions and Hypotheses in Scholarly Articles. *Journal of Korean Medical Science*, 37(16). <https://doi.org/10.3346/jkms.2022.37.e121>
- Barroga, E., Matanguihan, G. J., Furuta, A., Arima, M., Tsuchiya, S., Kawahara, C., Takamiya, Y., & Izumi, M. (2023). Conducting and Writing Quantitative and Qualitative Research. *Journal of Korean Medical Science*, 38(37). <https://doi.org/10.3346/jkms.2023.38.e291>

- Becquey, E., Huybregts, L., Zongrone, A., Le Port, A., Leroy, J. L., Rawat, R., Touré, M., & Ruel, M. T. (2019). Impact on child acute malnutrition of integrating a preventive nutrition package into facility-based screening for acute malnutrition during well-baby consultation: A cluster-randomized controlled trial in Burkina Faso. *PLoS Medicine*, 16(8). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.1002877>
- Bégin, F., Elder, L., Griffiths, M., Holschneider, S., Piwoz, E., Ruel-Bergeron, J., & Shekar, M. (2020). Promoting child growth and development in the sustainable development goals era: Is it time for new thinking? *Journal of Nutrition*, 150(2), 192–194. <https://doi.org/10.1093/jn/nxz244>
- Belawa Lemaking, V., Manimalai, M., Monika, H., Djogo, A., Studi, P., Fakultas, K., Kesehatan, I., Citra, U., & Kupang, B. (2022). *Hubungan pekerjaan ayah, pendidikan ibu, pola asuh, dan jumlah anggota keluarga dengan kejadian stunting pada balita di Kecamatan Kupang Tengah, Kabupaten Kupang*.
- Boah, M., Azupogo, F., Amporfro, D. A., & Abada, L. A. (2019). The epidemiology of undernutrition and its determinants in children under five years in Ghana. *PLoS ONE*, 14(7). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0219665>
- Chikhungu, L. C. (2022). Trends and patterns of stunted only and stunted-underweight children in Malawi: A confirmation for child nutrition practitioners to continue focusing on stunting. *Malawi Medical Journal*, 34(2), 111–117. <https://doi.org/10.4314/mmj.v34i2.6>
- Chowdhury, T. R., Chakrabarty, S., Rakib, M., Winn, S., & Bennie, J. (2022). Risk factors for child stunting in Bangladesh: an analysis using MICS 2019 data. *Archives of Public Health*, 80(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13690-022-00870-x>
- Ciptanurani, C., & Chen, H. J. (2021). Household structure and concurrent stunting and overweight among young children in Indonesia. *Public Health Nutrition*, 24(9), 2629–2639. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1368980021001385>
- Darma Sari, S., Tri Zelharsandy, V., Studi Pendidikan Profesi Bidan Tahap Profesi, P., Abdurrahman Palembang, S., Jl Kol Burlian Sukajaya, I. H., Bangun, S., Sukarami, K., Palembang, K., & Selatan, S. (2022). *Hubungan Pendapatan Ekonomi Keluarga dan Tingkat Pendidikan Ibu terhadap Kejadian Stunting*.
- Das, J. K., Salam, R. A., Hadi, Y. B., Sheikh, S. S., Bhutta, A. Z., Prinzo, Z. W., & Bhutta, Z. A. (2019). Preventive lipid-based nutrient supplements given with complementary foods to infants and young children 6 to 23 months of age for health, nutrition, and developmental outcomes. In

Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews (Vol. 2019, Issue 5). John Wiley and Sons Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD012611.pub3>

Dian Rahmawati, Trini Sudiarti, & Yuni Pradilla Fitri. (2023). Analisis Hasil Pemberian Makanan Tambahan (PMT) Lokal di Pos Gizi pada Balita Underweight di Kota Tangerang 2023. *Media Publikasi Promosi Kesehatan Indonesia (MPPKI)*, 6(11), 2279–2287. <https://doi.org/10.56338/mppki.v6i11.4184>

Dipasquale, V., Cucinotta, U., & Romano, C. (2020). Acute malnutrition in children: Pathophysiology, clinical effects and treatment. In *Nutrients* (Vol. 12, Issue 8, pp. 1–9). MDPI AG. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu12082413>

Ditjen Kementerian Kesehatan RI. (2019). *Panduan (Bantuan Operasional Kesehatan)*.

Dr. Sandu Siyoto, S. M. K., & M. Ali Sodik, M. (2019). Dasar Metodologi Penelitian Dr. Sandu Siyoto, SKM, M.Kes M. Ali Sodik, MA. *Literasi Media Publishing*, 74–76.

Eka Kurnia, D., Muhammrah, A., Prima Dewi, A., & Aisyah Pringsewu, U. (2023). Hubungan sikap ibu dengan tingkat partisipasi balita ke posyandu usia 6-59 bulan di Desa Kelaten Kabupaten Lampung Selatan tahun 2022. In *Universitas Aisyah Pringsewu* (Vol. 6, Issue 1). <http://journal.aisyahuniversity.ac.id/index.php/JGA>

Ekhollenetale, M., Tudeme, G., Onikan, A., & Ekhollenetale, C. E. (2020). Socioeconomic inequalities in hidden hunger, undernutrition, and overweight among under-five children in 35 sub-Saharan Africa countries. *Journal of the Egyptian Public Health Association*, 95(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s42506-019-0034-5>

Farooq, R., Khan, H., Khan, M. A., & Aslam, M. (2020). Socioeconomic and demographic factors determining the underweight prevalence among children under-five in Punjab. *BMC Public Health*, 20(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-020-09675-5>

Fatimah, M., Fouk, W. A., Berek, P. A. L., & Keperawatan, P. (2024). *Efektivitas Pemberian Makanan Tambahan (PMT) Terhadap Status Gizi BADUTA Stunting Di Desa Kabuna Haliwen Nusa Tenggara Timur* (Vol. 4, Issue 1).

Figueroa, J. L., & Kurdi, S. (2020). Ex post adjustment for measurement error in stunting calculations: An illustration from Egypt. *Public Health Nutrition*, 23(5), 776–781. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1368980019003100>

- Firmansyah, D., Pasim Sukabumi, S., & Al Fath Sukabumi, S. (2022). Teknik Pengambilan Sampel Umum dalam Metodologi Penelitian: Literature Review. *Jurnal Ilmiah Pendidikan Holistik (JIPH)*, 1(2), 85–114. <https://doi.org/10.55927>
- Fitri, A., & Nursia, L. E. (2022). Hubungan Pendapatan Keluarga, Pendidikan, Dan Pengetahuan Ibu Balita Mengenai Gizi Terhadap Stunting Di Desa Arongan. *Jurnal Biology Education*, 10(1).
- Fuada, N., Latifah, L., Yunitawat, D., & Ashar, H. (2020). Assessment of Nutritional Status of Children Under-Five in Families of Adolescent Mothers in Indonesia 2013. In *J Nutr Sci Vitaminol* (Vol. 66).
- Gassara, G., & Chen, J. (2021). Household food insecurity, dietary diversity, and stunting in sub-saharan africa: A systematic review. *Nutrients*, 13(12). <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu13124401>
- Gelling, L., Ersser, S., Heaslip, V., Tait, D., & Trenoweth, S. (2021). Ethical conduct of nursing research. In *Journal of Clinical Nursing* (Vol. 30, Issues 23–24, pp. e69–e71). John Wiley and Sons Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jocn.16038>
- Ghosh, P. K., Das, P., Goswam, D. R., Islam, A., Chowdhury, S., Mollah, M. M., Harun, G. D., Akhtar, Z., & Chowdhury, F. (2021). Maternal Characteristics Mediating the Impact of Household Poverty on the Nutritional Status of Children Under 5 Years of Age in Bangladesh. *Food and Nutrition Bulletin*, 42(3), 389–398. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0379572121999016>
- Ginoga, G. E., Langi, G. K. L., & Tomastola, Y. A. (2023). Edukasi Gizi dan Makanan Tambahan Olahan Ubi Ungu Terhadap Status Gizi Balita Gizi Kurang di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Tanoyan,Kabupaten Bolaang Mongondow. *Jurnal Ilmiah Multidisiplin*, 2(1), 41–50. <https://jurnal.aksarakawanua.com>
- Goyal, M., Singh, N., Kapoor, R., Verma, A., & Gedam, P. (2023). Assessment of Nutritional Status of Under-Five Children in an Urban Area of South Delhi, India. *Cureus*. <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.34924>
- Gulo, W. (2016). Buku-Metodologi-Penelitian-by-W-Gulo. *Gramedia Widiasarana Indonesia*, 55–56.
- Hafni Sahir, S. (n.d.). Metodologi Penelitian. www.penerbitbukumurah.com
- Hafni Sahir, S. (2021). Metodologi Penelitian (Syafrida Hafni Sahir, Ed.). Penerbit KBM Indonesia. www.penerbitbukumurah.com

- Handayani, Y., Makful, M. R., & Masyarakat, B. K. (2019). Effect of nutrition improvement program implementation on stunting in children under two years old. In *Indonesia Berita Kedokteran Masyarakat* (Vol. 35, Issue 1).
- Hapsari, W., & Ichsan, B. (2021). Hubungan Pendapatan Keluarga, Pengetahuan Ibu Tentang Gizi, Tinggi Badan Orang Tua, Dan Tingkat Pendidikan Ayah Dengan Kejadian Stunting Pada Anak Umur 12-59 Bulan. *University Research Colloquium*.
- Haque, S., Al Rafi, D. A., Zaman, N., Salman, M., Al Noman, M. A., Nazmul Hoque, M., Bhattacharjee, L., Farquhar, S., Yasmin, S., Mehedi Hasan, M., Hira, F. T. Z., Prithi, A. A., Shammi, S. A., Banu, B., & Hossain, A. (2023). Nutritional status of under-five aged children of ready-made garment workers in Bangladesh: A cross-sectional study. *PLoS ONE*, 18(4 APRIL). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0284325>
- Haris, A., Fitri, A., Kalsum, U., Studi, P., Masyarakat, K., & Jambi, U. (2019). Determinants of Stunting and Underweight of underfive children of Suku Anak Dalam in Nyogan Village Muaro Jambi, 2019. In *Jurnal Kesmas Jambi* (Vol. 3, Issue 1). JK MJ.
- Haryani, S. (2022). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Ibu Dalam Stimulasi Tumbuh Kembang Pada Anak Toddler Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Kecamatan Rejang lebong. *JNPH*, 10(1).
- Heemann, M., Kim, R., Vollmer, S., & Subramanian, S. V. (2021). Assessment of Undernutrition among Children in 55 Low- And Middle-Income Countries Using Dietary and Anthropometric Measures. *JAMA Network Open*, 4(8). <https://doi.org/10.1001/jamanetworkopen.2021.20627>
- Heni, S. (2024). Optimalisasi Mekanisme Koping IbuDalam Program Pemberian Makanan Tambahan (PMT) Untuk Pencegahan Stunting. *SPIKESNAS*, 3(1), 839–845.
- Hidayat, R., & Hayati, H. (2019). *Jurnal Ners Volume 3 Nomor 2 Tahun*.
- Husen, A. H., Fathea Angelia, S., Putri, J. A., Panjaitan, M. N., Shofir, A. F., & Fahrudin, T. M. (2022). Efektivitas Sosialisasi dan Pemberian PMT Sebagai Upaya Perbaikan Gizi Guna Menurunkan Angka Risiko Stunting Pada Anakdi Desa Kembangsri. *KARYA UNGGUL : Jurnal Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat*, 1(2).
- Husnaniyah, D., Yulyanti, D., STIKes Indramayu, R., Wirapati Sindang - Indramayu, J., Indramayu, K., & Barat, J. (2020). Hubungan Tingkat Pendidikan Ibu dengan Kejadian Stunting. In *The Indonesian Journal of Health Science* (Vol. 12, Issue 1).

- Irdawati, I., Fitri, F. N., Syaiful, A. A., & Nafisah, H. (2023). Education on early detection of stunting for health cadres at Mawar Integrated Health Post, Sogaten, Surakarta. *Community Empowerment*, 8(8), 1150–1154. <https://doi.org/10.31603/ce.9563>
- Islam, M. S., & Biswas, T. (2020). Prevalence and correlates of the composite index of anthropometric failure among children under 5 years old in Bangladesh. *Maternal and Child Nutrition*, 16(2). <https://doi.org/10.1111/mcn.12930>
- Izzi, A., Fakultas, H., & Masyarakat, K. (2021). *Gambaran Karakteristik Ibu Dan Status Gizi Bayi Di Bawah Usia 2 Tahun Di Desa Mojosari, Kecamatan Kalitidu, Bojonegoro*. 11(2).
- Jayadi, Y. I., & Rakhman, A. (2021). Evaluasi Program Pemberian Makanan Tambahan (MT) Anak Balita Pada Masa Pandemi Covid 19. *Poltekita : Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan*, 15(2), 105–117. <https://doi.org/10.33860/jik.v15i2.465>
- Juliani, R., Sitti Umrah, A., Mansyur, N., Alfi, N., Kasrida Dahlan, A., Hikmah, N., Mulya Ningsih, S., Ilmu Kesehatan, F., & Muhammadiyah Palopo, U. (2024). Upaya Penurunan Stunting Melalui Konseling Berbasis Digital Dan Pemberian Makanan Tambahan (PMT). *Community Development Journal*, 5(1).
- Kassaw, A., Kassie, Y. T., Kefale, D., Azmeraw, M., Arage, G., Asferi, W. N., Munye, T., Demis, S., Simegn, A., Agimas, M. C., & Zeleke, S. (2023). Pooled prevalence and its determinants of stunting among children during their critical period in Ethiopia: A systematic review and meta-analysis. *PLoS ONE*, 18(11 November). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0294689>
- Kementrian Kesehatan. (2021). *Peraturan Presiden Nomor 72 Tahun 2021*.
- Kementrian Kesehatan RI. (2023). *Petunjuk Teknis Pemberian Makanan Tambahan (PMT) Berbahan Pangan Lokal untuk Balita dan Ibu Hamil*.
- Khadija, U., Mahmood, S., Ainee, A., Quddoos, M. Y., Ahmad, H., Khadija, A., Zahra, S. M., & Hussain, A. (2022a). Nutritional health status: association of stunted and wasted children and their mothers. *BMC Pediatrics*, 22(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12887-022-03309-y>
- Khadija, U., Mahmood, S., Ainee, A., Quddoos, M. Y., Ahmad, H., Khadija, A., Zahra, S. M., & Hussain, A. (2022b). Nutritional health status: association of stunted and wasted children and their mothers. *BMC Pediatrics*, 22(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12887-022-03309-y>
- Khadijah, Siregar, W. N., Nasution, P. I. S., & Tanjung, I. (2022). Faktor-Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Tumbuh Kembang Anak Di RA Rantau

- Prapat Kabupaten Labuhan Batu. *Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Konseling*, 4(3).
- Khairul Anam, A., Husna, A., & Mardhatillah, G. (2022). Peran Makanan Lokal dalam Penurunan Stunting. *Ked. N. Med* /, 5(3).
- Khairunnisa, C., & Syifa Ghinanda, R. (2022). Hubungan Karakteristik Ibu Dengan Status Gizi Balita Usia 6-24 Bulan Di Puskesmas Banda Sakti Tahun 2021. *Jurnal Pendidikan Tambusai*, 6(1), 3436–3444.
- Khaliq, A., Wraith, D., Miller, Y., & Nambiar-Mann, S. (2021). Prevalence, trends, and socioeconomic determinants of coexisting forms of malnutrition amongst children under five years of age in Pakistan. *Nutrients*, 13(12). <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu13124566>
- Khan, A. M. (2022). Maternal mental health and child nutritional status in an urban slum in Bangladesh: A cross-sectional study. *PLOS Global Public Health*, 2(10), e0000871. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0000871>
- Kiarie, J., Karanja, S., Busiri, J., Mukami, D., & Kiilu, C. (2021). The prevalence and associated factors of undernutrition among under-five children in South Sudan using the standardized monitoring and assessment of relief and transitions (SMART) methodology. *BMC Nutrition*, 7(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40795-021-00425-3>
- Kimin, L. S., Liew Sat Lin, C., Avoi, R., Hayati, F., Mohd Daud, M. N., Mandrinos, S., & Payus, A. O. (2022). Children's eating behaviour: A comparison between normal, overweight and obese children. *Annals of Medicine and Surgery*, 84. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.amsu.2022.104890>
- Kohl, P. L., Gyimah, E. A., Diaz, J., Kuhlmann, F. M., Dulience, S. J. L., Embaye, F., Brown, D. S., Guo, S., Luby, J. L., Nicholas, J. L., Turner, J., Chapnick, M., Pierre, J. M., Boncy, J., St. Fleur, R., Black, M. M., & Iannotti, L. L. (2022). Grandi Byen—supporting child growth and development through integrated, responsive parenting, nutrition and hygiene: study protocol for a randomized controlled trial. *BMC Pediatrics*, 22(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12887-021-03089-x>
- Kresna, D., Damayanti, D., & Jakfar, M. (2019). *Klasifikasi Status Stunting Balita Menggunakan Algortima Fuzzy C-Mean (Studi Kasus Posyandu RW 01 Kelurahan Jepara Surabaya)*.
- Kusumajaya, A. A. N., Mubasyiroh, R., Sudikno, S., Nainggolan, O., Nursanyoto, H., Sutiari, N. K., Adhi, K. T., Suarjana, I. M., & Januraga, P. P. (2023). Sociodemographic and Healthcare Factors Associated with Stunting in Children Aged 6–59 Months in the Urban Area of Bali Province, Indonesia 2018. *Nutrients*, 15(2). <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu15020389>

- Laura J. Duckett. (2021). Quantitative Research Excellence: Study Design and Reliable and Valid Measurement of Variables. *Journal of Human Lactation*, 1–8. DOI: 10.1177/08903344211019285
- Listiyowati, I., & Kusumawati, S. (2023). Modification of Healthy Ice Cream As An Alternative to Increase The Acceptability of Milk-Based Recovery Supplementary Feeding (PMT) For Toddlers At The Pringapus Health Center, Semarang Regency. *Temu Ilmiah Nasional PERSAGI*, 5(1), 337–344.
- Long, K., Salter, C., Good, C., Caughey, C., Fischer, K., & Meyer, M. (2022). Exploring behavioural factors affecting nutritional supplement use among children in Honduras. *Public Health Nutrition*, 25(2), 323–331. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S1368980021004468>
- Machali, I. (2021). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif*.
- Maharani, M., Wahyuni, S., & Fitrianti, D. (2019). Tingkat pengetahuan dan sikap ibu terkait makanan tambahan dengan status gizi balita di Kecamatan Woyla Barat. *Action: Aceh Nutrition Journal*, 4(2), 81. <https://doi.org/10.30867/action.v4i2.78>
- Mardiana, H. (2023). Hubungan Antara Pola Asuh Gizi Dengan Status Gizi Balita 1-2 Tahun. *Jurnal Bidan Pintar*, 4(2).
- Marume, A., Archary, M., & Mahomed, S. (2022). Validation of growth standards and growth references: A review of literature. In *Journal of Child Health Care* (Vol. 26, Issue 3, pp. 498–510). SAGE Publications Inc. <https://doi.org/10.1177/13674935211024816>
- Masilela, L. N., & Modjadji, P. (2023). Child Nutrition Outcomes and Maternal Nutrition-Related Knowledge in Rural Localities of Mbombela, South Africa. *Children*, 10(8). <https://doi.org/10.3390/children10081294>
- Maslia, A., Adam, T., & Ralle, A. (2024). Pemberdayaan Ibu Balita dan Kader Posyandu Melalui Pelatihan Diversifikasi Olahan Abon Tempe Untuk Mencegah Stunting. In *Abdimas Galuh* (Vol. 6, Issue 1).
- Maulia, D., Akia, U., Putri, E., Fakhrawi, I., Fahendra, Y., Fuadi, A., & Oktavyan, Ta. (2024). *Pencegahan Stunting Dengan pemberian Makanan Tambahan (PMT) Di Desa Persiapan Ise Ise Kabupaten Gayo Lues*.
- Mayneris-Perxachs, J., & Swann, J. R. (2019). Metabolic phenotyping of malnutrition during the first 1000 days of life. In *European Journal of Nutrition* (Vol. 58, Issue 3, pp. 909–930). Dr. Dietrich Steinkopff Verlag GmbH and Co. KG. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00394-018-1679-0>

- Mchome, Z., Bailey, A., Darak, S., & Haisma, H. (2019). "A child may be tall but stunted." Meanings attached to childhood height in Tanzania. *Maternal and Child Nutrition, 15*(3). <https://doi.org/10.1111/mcn.12769>
- Melina, R. R., & syamsiah, N. (2020). *Faktor-Faktor yang Mempengaruhi Tumbuh Kembang Balita Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Pancur Batu Kabupaten Deli Serdang Tahun 2019* (Vol. 4).
- Mkhize, M., & Sibanda, M. (2020). A review of selected studies on the factors associated with the nutrition status of children under the age of five years in South Africa. In *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* (Vol. 17, Issue 21, pp. 1–26). MDPI AG. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17217973>
- Munir, Z., & Audyna, L. (2022). Pengaruh Edukasi Tentang Stunting Terhadap Pengetahuan Dan Sikap Ibu Yang Mempunyai Anak Stunting. *Jurnal Keperawatan Profesional, 10*(2).
- Murarkar, S., Gothankar, J., Doke, P., Pore, P., Lalwani, S., Dhumale, G., Quraishi, S., Patil, R., Waghachavare, V., Dhobale, R., Rasote, K., Palkar, S., & Malshe, N. (2020). Prevalence and determinants of undernutrition among under-five children residing in urban slums and rural area, Maharashtra, India: a community-based cross-sectional study. *BMC Public Health, 20*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-020-09642-0>
- Mutingah, Z., & Rokhaidah, R. (2021). Hubungan Pengetahuan dan Sikap Ibu dengan Perilaku Pencegahan Stunting Pada Balita. *Jurnal Keperawatan Widya Gantari Indonesia, 5*(2), 49. <https://doi.org/10.52020/jkwgi.v5i2.3172>
- Namiiro, F. B., Batte, A., Rujumba, J., Nabukeera-Barungi, N., Kayom, V. O., Munabi, I. G., Serunjogi, R., & Kiguli, S. (2023). Nutritional status of young children born with low birthweight in a low resource setting: an observational study. *BMC Pediatrics, 23*(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12887-023-04356-9>
- Nankinga, O., Kwagala, B., & Walakira, E. J. (2019). Maternal employment and child nutritional status in Uganda. *PLoS ONE, 14*(12). <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0226720>
- Nasar, A., Hadi Saputra, D., Rifan Arkaan, M., Bimo Ferlyando, M., Teguh Andriansyah, M., & Dena Pangestu, P. (2024). *Uji Prasyarat Analisis*. 2(6), 786–799.
- Nasreddine, L. M., Kassis, A. N., Ayoub, J. J., Naja, F. A., & Hwalla, N. C. (2019). Nutritional status and dietary intakes of children amid the nutrition transition: the case of the Eastern Mediterranean Region. In

Nutrition Research (Vol. 57, pp. 12–27). Elsevier Inc.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nutres.2018.04.016>

Nasution, S. S., & Girsang, B. M. (2019). CARING: Indonesian Journal of Nursing Science Family Characteristics That Suffer Stunting in the Work Area of The District Health Center Langkat. *CARING: Indonesian Journal of Nursing Science (IJNS)*, 1(2), 103–109.
<https://talenta.usu.ac.id/IJNS>

Nomura, K., Bhandari, A. K. C., Matsumoto-Takahashi, E. L. A., & Takahashi, O. (2023). Risk Factors Associated with Stunting among Children Under Five in Timor-Leste. *Annals of Global Health*, 89(1).
<https://doi.org/10.5334/aogh.4199>

Norviana, E., Natalia Tambunan, L., Prilelli Baringbing, E., Studi Sarjana Kesehatan Masyarakat, P., Eka Harap, Stik., Raya, P., & Tengah, K. (2022). Hubungan Perilaku Ibu Tentang Pemanfaatan Posyandu Dengan Status Gizi Pada Balita. *Jurnal Surya Medika (JSM)*, 8(2), 163–170.
<https://doi.org/10.33084/jsm.vxix.xxx>

Novia, R., & Setiawan, B. (2022). Characteristics of Product Development Brownies with Substitution Black Oncom and Sorghum Flour for Underweight Children (Under-5-Years). In *Jurnal Ilmu Gizi Indonesia (JIGZI) ISSN* (Vol. 3, Issue 2).

Nur, A., & Annisa, N. (2022). Hubungan Pemberian Makanan Tambahan (PMT) Pada Balita Yang Mengakibatkan Stunting Di Wilayah UPT Puskesmas Ulaweng. *Jurnal Berita Kesehatan*, 15(1).

Nurak, A., Andayani, L., & Sahriani. (2023). *Efektivitas Peran Pemerintah Daerah Kabupaten Mamberamo Tengah Dalam Upaya Penanggulangan Stunting* (Vol. 5).

Nurhayati, D. (2021). *Penelitian dan Pengabdian Inovatif pada Masa Pandemi Covid-19*.

Oktaviani, E., Feri, J., Susmini, S., & Soewito, B. (2021). Deteksi Dini Tumbuh Kembang dan Edukasi pada Ibu tentang Status Gizi Anak pada Periode Golden Age. *Journal of Community Engagement in Health*, 4(2), 319–324. <https://doi.org/10.30994/jceh.v4i2.146>

Oldenburg, C. E., Guerin, P. J., Berthé, F., Grais, R. F., & Isanaka, S. (2019). Malaria and Nutritional Status among Children with Severe Acute Malnutrition in Niger: A Prospective Cohort Study. *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, 67(7), 1027–1034. <https://doi.org/10.1093/cid/ciy207>

Perez-Escamilla, R., Bermudez, O., Buccini, G. S., Kumanyika, S., Lutter, C. K., Monsivais, P., & Victora, C. (2019). Nutrition disparities and the

- global burden of malnutrition. *BMJ (Online)*, 361. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmj.k2252>
- Permatasari, T. A. E., & Chadirin, Y. (2022). Assessment of undernutrition using the composite index of anthropometric failure (CIAF) and its determinants: A cross-sectional study in the rural area of the Bogor District in Indonesia. *BMC Nutrition*, 8(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40795-022-00627-3>
- Perumal, N., Namaste, S., Qamar, H., Aimone, A., Bassani, D. G., & Roth, D. E. (2020). Anthropometric data quality assessment in multisurvey studies of child growth. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 112, 806S-815S. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcn/nqaa162>
- Pham, D. T., Hoang, T. N., Ngo, N. T., Nguyen, L. H., Tran, T. Q., Pham, H. M., Huynh, D. T. T., & Ninh, N. T. (2019). Effect of Oral Nutritional Supplementation on Growth in Vietnamese Children with Stunting. *The Open Nutrition Journal*, 13(1), 43–52. <https://doi.org/10.2174/1874288201913010043>
- Picbougoum, T. B., Somda, M. A. S., Zango, S. H., Lohmann, J., De Allegri, M., Saidou, H., Hien, H., Meda, N., & Robert, A. (2023). Nutritional status of children under five years and associated factors in 24 districts of Burkina Faso. *PLOS Global Public Health*, 3(7), e0001248. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pgph.0001248>
- Prentice, A. M. (2020). Environmental and Physiological Barriers to Child Growth and Development. In *Nestle Nutrition Institute Workshop Series* (Vol. 93, pp. 125–131). S. Karger AG. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000503349>
- Prof. Dr. Seokidjo Notoatmodjo. (2018). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*.
 Purbaningsih, H., & Ahmad Syafiq. (2023). Efektivitas Pemberian Makanan Tambahan (PMT) Berbahan Pangan Lokal Terhadap Kenaikan Berat Badan Balita. *Media Publikasi Promosi Kesehatan Indonesia (MPPKI)*, 6(12), 2550–2554. <https://doi.org/10.56338/mppki.v6i12.4206>
- Qolbiyah, F. N., Yudia, R. C. P., & Aminyoto, M. (2021). Hubungan Praktik Pemberian Makanan dengan Kejadian Stunting pada Balita di Puskesmas Barong Tongkok Kabupaten Kutai Barat. *Jurnal Sains Dan Kesehatan*, 3(6), 853–863. <https://doi.org/10.25026/jsk.v3i6.901>
- Rahayu, S., Djuhaeni, H., Nugraha, G. I., & Mulyo, G. E. (2019). Hubungan pengetahuan, sikap, perilaku dan karakteristik ibu tentang ASI eksklusif terhadap status gizi bayi. *Action: Aceh Nutrition Journal*, 4(1), 28. <https://doi.org/10.30867/action.v4i1.149>

- Rahma, I. M., & Mutualazimah, M. (2022). *Correlation between Family Income and Stunting among Toddlers in Indonesia: A Critical Review.* <http://sinta.ristekbrin.go.id/>
- Rahmawati, N. F., Fajar, N. A., & Idris, H. (2020). Faktor sosial, ekonomi, dan pemanfaatan posyandu dengan kejadian stunting balita keluarga miskin penerima PKH di Palembang. *Jurnal Gizi Klinik Indonesia*, 17(1), 23. <https://doi.org/10.22146/ijcn.49696>
- Rahmidini, A. (2020). *Prosiding Seminar Nasional Kesehatan "Peran Tenaga Kesehatan Dalam Menurunkan Kejadian Stunting.*
- Ramadhan, R., Sandi Wijayanti, H., Sudarto, J. S., Tengah, J., & Penanggungjawab, P. (2019). Kandungan Gizi Dan Daya Terima Cookies berbasis Tepung Ikan Teri (Stolephorus sp) Sebagai PMT-P Untuk Balita Gizi Kurang. *Journal of Nutrition College*, 8(4). <http://ejournal3.undip.ac.id/index.php/jnc/>
- Ramlah, U. (2019). *Gangguan Kesehatan Pada Anak Usia Dini Akibat Kekurangan Gizi Dan Upaya Pencegahannya.*
- Retno, H., Paramesti, & Indarjo, S. (2024). *Tumbuh Kembang Balita Stunting Usia 1-3 Tahun Melalui Skrining Denver II.* <https://doi.org/10.15294/higeia.v8i1.64144>
- Riana Fauzia, N., Sukmandari, N., Yogi Triana, K., Studi, P. S., Bina Usada Bali, S., Keperawatan Anak, D., & Bina Usada Bali Bina Usada Bali, S. (2019). Hubungan Status Pekerjaan bu Dengan Status Gizi Balita. In *CARING* (Vol. 3, Issue 1).
- Ridua, I. R., Miagina, G., & Djurubassa, P. (2020). Kebijakan Pemerintah Kabupaten Halmahera Timur Dalam Menanggulangi Masalah Stunting. *JSPG: Journal of Social Politics and Governance*, 2(2).
- Rochman, E. N., Rakhmat, I. I., Amalia, J., & Prilyadi, M. F. (2022). Effect Of Recovery Supplementation Food Program On Nutritional Status Of Stunting Toddlers At Cimahi City Health. *Journal of Health and Dental Sciences*, 2(1), 53–62. <https://doi.org/10.54052/jhds>
- Roediger, R., Taylor Hendrixson, D., & Manary, M. J. (2020). A roadmap to reduce stunting. In *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition* (Vol. 112, pp. 773S-776S). Oxford University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1093/ajcn/nqaa205>
- Roesler, A. L., Smithers, L. G., Wangpakapattanawong, P., & Moore, V. (2019). Stunting, dietary diversity and household food insecurity among children under 5 years in ethnic communities of northern Thailand.

Journal of Public Health (United Kingdom), 41(4), 772–780.
<https://doi.org/10.1093/pubmed/fdy201>

Sahdani, F., Isaura, R., & Sumarmi, S. (2021). Association Between Exclusive Breastfeeding Practice, Taburia Supplementation, And Stunting Prevalance Among Children Age 24-60 Months In Sidotopo, Wetan Surabaya. *Media Gizi Indonesia (National Nutrition Journal), 16(2)*, 175–181. <https://doi.org/10.204736/mgi.v16i2.175-181>

Salamung, N., Haryanto, J., & Sustini, F. (2019). Faktor-Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Perilaku Pencegahan Stunting pada Saat Ibu Hamil di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Kabupaten Bondowoso. *Jurnal Penelitian Kesehatan ‘SUARA FORIKES’ (Journal of Health Research ‘Forikes Voice’), 10(4)*, 264. <https://doi.org/10.33846/sf10404>

Salsabila, S., Dewi Noviyanti, R., Pertiwi, D., Kusudaryati, D., & Abstrak, K. K. (2022). *Hubungan Tingkat Pendidikan Ibu dan Pola Asuh Orang Tua dengan Kejadian Stunting pada Balita Usia 12-36 Bulan di Wilayah Puskesmas Sangkrah.*

Santin, F., Gabe, K. T., Levy, R. B., & Jaime, P. C. (2022). Food consumption markers and associated factors in Brazil: distribution and evolution, Brazilian National Health Survey, 2013 and 2019. *Cadernos de Saude Publica, 38*. <https://doi.org/10.1590/0102-311X00118821>

Saputra, A. I., & Sahreni, S. (2019). Pengaruh Pemberian Makanan Tambahan Pemulihann Terhadap Perubahan Status Gizi balita Gizi Buruk Di TFC Fajar UPTD Puskesmas Saigon Kota Pontianak Tahun 2018. *Jurnal Penelitian Keperawatan Medik, 2*.
<http://ejournal.delihuasa.ac.id/index.php/JPKM>

Savarino, G., Corsello, A., & Corsello, G. (2021). Macronutrient balance and micronutrient amounts through growth and development. In *Italian Journal of Pediatrics* (Vol. 47, Issue 1). BioMed Central Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s13052-021-01061-0>

Sayed, S., El-Shabrawi, M. H. F., Abdelmonaem, E., El Koofy, N., & Tarek, S. (2023). Value of Nutritional Screening Tools Versus Anthropometric Measurements in Evaluating Nutritional Status of Children in a Low/Middle-Income Country. *Pediatric Gastroenterology, Hepatology and Nutrition, 26(4)*, 213–223. <https://doi.org/10.5223/pghn.2023.26.4.213>

Schober, P., & Vetter, T. R. (2019). *Statistical Minute Chi-square Tests in Medical Research.* www.anesthesia-analgesia.org

Setiadi, R., Kebidanan, J., Kementrian Kesehatan Kalimantan Timur, P., Wolter Monginsidi No, J., Keperawatan, J., & Wolter, J. (2020). Faktor-

Faktor Yang Mempengaruhi Status Gizi Balita: Systematic Review. In *Mahakam Midwifery Journal* (Vol. 5, Issue 2).

Setiyaningrum, S., & Duvita Wahyani, A. (2020). Hubungan Pengetahuan Dan Sikap Ibu Keluarga Sadar Gizi Dengan Status Gizi Anak Balita. *Jurnal Ilmiah Gizi Kesehatan*, 1(02), 33–40.

Shaban, A., Ahmed, M., Hassanein, R., & ahmed, shaimaa. (2021). Educational program for pregnant women about nutritional stunting among children under two years old. *Assiut Scientific Nursing Journal*, 9(27), 10–20. <https://doi.org/10.21608/asnj.2021.104905.1262>

Shafiq, A., Hussain, A., Asif, M., Hwang, J., Jameel, A., & Kanwel, S. (2019). The effect of “women’s empowerment” on child nutritional status in Pakistan. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 16(22). <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph16224499>

Shepherd, I., & Burton, T. (2019). A conceptual framework for simulation in healthcare education — The need. *Nurse Education Today*, 76, 21–25. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.nedt.2019.01.033>

Sihotang, H., Pd, M., Penerbitan, P., Buku, P., & Tinggi, P. (2023). *Metode Penelitian Kuantitatif*.

Simamora, V., Santoso, S., & Setiyawati, N. (2019). Stunting and development of behavior. *International Journal of Public Health Science*, 8(4), 427–431. <https://doi.org/10.11591/ijphs.v8i4.20363>

Simanjuntak, S., & Sinaga, H. T. (2023). The Implementation of Additional Feeding Additional Food Counseling (PMT-P) On Eating Pattern and Nutritional Status in Toddlers (12-59) Months at Bakaran Batu. *Journal of Pharmaceutical and Sciences*, 6.

Sinaga, E. S., Rasyid, I. A., Mubarok, M. R., Sudharma, N. I., & Nolia, H. (2023). Pemantauan Konsumsi Pemberian Makanan Tambahan (PMT) Dalam Meningkatkan Berat Badan Balita Dengan Masalah Gizi. *ABDI MOESTOPO: Jurnal Pengabdian Pada Masyarakat*, 6(1), 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.32509/abdimoestopo.v5i2.2236>

Soekatri, M. Y. E., Sandjaja, S., & Syauqy, A. (2020). Stunting was associated with reported morbidity, parental education and socioeconomic status in 0.5–12-year-old Indonesian children. *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health*, 17(17), 1–9. <https://doi.org/10.3390/ijerph17176204>

Soliman, A., De Sanctis, V., Alaraj, N., Ahmed, S., Alyafei, F., Hamed, N., & Soliman, N. (2021). Early and long-term consequences of nutritional stunting: From childhood to adulthood. *Acta Biomedica*, 92(1). <https://doi.org/10.23750/abm.v92i1.11346>

- Som, S. V., Prak, S., Laillou, A., Gauthier, L., Berger, J., Poirot, E., & Wieringa, F. T. (2019). Diets and feeding practices during the first 1000 days window in the phnom penh and north eastern districts of Cambodia. *Nutrients*, 10(4). <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu10040500>
- Sonang, S., Purba, A. T., & Pardede, F. O. I. (2019). Pengelompokan Jumlah Penduduk Berdasarkan Kategori Usia Dengan Metode K-Means. *Jurnal Teknik Informasi Dan Komputer (Tekinkom)*, 2(2), 166. <https://doi.org/10.37600/tekinkom.v2i2.115>
- Stefianingsih, P., Musa, N., & Ansokowati, A. P. (2023). *Pengaruh Pmt Nugget Daun Kelor (Moringa Oleifera) Terhadap Perubahan The Influence Of Moringa Leaf (Moringa Oleifera)*.
- Stockemer, D. (2018). Quantitative Methods for the Social Sciences: A Practical Introduction with Examples in SPSS and Stata. In *Quantitative Methods for the Social Sciences: A Practical Introduction with Examples in SPSS and Stata*. Springer International Publishing. <https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-99118-4>
- Suantari, N., Marhaeni, G., & Lindayani, K. (2022). Hubungan Pemberian Makanan Tambahan dengan Peningkatan Berat Badan Bayi Usia 6-12 Bulan. *Jurnal Ilmiah Kebidanan (The Journal Of Midwifery)*, 10(2), 101–108. <https://doi.org/10.33992/jik.v10i2.1553>
- Sufri, S., Nurhasanah, Jannah, M., Dewi, T. P., Sirasa, F., & Bakri, S. (2023). Child Stunting Reduction in Aceh Province: Challenges and a Way Ahead. *Maternal and Child Health Journal*, 27(5), 888–901. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10995-023-03601-y>
- Surve, S., Kulkarni, R., Patil, S., & Sankhe, L. (2022). Impact of intervention on nutritional status of under-fives in tribal blocks of Palghar District in Maharashtra, India. *Indian Journal of Public Health*, 66(2), 159–165. https://doi.org/10.4103/ijph.ijph_1770_21
- Sutami, J. I., Surakarta, A. K., Fa'iz Rahmadany, M., & Hastuti, H. (2023). *Analisis Berat Badan Anak Dalam Upaya Penurunan Angka Stunting Dengan Strategi Pemberian Makanan Tambahan (PMT) Berbahan Lokal di Desa Pare, Sragen*.
- Taberna, D. J., Navas-Carretero, S., & Martinez, J. A. (2019). Current nutritional status assessment tools for metabolic care and clinical nutrition. In *Current Opinion in Clinical Nutrition and Metabolic Care* (Vol. 22, Issue 5, pp. 323–328). Lippincott Williams and Wilkins. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MCO.0000000000000581>
- Tam, E., Keats, E. C., Rind, F., Das, J. K., & Bhutta, Z. A. (2020). Micronutrient supplementation and fortification interventions on health and development outcomes among children under-five in low-and

middleincome countries: A systematic review and meta-analysis. In *Nutrients* (Vol. 12, Issue 2). MDPI AG. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu12020289>

Thahir, A. I. A., Li, M., Holmes, A., & Gordon, A. (2023). Exploring Factors Associated with Stunting in 6-Month-Old Children: A Population-Based Cohort Study in Sulawesi, Indonesia. *Nutrients*, 15(15). <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu15153420>

Thurstans, S., Oundo, C., Seal, A., Wells, J. C., Khara, T., Dolan, C., Briend, A., Myatt, M., Garenne, M., Mertens, A., Sear, R., & Kerac, M. (2022). Understanding Sex Differences in Childhood Undernutrition: A Narrative Review. In *Nutrients* (Vol. 14, Issue 5). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu14050948>

Thurstans, S., Oundo, C., Seal, A., Wells, J., Khara, T., Dolan, C., Briend, A., Myatt, M., Garenne, M., Sear, R., & Kerac, M. (2020). Boys are more likely to be undernourished than girls: A systematic review and meta-analysis of sex differences in undernutrition. In *BMJ Global Health* (Vol. 5, Issue 12). BMJ Publishing Group. <https://doi.org/10.1136/bmjgh-2020-004030>

Toma, T. M., Andargie, K. T., Alula, R. A., Kebede, B. M., & Gujo, M. M. (2023). Factors associated with wasting and stunting among children aged 06–59 months in South Ari District, Southern Ethiopia: a community-based cross-sectional study. *BMC Nutrition*, 9(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40795-023-00683-3>

Udoh, E. E., Umoh, R. A., Edem, K. B., Okpokowuruk, F. S., Udo, E. N., Nwazuluoke, B. N., & Motilewa, O. O. (2022). Effect of adherence to follow-up on recovery from moderate acute malnutrition among under-fives in a supplementary feeding programme. *Malaysian Journal of Nutrition*, 28(2), 295–303. <https://doi.org/10.31246/MJN-2021-0040>

Umasangaji, M. S., Amir, A., & Rowa, S. S. (2021). Efektivitas Pemberian Makanan Tambahan Pada Balita Kurus dan Sangat Kurus Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Kapasa Kota Makasar. *JURNAL KESMAS DAN GIZI (JKG)*, 4(1), 16–23. <https://doi.org/10.35451/jkg.v4i1.791>

UNICEF. (2021). *Nutrition, For Every Child*. www.unicef.org

Utami, P. W., Najahah, I., Sulianti, A., & Faiqah, S. (2021). Kejadian Stunting Terhadap Perkembangan. *Bima Nursing Journal*, 3(1).

Varpio, L., Paradis, E., Uijtdehaage, S., & Young, M. (2020). The Distinctions Between Theory, Theoretical Framework, and Conceptual Framework. In *Academic Medicine* (Vol. 95, Issue 7, pp. 989–994). Lippincott Williams and Wilkins. <https://doi.org/10.1097/ACM.0000000000003075>

- Waghmare, H., Chauhan, S., & Sharma, S. K. (2022). Prevalence and determinants of nutritional status among women and children in Pakistan. *BMC Public Health*, 22(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12889-022-13059-2>
- Wahyu, A., Ginting, L., & Sinaga, N. D. (2022). Jumlah Anak, Jarak Kelahiran Anak dan Peran Ayah dengan Kejadian Stunting Selama Pademi COVID-19. *Jurnal Keperawatan Silampari*, 6(1), 535–543. <https://doi.org/10.31539/jks.v6i1.4554>
- Wali, N., Agho, K. E., & Renzaho, A. M. N. (2020). Factors associated with stunting among children under 5 years in five south asian countries (2014–2018): Analysis of demographic health surveys. *Nutrients*, 12(12), 1–27. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu12123875>
- Weiler, M., Hertzler, S. R., & Dvoretskiy, S. (2023). Is It Time to Reconsider the U.S. Recommendations for Dietary Protein and Amino Acid Intake? In *Nutrients* (Vol. 15, Issue 4). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu15040838>
- Weisdania, S. N., & Manuntun, R. (2023). Pelatihan Pembuatan Pemberian Makanan Tambahan Berbasis Pangan Lokal Kepada Ibu Balita Wasting. *Jurnal Abdimas BSI*. <http://ejournal.bsi.ac.id/ejurnal/index.php/abdimas>
- Wicaksono, R. A., Arto, K. S., Mutiara, E., Deliana, M., Lubis, M., & Batubara, J. R. L. (2021). Risk factors of stunting in indonesian children aged 1 to 60 months. *Paediatrica Indonesiana(Paediatrica Indonesiana)*, 61(1), 12–19. <https://doi.org/10.14238/pi61.1.2021.12-9>
- Wiliyanarti, P. F. W., Dede Nasrullah, Royyan Salam, & Idam Cholic. (2022). Edukasi Pemberian Makanan tambahan Berbasis Bahan Lokal Untuk Balita Stunting Dengan Media Animasi. *Media Gizi Indonesia*, 17(1SP), 104–111. <https://doi.org/10.20473/mgi.v17i1sp.104-111>
- Windiya, N., Fajria, L., & Neherta, M. (2021). Karakteristik dan Perilaku Ibu dalam Memberikan Stimulasi Perkembangan pada Anak Usia 18-24 Bulan. *Jurnal Ilmiah Universitas Batanghari Jambi*, 21(3), 1130. <https://doi.org/10.33087/jiuj.v21i3.1715>
- Wiyono, S., Rachmat, M., & Marbun, R. M. (2023). Role of specific interventions to prevent stunting in children under five years in the first thousand days of life. *International Journal Of Community Medicine And Public Health*, 10(2), 569–574. <https://doi.org/10.18203/2394-6040.ijcmph20230206>
- Wulandari, R. D., Laksono, A. D., Kusrini, I., & Tahangnacca, M. (2022). The Targets for Stunting Prevention Policies in Papua, Indonesia: What Mothers' Characteristics Matter? *Nutrients*, 14(3). <https://doi.org/10.3390/nu14030549>

- Yanti¹, E. M., Ririnisaahawitun, N., & Yusma Arisanti. (2019). *Hubungan Pola Asuh Makan Dan Karakteristik Ibu Dengan Kejadian Stunting Pada Anak Usia 2-5 Tahun Di Desa Marong Lombok Tengah.*
- Yousuf, E. I., Rochow, N., Li, J., Simioni, J., Gunn, E., Hutton, E. K., & Morrison, K. M. (2022). Growth and body composition trajectories in infants meeting the WHO growth standards study requirements. *Pediatric Research*, 92(6), 1640–1647. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41390-022-02005-y>
- Yuliarsih, L. (2020). Gambaran Satus Gizi Dan Pola Makan Balita Di Wilayah Kerja Puskesmas Astanajapura Kabupaten Cirebon Tahun 2019. *Cerdika: Jurnal Ilmiah Indonesia*, 1(2), 130–140.
- Yuningsih, Y., & Perbawati, D. (2022). Hubungan Jenis Kelamin terhadap Kejadian Stunting. *Jurnal MID-Z (Midwivery Zigot) Jurnal Ilmiah Kebidanan*, 5(1), 48–53. <https://doi.org/10.56013/jurnalmidz.v5i1.1365>
- Yunitasari, E., Pradanie, R., Arifin, H., Fajrianti, D., & Lee, B. O. (2021). Determinants of stunting prevention among mothers with children aged 6–24 months. *Open Access Macedonian Journal of Medical Sciences*, 9, 378–384. <https://doi.org/10.3889/oamjms.2021.6106>
- Yusma, J. indah, Ihwana Ansyar, D., Alam, S., & Avri Sayyidinna, D. (2021). Evaluasi Program Pemberian Makanan Tambahan Anak Balita Pada Masa Pandemi Covid 19 di Puskesmas Kabupaten Gowa. In *Public Health Nutrition Journal* (Vol. 1, Issue 2).
- Zong, X. N., & Li, H. (2023). Growth and development of children in China: achievements, problems and prospects. In *World Journal of Pediatrics*. Zhejiang University School of Medicine Children's Hospital. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12519-023-00759-x>

RIWAYAT HIDUP



Nama : Indri Zalwa Farikhah
Jenis Kelamin : Perempuan
Tempat, Tanggal Lahir : Jakarta, 21 Agustus 2002
Agama : Islam
Kewarganegaraan : Indonesia
Alamat : Jalan Squadron Kampung Baru I, RT/RW 005/05,
Kelurahan Halim Perdanakusuma, Kecamatan
Makasar, Kota Jakarta Timur, DKI Jakarta
No HP : 088224750278

Nama Orang Tua

Ayah : Mahrus Al Adib Assyaffi'i
Ibu : Saryati

PENDIDIKAN FORMAL

2020-2024 : UPN "Veteran" Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Kesehatan,
Program Studi Keperawatan Program Sarjana
2017-2020 : SMA Negeri 67 Jakarta
2014-2017 : SMP Negeri 275 Jakarta
2008-2014 : SD Negeri 09 Makasar Jakarta Timur