

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adiputra, I. M. S., Trisnadewi, N. W., Oktaviani, N. P. W., Budiastutik, I., Faridi, A., Ramdany, R., Fitriani, R. J., Tania, P. O. A., Rahmiati, B. F., Lusiana, S. A., Susilawaty, A., Sianturi, E., & Suryana. (2021). *Metodologi Penelitian Kesehatan*.
- Berutu, V. P., & Lubis, B. (2023). Gambaran Trakeostomi terhadap Length of Stay Pasien yang Dirawat di ICU RSUP Haji Adam Malik Medan Tahun 2021. *Majalah Anestesia & Critical Care*, 41(3), 164–170. <https://doi.org/10.55497/majanestcricar.v41i3.305>
- Covino, M., Sandroni, C., Santoro, M., Sabia, L., Simeoni, B., Bocci, M. G., Ojetti, V., Candelli, M., Antonelli, M., Gasbarrini, A., & Franceschi, F. (2020). Predicting intensive care unit admission and death for COVID-19 patients in the emergency department using early warning scores. *Resuscitation*, 156(August), 84–91. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resuscitation.2020.08.124>
- Dean, J., Williams, B., Inada-Kim, M., & Wade, C. (2020). *National Early Warning Score (NEWS) 2 Standardising the assessment of acute-illness severity in the NHS Additional. March*.
- Fauziyah, H. T. A., Semedi, B. P., Lestari, P., & Maulydia, M. (2021). Analisis Sistem Skoring APACHE II dan SOFA Terhadap Outcome di Intensive Care Unit RSUD Dr. Soetomo Surabaya. *JAI (Jurnal Anestesiologi Indonesia)*, 13(2), 99–113. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jai.v13i2.33984>
- Groenland, C. N. L., Termorshuizen, F., Rietdijk, W. J. R., Van Den Brule, J., Dongelmans, D. A., De Jonge, E., De Lange, D. W., De Smet, A. M. G. A., De Keizer, N. F., Weigel, J. D., Jewbali, L. S. D., Boersma, E., & Den Uil, C. A. (2019). Emergency Department to ICU Time Is Associated with Hospital Mortality: A Registry Analysis of 14,788 Patients from Six University Hospitals in the Netherlands. *Critical Care Medicine*, 47(11), 1564. <https://doi.org/10.1097/CCM.0000000000003957>
- Hardani, Auliya, N.H, Andriani, H., fardani, R, A, Ustiawati, j, utami, E, F. Sukmana, D, J & istiqomah, R. . (2020). *Metode Penelitian Kualitatif dan Kuantitatif* (Issue January).
- Hardani, Andriani, H., Ustiawaty, J., Utami, E. F., Istiqomah, R. R., Fardani, R. A., Sukmana, D. J., & Auliya, N. H. (2020). *Buku Metode Penelitian Kualitatif & Kuantitatif* (Issue March).

- Hermans, G., Van Aerde, N., Meersseman, P., Van Mechelen, H., Debaveye, Y., Wilmer, A., Gunst, J., Casaer, M. P., Dubois, J., Wouters, P., Gosselink, R., & Van Den Berghe, G. (2019). Five-year mortality and morbidity impact of prolonged versus brief ICU stay: a propensity score matched cohort study. *Thorax*, *74*(11), 1037–1045. <https://doi.org/10.1136/thoraxjnl-2018-213020>
- Iverson, B. L., & Dervan, P. B. (2019). *Sistem Informasi Kesehatan II: Statistik Pelayanan Kesehatan*. Surabaya: Impact. 56-78.
- Kang, C., & Ryu, H. G. (2023). *Impact of institutional case volume on intensive care unit mortality*. *38*(2), 151–159.
- Karabacak, P., Bindal, A., Turan, İ., Erdemoglu, E., & Ceylan, B. G. (2023). The NEWS2 score predicts prolonged hospitalization in the intensive care unit in major surgery patients. *Turkish Journal of Obstetrics and Gynecology*, *20*(3), 179–183. <https://doi.org/10.4274/tjod.galenos.2023.04987>
- Kemkes RI. (2011). Keputusan Dirjen Bina upaya Kesehatan Tentang Petunjuk Teknis Penyelenggaraan Pelayanan Intensive Care Unit di Rumah Sakit. *Kementerian Kesehatan RI*, 53. <http://perdici.org/pedoman-icu/>
- Knaus, W. A., Drapper, E. A., & Wagner, D. P. (1985). Apache II. *Intensive Care Medicine*, *13*(2), 143. <https://doi.org/10.1097/00003465-198603000-00013>
- Lat, T. I., McGraw, M. K., & White, H. D. (2021). Gender Differences in Critical Illness and Critical Care Research. *Clinics in Chest Medicine*, *42*(3), 543–555. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ccm.2021.04.012>
- Luo, Y., Wang, Z., & Wang, C. (2021). Improvement of APACHE II score system for disease severity based on XGBoost algorithm. *BMC Medical Informatics and Decision Making*, *21*(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s12911-021-01591-x>
- Lydia, L., Arming, A. L., & Setiani, S. (2023). the Relationship Between the Apache Ii Score and the Number of Days of Hospitalization in the Intensive Care Unit (Icu) At Harapan Insan Hospital, Sendawar West Kutai. *Cerdika: Jurnal Ilmiah Indonesia*, *3*(7), 690–699. <https://doi.org/10.59141/cerdika.v3i7.643>
- Majmundar, A., Shah, P., Mayavanshi, J., Shah, C., Lakhani, S., Lakhani, J. D., & Darda, S. (2023). Sequential APACHE II Scores for Prediction of Mortality in Patients with Severe Malaria and Admitted to Critical Care Facilities. *International Journal of Tropical disease & Health*, *44*(7), 15–22. <https://doi.org/10.9734/ijtdh/2023/v44i71418>
- Maryuni, R., Meilando, R., & Agustiani, S. (2023). Pengaruh Abdominal Massage terhadap Penurunan Volume Residu Lambung Pasien Kritis di Intensive Care Unit. *Jurnal Penelitian Perawat Profesional*, *5*(3), 961–972.

<https://doi.org/10.37287/jpppp.v5i3.1661>

- Megawati, S. W. (2019). Analisis Mortalitas Pasien di Ruang Intensive Care Unit (ICU). *Universitas Bhakti Kencana*, 127–135. <https://jurnalskhg.ac.id/index.php/Medika/article/view/151>
- Mirawati, A., & Deswita, D. (2022). Efektivitas Early Warning System Score Dalam Pencegahan Perburukan Pasien Di Rumah Sakit. 5(1), 568–576.
- Mumtaz, H., Ejaz, M. K., Tayyab, M., Vohra, L. I., Sapkota, S., Hasan, M., & Saqib, M. (2023). APACHE scoring as an indicator of mortality rate in ICU patients: a cohort study. *Annals of Medicine and Surgery*, 85(3), 416–421. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MS9.0000000000000264>
- Pelosi, P., Ball, L., & Schultz, M. J. (2018). How to optimize critical care resources in surgical patients: Intensive care without physical borders. *Current Opinion in Critical Care*, 24(6), 581–587. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MCC.0000000000000557>
- Peres, I. T., Hamacher, S., Oliveira, F. L. C., Bozza, F. A., & Salluh, J. I. F. (2021). Prediction of intensive care units length of stay: A concise review. *Revista Brasileira de Terapia Intensiva*, 33(2), 183–187. <https://doi.org/10.5935/0103-507X.20210025>
- Pimentel, M. A. F., Redfern, O. C., Gerry, S., Collins, G. S., Malycha, J., Prytherch, D., Schmidt, P. E., Smith, G. B., & Watkinson, P. J. (2019). A comparison of the ability of the National Early Warning Score and the National Early Warning Score 2 to identify patients at risk of in-hospital mortality: A multi-centre database study. *Resuscitation*, 134(June 2018), 147–156. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.resuscitation.2018.09.026>
- Primaputra Lubis, A., Irina, R. S., & Ginting, A. S. (2023). Characteristics of ICU and Operating Room Patients at Satellite Hospitals Study Program Anesthesiology and Intensive Care Faculty of Medicine Universitas Sumatera Utara. *Abdimas Talenta: Jurnal Pengabdian Kepada Masyarakat*, 8(1), 636–647. <https://doi.org/10.32734/abdimastalenta.v8i1.13575>
- Purwanto. (2019). Variabel Dalam Pendidikan. *Teknodik*, 10(18), 1–20. <https://doi.org/10.32550/teknodik.v0i0.554>
- Rahmawati. (2019). lama hari rawat pasien sepsis di ICU. *Jurnal Health*. 8(4) 9–32.
- richard oliver ( dalam Zeithml., dkk 2018 ). (2021). Pengantar Keperawatan Kritis. In *Angewandte Chemie International Edition*, 6(11), 951–952.
- Sahir, S. H. (2022). *Metodologi Penelitian Kuantitatif Dan Kualitatif*. Malang: Garuda. 142-155.

- Siddika, N., Anowar, M. N., Islam, M. S., & Mallick, D. R. (2023). Characteristics of Adult Intensive Care Unit Patients at a University Hospital. *OALib*, 10(03), 1–15. <https://doi.org/10.4236/oalib.1109891>
- Sihotang F.M.S, L. H. (2023). Analisis Skor Apache Ii Dan Apache Iv Dalam Memprediksi Lama Rawat Pada Pasien Kritis Analysis of Apache II and Apache IV Score In Predicting Long House In Critical Patients Farasian Magdalena Sisca Sihotang , Hendy Lesmana Jurusan Keperawatan , Fakultas. *Jurnal Ilmiah Keperawatan (Scientific Journal of Nursing)*, Vol 9, No 2, 9, 2.
- Sugiyono, 2019. (2019). *Prof\_dr\_sugiyono\_metode\_penelitian\_kuant.pdf*. 143-162.
- Sujarwo, A. (2020). Hubungan Antara Penilaian EWS Terhadap Lama Hari Rawat Inap Pasien Di Ruang Intensive Care Unit (ICU) RSUD Dr.Haryoto Lumajang. *Jurnal Keperawatan Muhammadiyah Bengkulu*.
- Welch, J., Dean, J., & Hartin, J. (2022). Using NEWS2: an essential component of reliable clinical assessment. *Clinical Medicine, Journal of the Royal College of Physicians of London*, 22(6), 509–513. <https://doi.org/10.7861/clinmed.2022-0435>
- Wulan, E S., Rohmah, W. N. (2019). Gambaran Caring Perawat Dalam Memberikan Asuhan Keperawatan di Ruang Intensive Care Unit (ICU) RSUD RAA Soewondo Pati. *Jurnal Keperawatan Dan Kesehatan Masyarakat STIKES Cendekia Utama*, 8(2)(Caring), 120–125.