

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

### Buku

- Arikunto, S. (2006). *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*. Jakarta: Rineka Cipta.
- Azwar, S. (2015). *Metode Penelitian*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Barkin, J. S. (2005). *International Organization: Theories and Institution*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan.
- Bassiouni, M. C. (2013). *International Criminal Law*. Leiden: Brill.
- Creswell, J. W. (2016). *Research Design Pendekatan Metode Kualitatif Kuantitatif dan Campuran Edisi ke-4*. Yogyakarta: Pustaka Pelajar.
- Danandjaja, J. (2014). *Metode Penelitian Kepustakaan. Antropologi Indonesia*.
- Hennida, C. (2015). *Rezim dan Organisasi Internasional: Interaksi Negara, Kedaulatan, dan Institusi Multilateral*. Malang: Intrans Publishing.
- Iqbal, M. (2022). *Metodologi Hubungan Internasional*. Jember: Universitas Jember.
- Kamal, M. (2019). *Human Trafficking: Penanggulangan Tindak Pidana Perdagangan Manusia di Indonesia*. Makassar: CV. Social Politic Genius (SIGn).
- Keohane, R. O. (1984). *After Hegemony: Cooperation and Discord in the World Political Economy*. New Jersey: Princeton University Press.
- McMillan, J. H., & Schumacher, S. (2001). *Research in education: A conceptual introduction*. New York: HarperCollins College Publishers.
- Miles, M. B., & Huberman, A. M. (1992). *Qualitative Data Analysis: A Sourcebook of New Method*. New York: Sage Publication.
- Pramono, S. (2023). *Buku Ajar Studi Rezim Internasional*. Semarang: Wahid Hasyim University Press.

### Artikel Jurnal

- Abbott, K. W., & Snidal, D. (2000). Hard and Soft Law in International Governance. *International Organization*, 54(3), 421-456.  
<https://doi.org/10.1162/002081800551280>

- Al Ghifari, M. A., & Wibawa, S. (2021). Penanggulangan Kejahatan Perdagangan Manusia Di Indonesia: Studi Kasus Perdagangan Manusia Kabupaten Cianjur. *Padjadjaran Journal of International Relations*, 3(2), 126-146. <https://doi.org/10.24198/padjir.v3i2.33698>
- Andini, S. D. (2022). Universalisme Dan Relativisme Budaya Dalam Penegakan Ham Terhadap Kasus Kerangkeng Manusia Dan Perbudakan Modern. *Widya Yuridika: Jurnal Hukum*, 5(2), 331-344.
- Arby, D. L., Damayanti, C., & Dipokusumo. (2021). Upaya UNIAP Dalam Menangani Human Trafficking Di Thailand. *Solidaritas: Jurnal Ilmu-Ilmu Sosial*, 4(2), 1-13. <https://ejournal.unisri.ac.id/index.php/sldrts/article/view/5513>
- Astar, M. (2023). Hambatan Vietnam dalam Mengatasi Kasus Perdagangan Manusia. *Doctoral dissertation, Universitas Bosowa*, 1-40.
- Bakker, F. F., Putri, R. T., & Deputra, A. A. (2022). Harmonisasi Kebijakan ASEAN dalam Merespon Fenomena Migrasi dan. *JLBP: Journal of Law and Border Protection*, 4(2), 39-48.
- Bunga, L. S., Putranti, I. R. & Hanura, M. (2017). Penerapan Guidelines For the Development of Measures To Combat Counterfeit Drugs WHO 1999 di Indonesia. *Journal of International Relations Diponegoro*, 3(4), 1-29. <https://doi.org/10.14710/jirud.v3i4.17598>
- Dwinantoaji, H., & DW, S. (2020). Human Security, Social Stigma, and Global Health: The Covid-19 Pandemic in Indonesia. *Journal of the Medical Sciences (Berkala Ilmu Kedokteran)*, 52(3), 158-165. <https://doi.org/10.19106/JMedSciSI005203202014>
- Farhana, H., Affandi, I., Supriatna, N., & Nurbayani, S. (2021). Analisis Deskriptif Nilai Human Security Siswa Sekolah Dasar. *Jurnal Basicedu*, 5(6), 5112-5125. <https://doi.org/10.31004/basicedu.v5i6.1588>
- Feigenblatt, O. (2021). Human Trafficking in Thailand: The Complex Contextual Factors. *Journal of Asia Pacific Studies*, 6(1), 137-146.
- Hidayatullah, & Melisa. (2022). Fenomena Kejahatan Perdagangan Manusia. *Al-Manhaj: Jurnal Hukum dan Pranata Sosial Islam*, 4(2), 391-298. <https://doi.org/10.37680/almanhaj.v4i2.1630>

- Ikawati, E. (2023). ASEAN Consensus on the Protection and Promotion of the Rights of Migran Workers: Penjaminan Keamanan Manusia dan Perlindungan Pekerja Migran Perempuan. *Jurnal Kementerian Luar Negeri*, 8(1), 71-89. <https://jurnal.kemlu.go.id/jurnal-hublu/article/view/6>
- Iskandar, & Nursiti. (2021). Peran Organisasi Internasional dan Regional dalam Penyelesaian Pelanggaran Hak Asasi Manusia Perdagangan Orang di Indonesia. *Jurnal HAM*, 12(3), 385-404. <http://dx.doi.org/10.30641/ham.2021.12.385-404>.
- Jaya, B. M., Ridwan, Mucharom, R. S., Wibowo, D. E., Aisah, S. N., Sulastri, & Alifvia, N. B. (2023). Criticising the Implementation of the ACTIP in Southeast Asia. *Sriwijaya Law Review*, 7(2), 350-367. <http://dx.doi.org/10.28946/slrev.Vol7.Iss2.2542.pp350-367>
- Juniartha, I. A., & Widhiyaastuti, I. A. (2020). Korupsi Sebagai Transnational Crime: Palermo Convention. *Kertha Wicara: Journal Ilmu Hukum*, 9(10), 1-10. <https://jurnal.harianregional.com/kerthawicara/id-62494>
- Krasner, S. D. (1982). Structural Causes and Regime Consequences: Regimes as Intervening Variables. *International Organization*, 36(2), 185-205. <http://www.jstor.org/stable/2706520>
- Kusumawardhana, I. (2021). Mengapa Rezim Internasional Gagal? Analisis Legalisasi “Lima Poin Konsensus ASEAN” tentang Myanmar Pasca Kudeta Militer 2021. *Indonesian Perspective*, 7(1), 1-13. <https://doi.org/10.14710/ip.v7i1.48592>
- Maryuni, S., Alunaza, H., Suwarso, W. A., Rusdiono, Pardi, Umniyah, A., & Cantika, S. (2023). Edukasi Proses Reintegrasi Bagi Korban Perdagangan Manusia di Kecamatan Sajingan Besar Kabupaten Sambas. *Jurnal Pengabdian Masyarakat*, 3(1), 41-51. <https://doi.org/10.33379/icom.v3i1.2136>
- Misti, D. (2018). Analisis Kebijakan Pemerintah Thailand Dalam Upaya Menangani Kasus Trafficking In Persons Pada Tahun 2015 - 2017. *Repository Universitas Islam Indonesia*, 1-54.

- Nasir, N. M., & Kamaluddin, M. R. (2018). Tinjauan Literatur Pemerdagangan Dan Eksploitasi Kanak-Kanak Di Asia Tenggara. *Jurnal Pembangunan Sosial*, 21, 135-154. <https://doi.org/10.32890/jps.21.2018.11560>
- Natashya, N., Wathan, B. A., & Putri, I. F. (2023). Mekanisme Penyelesaian Sengketa Perdagangan Manusia Oleh Association Of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) Antara Negara Indonesia Dan Myanmar Sebagai Anggota ASEAN. *Innovative: Journal Of Social Science Research*, 3(3), 2846-2855. <https://doi.org/10.31004/innovative.v3i3.2085>
- Pandjaitan, A. C. (2022). Harmonisasi Undang-Undang Nomor 21 Tahun 2007 Tentang Pemberantasan Tindak Pidana Perdagangan Orang Dengan Protokol Palermo Dalam Perlindungan Perdagangan Orang Di Indonesia. *Yustitia*, 16(1), 1-13. <https://doi.org/10.62279/yustitia.v16i1.895>
- Putri, E. W., Sari, M. A., & Hamdi, M. A. (2021). Optimization of Immigration Functions on Human Trafficking Through Selective Policy. *Journal of Law and Border Protection*, 3(2), 13-22.
- Salsa, S. N. (2021). Mutual Legal Assistant dalam Penyidikan Tindak Pidana Perdagangan Manusia Melalui Media Sosial Sebagai Kejahatan Terorganisasi Transnasional. *Jurnal Yuridis*, 8(1), 1-22. <https://doi.org/10.35586/jjur.v8i1.2510>
- Samuel, A., Marselina, S., Annisa, & Simangunsong, F. (2023). Perdagangan Orang di Sektor Pariwisata: Analisis Terhadap Peran Industri Pariwisata dalam Menangani Perdagangan Orang. *Seminar Nasional-Hukum dan Pancasila*, 2, 45-54. <https://conference.untag-sby.ac.id/index.php/snhp/article/view/2412>
- Santad, P., & Ratchadapunnathikul, C. (2018). Network Management for Preventing and Resolving Human Trafficking Issues in Chonburi Province, Thailand. *International Journal of Crime, Law and Social Issues*, 5(1), 1-11. <https://so02.tci-thaijo.org/index.php/IJCLSI/article/view/230687>
- Siahaan, R. G. (2021). Kedudukan Rezim Internasional Dalam Hukum Internasional Kontemporer. *Jurnal Hukum*, 2(1), 57-67. <https://doi.org/10.56370/jhlg.v2i1.4>

- Sihotang, N., & Wiriya, C. (2021). Human Trafficking In Thailand In Perspective Of Human Rights Law. *Journal of Law and Legal Reform*, 2(4), 505-514. <https://doi.org/10.15294/jllr.v2i4.48760>
- Sitinjak, C. M., Kurniawan, S. M., & Paramahita, S. (2022). Upaya ASEAN Menangani Perdagangan Manusia Di Asia Tenggara. *Jurnal Pena Wimaya*, 2(2), 1-17. <https://doi.org/10.31315/jpw.v2i2.7183>
- Smerchuar, N., & Madhyamapurush, W. (2020). The Puzzle of ASEAN Instruments to Combat Human Trafficking. *WIMAYA*, 1(2), 40-47. <https://wimaya.upnjatim.ac.id/index.php/wimaya/article/view/105>
- Smith, T. A. (2019). Trafficking In Thailand: An Analysis Of Non-Government Organizations' Role. *Texas State University*, 1-93.
- Solim, J. (2019). The Accommodation of ASEAN Convention against Trafficking in Persons (ACTIP) in Indonesia Regulation. *Fiat Justisia: Jurnal Ilmu Hukum*, 13(2), 167-186. <https://doi.org/10.25041/fiatjustisia.v13no2.1680>
- Sudiar, S. (2019). Pendekatan Keamanan Manusia dalam Studi Perbatasan Negara. *Jurnal Hubungan Internasional*, 7(2), 152-160. <https://doi.org/10.18196/hi.72139>
- Tian, D. K. (2018). Labor Trafficking in Thailand's Fishing Industry: Opposition between Formal and Informal Institutions Leads to Distorted Incentives for Each Other. *Journal of Applied Business and Economics*, 20(4), 29-36. <https://doi.org/10.33423/jabe.v20i4.345>
- USAID. (2021). USAID Thailand CTIP Annual Performance Report: October 2019-September 2020. *Winrock International*, 1-264. [https://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf\\_docs/PA00ZVZX.pdf](https://pdf.usaid.gov/pdf_docs/PA00ZVZX.pdf)
- Yazid, S., & Septiyana, I. (2019). The Prospect of ASEAN Migration Governance. *Journal of Indonesian Social Sciences and Humanities*, 9(2), 95-112. <https://doi.org/10.14203/jissh.v9i2.155>

### Situs Resmi

- ASEAN. (2016, July 24). *Thailand Deposits Instrument of Ratification For the Asean Convention Against Trafficking In Persons*. ASEAN Secretariat. <https://asean.org>

- ASEAN. (2017, March 08). *ASEAN Welcomes Entry into Force of ACTIP*. Association of Southeast Asian Nations. <https://asean.org>
- ASEAN-ACT. (2023, March 07). *Trafficking Victim Protection in ASEAN*. ASEAN-Australia Counter Trafficking. <https://www.aseanact.org/resources/trafficking-victim-protection-in-asean>
- Asia-Pacific, I. (2023, August 15). *Asia–Pacific Migration Data Report 2022*. IOM UN Migration Publications Platform. <https://publications.iom.int>
- Chan-o-cha, P. (2017, January 26). *The Anti-Trafficking in Persons Act (No. 3) B.E. 2560 (2017)*. Thai Anti-Human Trafficking. <https://www.thaianti-humantraffickingaction.org>
- Chan-o-cha, P. (2019, April 06). *Emergency Decree Amending The Anti - Human Trafficking ACT B.E. 2551 (2008), B.E. 2562 (2019)*. Thailand Anti-Human Trafficking. <https://www.thaianti-humantraffickingaction.org>
- DSI. (2022, November 07). *DSI and Cambodian National Police Discussed and Exchanged Human Trafficking Information*. Department of Special Investigation. <https://www.dsi.go.th>
- EU. (2022, December 01). *Safe and Fair: Realising Women Migrant Workers' Rights and Opportunities in the ASEAN Region*. International Partnerships. <https://international-partnerships.ec.europa.eu>
- ILO. (2015, November 23). *Entry Into Force*. International Labour Organization. <https://www.ilo.org>
- ILO. (2022, September 12). *Global Estimates of Modern Slavery Forced Labour and Force Marriage*. International Labour Organization. <https://www.ilo.org>
- IOM. (2023, March 28). *Situation Analysis on Trafficking In Persons for the Purpose of Forced Criminality in Southeast Asia*. IOM Regional Office for Asia and The Pacific. <https://roasiapacific.iom.int>
- IOM. (2024, June 12). *Coordinated Mekong Ministerial Initiative Against Trafficking (COMMIT Process)*. IOM UN Migration. <https://www.iom.int>
- Kemlu. (2023, August 10). *Enam WNI Korban TPPO Online Scamming Dipulangkan dari Chiang Rai, Thailand*. Kementerian Luar Negeri Republik Indonesia. <https://kemlu.go.id>

- MOI. (2022, December 17). *Myanmar Attends 5th COMMIT Inter-Ministerial Meeting-IMM5 virtually*. The Republic of the Union of Myanmar Ministry of Information. <https://www.moi.gov.mm>
- Paul, S. M. (2023, April 24). *Thai Woman Sentenced for Her Role in International Sex Trafficking Conspiracy*. U.S. Attorney's Office, District of Minnesota. <https://www.justice.gov>
- PRD. (2024, May 21). *Anti-Trafficking Training Center Launched in Bangkok*. Thailand Public Relations Department. <https://thailand.prd.go.th>
- Setkab. (2023, September 15). *Prioritas Penanganan Tindak Pidana Perdagangan Orang di ASEAN*. Sekretariat Kabinet Republik Indonesia. <https://setkab.go.id>
- SOMTC. (2017). *Bohol TIP Work Plan 2017-2020*. ASEAN SOMTC. <https://asean.org>
- SOMTC. (2023, August 16). *ASEAN Senior Officials Meeting on Transnational Crime (SOMTC)*. Retrieved from ASEAN SOMTC: <https://asean.org>
- State. (2024, February 26). *2023 Trafficking in Persons Report: Thailand*. U.S. Department of State. <https://www.state.gov/reports/2023-trafficking-in-persons-report/thailand>
- Thailand. (2016, July 25). *Press Releases : Thailand Ratifies the ASEAN Convention Against Trafficking in Persons, Especially Women and Children (ACTIP)*. Thailand Anti-Human Trafficking Actions. <https://www.thaianti-humantraffickingaction.org>
- Thailand. (2023, February). *Royal Thai Government's Country Report on Anti-Human Trafficking Reports 2017-2022*. Thailand Anti-Human Trafficking. <https://www.thaianti-humantraffickingaction.org/Home/country-reports/>
- UNDP. (2023, September 25). *Protection of Human Rights Defenders in Thailand*. Business and Human Rights | ASIA. <https://www.undp.org>
- UNODC. (2022). *Global Report on Trafficking in Persons 2022*. United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime. <https://www.unodc.org>
- UNODC. (2023). *Human Trafficking*. UNODC. <https://www.unodc.org>
- UNODC. (2023). *Review Mechanism UNTOC: Definition of Transnational Crime*. UNODC. <https://www.unodc.org/documents/organized-crime>

UNTC. (2024, May 31). *Entry Into Force*. United Nations Treaty Collection. <https://treaties.un.org>

US. (2024, May 30). *2022 Trafficking in Persons Report: Thailand*. US Department of State. <https://www.state.gov>

### **Portal Berita**

Charoensuthipan, P. (2020, January 16). *'Protect-U' App Gives Big Boost to Victims*. Bangkok Post. <https://www.bangkokpost.com>

Khaosod. (2017, August 31). *Dream Weaving By MSDHS' Creating Opportunities For Trafficking Victims*. Khaosod English. <https://www.khaosodenglish.com>

Khaosod. (2024, January 19). *Foreign Gangs Lure Thai Women Into Drug Trafficking For Tourists*. Khaosod English. <https://www.khaosodenglish.com>

McGeough, S. (2022, February 02). *Human Trafficking in Thailand*. The Exodus Road. <https://theexodusroad.com>

Pattaya. (2022, July 20). *US Moves Thailand Up to Tier 2 in its Human Trafficking Report*. Pattaya Mail. <https://www.pattayamail.com>

Rizaty, M. A. (2023, September 05). *Data Tingkat Kemiskinan di Asean 2022*. Data Indonesia. <https://dataindonesia.id>

Suwannarat, S. (2022, July 14). *Labour Shortages Threaten Economic Recovery in Malaysia and Thailand*. PIME Asian News: <https://www.asianews.it>

Wadekar, N. (2023, June 11). *Thailand is a Global Capital of (Illegal) Sex Work*. El Pais. <https://english.elpais.com>

Watcharasakwet, W. (2023, January 06). *Thai Women Tell of Being Trafficked, Caught Up in Prostitution Inside Myanmar*. Radio Free Asia. <https://www.rfa.org>

Wongsamuth, N. (2020, June 19). *Online Child Sex Abuse in Thailand Nears Record High with Coronavirus*. Reuters. <https://www.reuters.com>