

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Adams, A.M.N. *et al.* (2022) “Caring for patients displaying agitated behaviours in the intensive care unit – A mixed-methods systematic review,” *Australian Critical Care*, 35(4), hal. 454–465. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.aucc.2021.05.011>.
- Afidah, T., Murtaqib, M. dan Suheriyono, S. (2023) “Analisis Asuhan Keperawatan pada Pasien Terpasang Canul Trakeostomi dengan Masalah Keperawatan Bersihan Jalan Napas Tidak Efektif dengan Intervensi Fisioterapi Dada di Ruang Mawar RSD dr. Soebandi Jember: Studi Kasus,” *Jurnal Keperawatan Klinis dan Komunitas (Clinical and Community Nursing Journal)*, 7(2), hal. 104. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.22146/jkck.82213>.
- Akiyama, K. *et al.* (2021) “Association between physical restraint requirement and unfavorable neurologic outcomes in subarachnoid hemorrhage,” *Journal of Intensive Care*, 9(1), hal. 1–9. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1186/s40560-021-00541-z>.
- Allahbakhhsian, A. *et al.* (2020) “The effects of foot reflexology on agitation and extubation time in male patients following coronary artery bypass surgery: A randomized controlled clinical trial,” *Complementary Therapies in Clinical Practice*, 40(May), hal. 101201. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ctcp.2020.101201>.
- Almeida, T.M.L. de *et al.* (2016) “Risk factors for agitation in critically ill patients,” 28(4), hal. 413–419. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.5935/0103-507X.20160074>.
- Amiman, A.K., Rayanti, R.E. dan Natawirarindry, C. (2024) “Peran Perawat Dalam Pemberian Oral Hygiene Pada Pasien Tidak Sadar di Ruang ICU RSUD Kota Salatiga,” *Jurnal Ilmiah Keperawatan Indonesia (JIKI)*, 7(1), hal. 2024. Tersedia pada: <http://dx.doi.org/10.31000/jiki.v7i1.8443.g4473>.
- Apui, S.S., Wiyadi, W. dan Arsyawina, A. (2023) “Pengaruh Tindakan Suction Terhadap Perubahan Saturasi Oksigen Pada Pasien Penurunan Kesadaran Di Ruang ICU RSD Dr. H. Soemarno Sostroatmodjo,” *Aspiration of Health Journal*, 1(1), hal. 45–52. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.55681/aohj.v1i1.84>.
- Asdar, A. *et al.* (2023) “Management of Restraint Measures Against Decline Anxiety Level in Violent Behavior Patients,” *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan Sandi Husada*, 12(1), hal. 123–128. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.35816/jiskh.v12i1.912>.

- Askarkafi, F., Rayyani, M. dan Dehghan, M. (2020) “The Effect of Massage With and Without Aromatic Oil on Delirium After Open-Heart Surgery: A Randomized Controlled Trial,” *Journal of Chiropractic Medicine*, 19(1), hal. 49–57. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jcm.2019.08.001>.
- Aubanel, S. et al. (2020) “Therapeutic Options For Agitation In The Intensive Care Unit,” *Anaesthesia Critical Care and Pain Medicine*, 39(5), hal. 639–646. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.accpm.2020.01.009>.
- Cabo, F. et al. (2018) “Shiatsu and Acupressure : Two Different and Distinct Techniques,” 11(2), hal. 4–10.
- Chen, S.R. et al. (2022) “Effects of Acupressure on Anxiety: A Systematic Review and Meta-Analysis,” *Journal of Integrative and Complementary Medicine*, 28(1), hal. 25–35. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1089/jicm.2020.0256>.
- Curry, A. et al. (2023) “Updates in the Assessment and Management of Agitation.,” *Focus (American Psychiatric Publishing)*, 21(1), hal. 35–45. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1176/appi.focus.20220064>.
- Devlin, J.W. et al. (2018) *Clinical Practice Guidelines for the Prevention and Management of Pain, Agitation/Sedation, Delirium, Immobility, and Sleep Disruption in Adult Patients in the ICU, Critical Care Medicine*. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1097/CCM.0000000000003299>.
- Dolinay, T. et al. (2024) “Ventilator Weaning in Prolonged Mechanical Ventilation—A Narrative Review,” *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 13(7). Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm13071909>.
- Ernawati et al. (2021) “Hubungan Skor Apache II Dengan Lama Hari Rawat Pasien Di ICU Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Kabupaten Lombok Utara Tahun 2021,” *Jurnal Ilmiah Kesehatan Pencerah*, 10(2), hal. 191–199.
- Fazlollah, A. et al. (2021) “The effect of foot reflexology massage on delirium and sleep quality following cardiac surgery: A randomized clinical trial,” *Complementary Therapies in Medicine*, 60, hal. 102738. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ctim.2021.102738>.
- Freeman, S., Yorke, J. dan Dark, P. (2019) “The management of agitation in adult critical care: Views and opinions from the multi-disciplinary team using a survey approach,” *Intensive and Critical Care Nursing*, 54, hal. 23–28. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.iccn.2019.05.004>.

- Geiseler, J. dan Westhoff, M. (2021) “Weaning from invasive mechanical ventilation,” *Medizinische Klinik - Intensivmedizin und Notfallmedizin*, 116(8), hal. 715–726. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00063-021-00858-5>.
- Giovannitti, J.A.J., Thoms, S.M. dan Crawford, J.J. (2015) “Alpha-2 adrenergic receptor agonists: a review of current clinical applications.,” *Anesthesia progress*, 62(1), hal. 31–39. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.2344/0003-3006-62.1.31>.
- Gumelar, A.B., Zakiudin, A. dan Lestari, A.M. (2023) “Asuhan Keperawatan Pada Tn. K Keluarga Ny. I Dengan Gangguan Sistem Persyarafan: Stroke Di Desa Kutayu Rt 03 Rw 01 Kecamatan Tonjong Kabupaten Brebes,” *Jurnal Ilmiah Ilmu Kesehatan*, 2(1), hal. 398–404.
- Hafifah, I., Rahayu, F.R. dan Hakim, L. (2021) “Studi Kasus: Evaluasi Status Hemodinamik Pasien Dengan Ventilator Mekanik Pasca Mobilisasi Harian (Supinasi - Lateral) di Ruang ICU RSUD Ulin Banjarmasin,” *Faletehan Health Journal*, 8(01), hal. 51–57. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.33746/fhj.v8i01.139>.
- Harorani, M. *et al.* (2021) “The effect of Shiatsu massage on agitation in mechanically ventilated patients: A randomized controlled trial,” *Heart and Lung*, 50(6), hal. 893–897. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.hrtlng.2021.07.013>.
- Hasina, S.N. *et al.* (2023) “Analisa Faktor yang Berhubungan dengan Ketepatan Penegakan Diagnosa Keperawaan Menurut Standar Diagnosa Keperawatan Indonesia,” *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 15(1), hal. 389–398.
- Hekmawati, S., Sutisna, M. dan Suardi, A. (2019) “Efektivitas Terapi Shiatsu untuk Penurunan Tingkat Nyeri dan Lamanya Kala I Fase Aktif Primigravida Parturien di Puskesmas Munjur Jaya Kabupaten Purwakarta,” *Jurnal Obstretika Scientia*, 7(2). Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.55171/obs.v7i2.466>.
- Herman, A. *et al.* (2022) *Pengantar Keperawatan Kritis*, Eureka Media Aksara. Diedit oleh A. Sukmadi *et al.* Eureka Media Aksara.
- Heryyanoor, H., Pertiwi, M.R. dan Hardiyanti, D. (2023) “Persepsi Perawat tentang Penerapan Dokumentasi Keperawatan di Rumah Sakit A,” *Jurnal Ners*, 7(2), hal. 1230–1240. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.31004/jn.v7i2.16839>.
- Jackson, C.D. (2020) *Mechanical Ventilation, E Medicine Medscape*. Tersedia pada: <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/304068-overview?form=fpf>

(Diakses: 26 April 2024).

Joseph, A. (2018) “Sedation of the trauma patient in the intensive care unit,” *Journal of Emergency and Critical Care Medicine*, 2(3), hal. 8–8. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.21037/jecm.2017.12.05>.

Karlina, N. et al. (2023) “Tindakan Suction Terhadap Bersihan Jalan Nafas Pada Pasien Intracerebral Hemorrhage Post Op Craniotomy,” *Jurnal Kesehatan Mahardika*, 10(2), hal. 60–65. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.54867/jkm.v10i2.190>.

Kemenkes RI (2010a) “KEPMENKES No 1778 Tahun 2010 Tentang Pedoman Pelayanan ICU Di Rumah Sakit.”

Kemenkes RI (2010b) *Pedoman Penyelenggaraan Pelayanan Intensive Care Unit (ICU) di Rumah Sakit, Kementerian Kesehatan RI.* Tersedia pada: <http://perdici.org/pedoman-icu/>.

Kiani, A.K. et al. (2020) “Neurobiological basis of chiropractic manipulative treatment of the spine in the care of major depression,” *Acta Biomedica*, 91(5), hal. 1–7. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.23750/abm.v91i13-S.10536>.

Mahrita, N., Mohtar, M.S. dan Asmadiannor, H. (2022) “The Effectiveness of the Assessment of the Sedation Scale in Adult Critical Patients with Ventilators: Literature Review,” *International Journal of Clinical Inventions and Medical Sciences*, 4(2), hal. 38–43. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.36079/lamintang.ijcims-0402.364>.

Meilando, R. et al. (2023) “Peran Perawat Dalam Melakukan Weaning Ventilasi Mekanik: Literature Review,” *Jurnal Ilmiah Keperawatan (Scientific Journal of Nursing)*, 9(5), hal. 539–548. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.33023/jikep.v9i5.1520>.

Millizia, A. (2018) “Sedasi dan Analgesia di Ruang Perawatan Intensif TINJAUAN PUSTAKA,” *Ked. N. Med |*, 1(2), hal. 89–99.

Moraes, F.D.S. et al. (2022) “ABCDE and ABCDEF care bundles: A systematic review of the implementation process in intensive care units,” *Medicine (United States)*, 101(25), hal. E29499. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.00000000000029499>.

Mousavi, S.G., Mirnezafat, S. dan Tarrahi, M.J. (2019) “Comparison of Haloperidol, Promethazine, Trifluoperazine, and Chlorpromazine in Terms of Velocity and Durability of the Sedation among Acute Aggressive

- Patients: A Randomized Clinical Trial,” *Advanced Biomedical Research*, 8(1), hal. 43. Tersedia pada: https://doi.org/10.4103/abr.abr_229_18.
- Mühlbauer, V. et al. (2019) “Antipsychotics for agitation and psychosis in people with alzheimer’s disease and vascular dementia,” *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 2019(4). Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD013304>.
- Nielson, S. et al. (2021) “Physical restraint of children and adolescents in mental health inpatient services: A systematic review and narrative synthesis,” *Journal of Child Health Care*, 25(3), hal. 342–367. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1367493520937152>.
- Nurzahri, E., Ahyana dan Amalia, R. (2022) “Asuhan Keperawatan Pada Pasien Intracranial Haemorrhage (ICH): Suatu Studi Kasus,” *Jurnal Ilmiah Mahasiswa Fakultas Keperawatan*, 2(4), hal. 1–8.
- Pakpahan, M. et al. (2021) *Promosi Kesehatan & Perilaku Kesehatan*. Medan: Yayasan Kita Menulis. Tersedia pada: <https://id.zlibrary-asia.se/book/26260364/af12c2/promosi-kesehatan-perilaku-kesehatan.html>.
- Pavone, M. et al. (2020) “Ventilators and Ventilatory Modalities,” *Frontiers in Pediatrics*, 8(September), hal. 1–8. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.3389/fped.2020.00500>.
- PPNI (2016) *Standar Diagnosis Keperawatan Indonesia*. Jakarta: PPNI.
- Praghlapati, A., Fitrikasari, A. dan Handayani, F. (2024) “Intervensi Kegawatdaruratan Keperawatan Jiwa Pada Gangguan Jiwa Dengan Perilaku Kekerasan: Literature Review Andria,” *Jurnal Keperawatan*, 16(4), hal. 383–396.
- Prendergast, N.T. et al. (2023) “Agitation is a Common Barrier to Recovery of ICU Patients,” *Journal of Intensive Care Medicine*, 38(2), hal. 208–214. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1177/08850666221134262>.
- Purnawan, I., Sutrisna, E. dan Hidayat, A.I. (2020) “Gambaran Respon Pasien ICU Terhadap Pemasangan Ventilator Mekanik di ICU RSUD RSUD Prof. Dr. Margono Soekarjo,” *Journal of Bionursing*, 2(2), hal. 120–125. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.20884/1.bion.2020.2.2.42>.
- Raimundo, R.D. et al. (2021) “Open and closed endotracheal suction systems divergently affect pulmonary function in mechanically ventilated subjects,” *Respiratory Care*, 66(5), hal. 785–792. Tersedia pada:

[https://doi.org/10.4187/RESPCARE.08511.](https://doi.org/10.4187/RESPCARE.08511)

Rasheed, A.M. et al. (2019) “Ramsay Sedation Scale and Richmond Agitation Sedation Scale: A Cross-sectional Study,” *Dimensions of Critical Care Nursing*, 38(2), hal. 90–95. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1097/DCC.00000000000000346>.

Rashidi, M. et al. (2020) “The effect of using Richmond agitation and sedation scale on hospital stay, ventilator dependence, and mortality rate in ICU inpatients: a randomised clinical trial,” *Journal of Research in Nursing*, 25(8), hal. 734–746. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1177/1744987120943921>.

Renaldi, H.A., Susanto, A. dan Burhan, A. (2022) “Asuhan Keperawatan Ketidakstabilan Glukosa Darah pada Pasien Tn. D dengan Diabetes Melitus Tipe II di RSI Banjarnegara,” *Jurnal Inovasi Penelitian*, 3(6), hal. 6787–6792. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.47492/jip.v3i6.2143>.

Rezalina, S., Meilando, R. dan Faizal, M. (2024) “Pengaruh Mobilisasi Progresif Level 1 terhadap Status Hemodinamik pada Pasien Kritis yang Terpasang Ventilator,” *Altra : Jurnal Keperawatan Holistik (AJKH)*, 1(1), hal. 1–9. Tersedia pada: <https://jurnalaltranusamedika.com/index.php/jkai/article/view/4>.

Reznik, M.E. et al. (2018) “Duration of Agitation, Fluctuations of Consciousness, and Associations with Outcome in Patients with Subarachnoid Hemorrhage,” *Neurocritical Care*, 29(1), hal. 33–39. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1007/s12028-017-0491-7>.

Rojas, R.F. et al. (2019) “Cortical network response to acupuncture and the effect of the hegu point: An FNIRS study,” *Sensors (Switzerland)*, 19(2), hal. 1–16. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.3390/s19020394>.

Salsabila, N., Halimuddin dan Syarif, H. (2023) “Nursing Care for Patients with Ischemic Stroke With ICP Complications And Respiratory Failure in ICU: A Case Study,” *JIM FKep*, VII, hal. 17–24.

Saputra, R. dan Waluyo, A. (2022) “Terapi Komplementer Acupressure untuk Menurunkan Dyspnea Pasien dengan Efusi Pleura,” *Jurnal Penelitian Kesehatan Suara Forikes*, 13(2), hal. 275–279.

Sari, N. dan Rahmi, L. (2022) “EFFECTIVENESS COMBINATION OF HEGU AND TAIXI POINT ACUPRESSURE WITH RED GINGER HYDROTHERAPY ON PAIN SCALE IN GOUT ARTHRITIS CLIENTS,” *INTERNATIONAL JOURNAL OF NURSING AND*

Lola Shabila Rismayanti, 2024

ANALISIS ASUHAN KEPERAWATAN PADA PASIEN DENGAN AGITASI YANG TERPASANG VENTILATOR MEKANIK DENGAN PENERAPAN SHIATSU MASSAGE TITIK LI 4 UNTUK MENURUNKAN TINGKAT AGITASI DI RUANG ICU

UPN “Veteran” Jakarta, Fakultas Ilmu Kesehatan, Pendidikan Profesi Ners, Program Profesi [www.upnvj.ac.id—www.library.upnvj.ac.id – www.repository.upnvj.ac.id]

- MIDWIFERY SCIENCE (IJNMS)*, 6(3), hal. 223–230. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.29082/IJNMS/2022/Vol6/Iss3/417>.
- Sari, R., Deswita dan Mansur, A.R. (2021) “Pengaruh Fisioterapi Dada Terhadap Volume Tidal Pada Anak Bronkopneumonia Yang Terpasang Ventilasi Mekanik,” *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan Mandira Cendekia*, 2, hal. 1–5. Tersedia pada: <https://journal-mandiracendekia.com/jikmc%0APENDAHULUAN>.
- Seo, Y. *et al.* (2023) “Erratum: 2021 KSCCM clinical practice guidelines for pain, agitation, delirium, immobility, and sleep disturbance in the intensive care unit (Acute and Critical Care (2022) 37 (1-25) DOI: 10.4266/acc.2022.00094),” *Acute and Critical Care*, 38(1), hal. 149. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.4266/acc.2022.00094.e1>.
- Sessler, C.N. *et al.* (2002) “The Richmond Agitation-Sedation Scale: Validity and reliability in adult intensive care unit patients,” *American Journal of Respiratory and Critical Care Medicine*, 166(10), hal. 1338–1344. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1164/rccm.2107138>.
- Setiawardhani, A.L., Srilestari, A. dan Simadibrata, C. (2017) “Electroacupuncture effect at the LI 4 Hegu point on the plasma β -endorphin level of healthy subjects,” *Journal of Physics: Conference Series*, 884(1). Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.1088/1742-6596/884/1/012027>.
- Statlender, L. dan Singer, P. (2021) “Weaning from Mechanical Ventilation,” in J. Lovich-Sapola, J.A. Alter, dan M. Harders (ed.) *Mechanical Ventilation*. Rijeka: IntechOpen. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.5772/intechopen.99257>.
- Suwardianto, H. dan Kurniajati, S. (2022) “Anxiety, Age, and Gender in Agitation Patients Installed Conventional Restraint in Inpatient Room,” *Journal of Applied Nursing and Health*, 4(2), hal. 349–355. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.55018/janh.v4i2.108>.
- Suwardianto, H., Prasetyo, A. dan Utami, R.S. (2017) “Phisical Function (Motor Activity) Pada Pasien Kritis Dengan Sedation Di Intensive Care Unit,” *Jurnal Ilmu Kesehatan*, 5(2), hal. 91. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.32831/jik.v5i2.139>.
- Syahri, A. *et al.* (2023) *Buku Saku Diagnosis Keperawatan pada Praktik Klinis*. Jakarta: Deepublish.
- Tanujiarso, B.A. dan Lestari, D.F.A. (2020) “Mobilisasi Dini Pada Pasien Kritis Di Intensive Care Unit (Icu): Case Study,” *Jurnal Keperawatan Widya*

Gantari Indonesia, 4(1), hal. 59. Tersedia pada:
<https://doi.org/10.52020/gantari.v4i1.1589>.

Taran, Z. *et al.* (2019) “The Effect of Sedation Protocol Using Richmond Agitation-Sedation Scale (RASS) on Some Clinical Outcomes of Mechanically Ventilated Patients in Intensive Care Units: a Randomized Clinical Trial,” *Journal of Caring Sciences*, 8(4), hal. 199–206. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.15171/jcs.2019.028>.

Veterini, A.S., Semedi, B.P. dan Airlangga, P.S. (2022) *Buku Ajar Dasar-Dasar Pengaturan Alat Ventilasi Mekanik pada Pasien Dewasa*. Airlangga University Press. Tersedia pada: <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=TcChEAAAQBAJ>.

Wabang, A.P.Y., Atty, Y.M.V.B. dan Tat, G.B.F. (2024) “Penerapan Terapi Inhalasi Nebulizer pada Pasein dengan Bersihan Jalan Napas Tidak Efektif Akibat Community-Acquired Pneumonia,” *Sehat Rakyat: Jurnal Kesehatan Masyarakat*, 3(1), hal. 31–43. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.54259/sehatrakyat.v3i1.2429>.

Windisch, W. *et al.* (2020) “Prolonged weaning from mechanical ventilation results from specialized weaning: Centers—a registry-based study from the WeanNet initiative,” *Deutsches Arzteblatt International*, 117(12), hal. 197–204. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.3238/arztebl.2020.0197>.

Yuniandita, N. dan Hudiyawati, D. (2020) “Prosedur Pencegahan Terjadinya Ventilator Associated pneumonia (VAP) di Ruang Intensive Care Unit (ICU) : A Literature Review,” *Jurnal Berita Ilmu Keperawatan*, 13(1), hal. 62–74. Tersedia pada: <https://doi.org/10.23917/bik.v13i1.11604>.

Zuliani *et al.* (2023) *Keperawatan Profesional*. Diedit oleh M.J.F. Sirait. Medan: Yayasan Kita Menulis.