

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abraham, G., Malik, R., Yonova-Doing, E., Salim, A., Wang, T., Danesh, J., Butterworth, A. S., Howson, J. M. M., Inouye, M., & Dichgans, M. (2019). Genomic risk score offers predictive performance comparable to clinical risk factors for ischaemic stroke. *Nature Communications*, 10(1), 5819. <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41467-019-13848-1>
- Altun Ugras, G., Yüksel, S., Isik, M. T., Tasdelen, B., Dogan, H., & Mutluay, O. (2022). Effect of abdominal massage on bowel evacuation in neurosurgical intensive care patients. *Nursing in Critical Care*, 27(4), 558–566. <https://doi.org/10.1111/nicc.12575>
- Badan Penelitian dan Pengembangan Kesehatan. (2019). *Laporan Nasional Riskesdas 2018*. Kementerian Kesehatan RI.
- Balcerak, P., Corbiere, S., Zubal, R., & Kägi, G. (2022). Post-stroke Dysphagia: Prognosis and Treatment—A Systematic Review of RCT on Interventional Treatments for Dysphagia Following Subacute Stroke. *Frontiers in Neurology*, 13. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fneur.2022.823189>
- Baykal, D., Yıldırım, D., & Can, G. (2018). Review of Studies Evaluating the Efficacy of Abdominal Massage in Neurologic Diseases. *Florence Nightingale Hemşirelik Dergisi*, 45–53. <https://doi.org/10.26650/FNZN.387205>
- Boland, J. W., & Boland, E. G. (2020). Constipation and malignant bowel obstruction in palliative care. *Medicine*, 48(1), 18–22. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mpmed.2019.10.005>
- Bussard, M. (2023). Stroke. Dalam *Lewis's medical-surgical nursing: assessment and management of clinical problems* (Twelve edition). Elsevier.
- Camilleri, M. (2021). Gastrointestinal motility disorders in neurologic disease. *Journal of Clinical Investigation*, 131(4). <https://doi.org/10.1172/JCI143771>
- Cangemi, D. J., & Lacy, B. E. (2022). A Practical Approach to the Diagnosis and Treatment of Abdominal Bloating and Distension. *Gastroenterology & hepatology*, 18(2), 75–84.
- Carless, S., & Reid, D. (2016). Management of Patients With Cerebrovascular Disorders. Dalam S. Carless & D. Reid (Ed.), *Brunner & Suddarth's Canadian textbook of medical-surgical nursing* (3 ed.). Wolters Kluwer.
- CDC. (2023). *About Stroke*. <https://www.cdc.gov/stroke/about.htm>

- Cichon, N., Włodarczyk, L., Saluk-Bijak, J., Bijak, M., Redlicka, J., Gorniak, L., & Miller, E. (2021). Novel Advances to Post-Stroke Aphasia Pharmacology and Rehabilitation. *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 10(17), 3778. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm10173778>
- Cooper, K., & Gosnell, K. (2023). *Adult health nursing* (9 ed.). Elsevier, Inc.
- Crawford, C. L., Rondinelli, J., Zuniga, S., Valdez, R. M., Tze-Polo, L., & Titler, M. G. (2023). Barriers and facilitators influencing EBP readiness: Building organizational and nurse capacity. *Worldviews on Evidence-Based Nursing*, 20(1), 27–36. <https://doi.org/10.1111/wvn.12618>
- Dehghan, M., Malakoutikhah, A., Ghaedi Heidari, F., & Zakeri, M. A. (2020). The Effect of Abdominal Massage on Gastrointestinal Functions: a Systematic Review. *Complementary Therapies in Medicine*, 54, 102553. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ctim.2020.102553>
- Dharmarajan, T. S., Widjaja, D., & Pitchumoni, C. S. (2021). Constipation. Dalam *Geriatric Gastroenterology* (hlm. 1229–1264). Springer International Publishing. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-30192-7_45
- Ding, R., & Zhang, H. (2021). Efficacy of very early mobilization in patients with acute stroke: a systematic review and meta-analysis. *Annals of Palliative Medicine*, 10(11), 11776–11784. <https://doi.org/10.21037/apm-21-2997>
- Doğan, İ. G., Gürsen, C., Akbayrak, T., Balaban, Y. H., Vahabov, C., Üzelpasacı, E., & Özgül, S. (2022). Abdominal Massage in Functional Chronic Constipation: A Randomized Placebo-Controlled Trial. *Physical Therapy*, 102(7). <https://doi.org/10.1093/ptj/pzac058>
- Faghihi, A., Najafi, S. S., Hashempur, M. H., & Najafi Kalyani, M. (2021). The Effect of Abdominal Massage with Extra-Virgin Olive Oil on Constipation among Elderly Individuals: A Randomized Controlled Clinical Trial. *International journal of community based nursing and midwifery*, 9(4), 268–277. <https://doi.org/10.30476/ijcbnm.2021.88206.1495>
- Feigin, V. L., Brainin, M., Norrving, B., Martins, S., Sacco, R. L., Hacke, W., Fisher, M., Pandian, J., & Lindsay, P. (2022). World Stroke Organization (WSO): global stroke fact sheet 2022. *International Journal of Stroke*, 17(1), 18–29. <https://doi.org/10.1177/17474930211065917>

- Fekri, Z., Aghebati, N., Sadeghi, T., & Farzadfar, M. taghi. (2021). The effects of abdominal "I LOV U" massage along with lifestyle training on constipation and distension in the elderly with stroke. *Complementary Therapies in Medicine*, 57, 102665. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ctim.2021.102665>
- Forootan, M., Bagheri, N., & Darvishi, M. (2018). Chronic constipation. *Medicine*, 97(20), e10631. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.00000000000010631>
- Gittins, M., Lugo-Palacios, D., Vail, A., Bowen, A., Paley, L., Bray, B., & Tyson, S. (2021). Stroke impairment categories: A new way to classify the effects of stroke based on stroke-related impairments. *Clinical Rehabilitation*, 35(3), 446–458. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0269215520966473>
- Gore, M., Bansal, K., Khan Suheb, M. Z., & Asuncion, R. M. D. (2023). *Lacunar Stroke*. StatPearls Publishing, Treasure Island (FL). <http://europepmc.org/books/NBK563216>
- Grefkes, C., & Fink, G. R. (2020). Recovery from stroke: current concepts and future perspectives. *Neurological Research and Practice*, 2(1), 17. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s42466-020-00060-6>
- Hickey, J. V. (2014). *The clinical practice of neurological and neurosurgical nursing* (7 ed.). Wolters Kluwer/Lippincott Williams & Wilkins.
- Hinkle, J. L., & Cheever, K. H. (2018). *Brunner & Suddarth's textbook of medical-surgical nursing* (14 ed.). Wolters Kluwer.
- Ho, V. S., Cenzer, I. S., Nguyen, B. T., & Lee, S. J. (2022). Time to benefit for stroke reduction after blood pressure treatment in older adults: A <scp>meta-analysis</scp>. *Journal of the American Geriatrics Society*, 70(5), 1558–1568. <https://doi.org/10.1111/jgs.17684>
- Ignatavicius, D. D., Workman, M. L., Rebar, C. R., & Heimgartner, N. M. (2018). *Medical-surgical nursing: concepts for interprofessional collaborative care* (Ninth edition). Elsevier.
- Ingwersen, T., Wolf, S., Birke, G., Schlemm, E., Bartling, C., Bender, G., Meyer, A., Nolte, A., Ottes, K., Pade, O., Peller, M., Steinmetz, J., Gerloff, C., & Thomalla, G. (2021). Long-term recovery of upper limb motor function and self-reported health: results from a multicenter observational study 1 year after discharge from rehabilitation. *Neurological Research and Practice*, 3(1), 66. <https://doi.org/10.1186/s42466-021-00164-7>
- Kurnia, A. D., Kusuma, E., & Aristawati, E. (2024). The Effect of Abdominal Massage and Fecal Elimination Exercises in Treating Constipation in

- Stroke Patients: Case Report. *Health and Technology Journal (HTechJ)*, 2(2), 167–171.
- Kwong, J., Roberts, D., Hagler, D., & Reinisch, C. (2023). *Lewis's medical-surgical nursing: assessment and management of clinical problems* (12th edition). Elsevier, Inc.
- Mariana de Aquino Miranda, J., Mendes Borges, V., Bazan, R., José Luvizutto, G., & Sabrysna Morais Shinosaki, J. (2023). Early mobilization in acute stroke phase: a systematic review. *Topics in Stroke Rehabilitation*, 30(2), 157–168. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10749357.2021.2008595>
- Mayo Clinic. (2022). *Stroke Diagnosis and Treatment*. <https://www.mayoclinic.org/diseases-conditions/stroke/diagnosis-treatment/drc-20350119>
- McClurg, D., Harris, F., Goodman, K., Doran, S., Hagen, S., Treweek, S., Norton, C., Coggrave, M., Norrie, J., Rauchhaus, P., Donnan, P., Emmanuel, A., Manoukian, S., & Mason, H. (2018). Abdominal massage plus advice, compared with advice only, for neurogenic bowel dysfunction in MS: a RCT. *Health Technology Assessment*, 22(58), 1–134. <https://doi.org/10.3310/hta22580>
- Mohamed, W. A., Ali, J. S., El-Deen, J. A. G., & Nesnawy, S. (2023). Effect of abdominal massage technique on constipation for post stroke patients: As a preventive measure. *International Journal of Advance Research in Medical Surgical Nursing*, 5(1), 101–111. <https://doi.org/10.33545/surgicalnursing.2023.v5.i1b.123>
- Morrison, K. J. (2023). *Stroke nursing certification review*. Springer Publishing.
- Palmer, J. (2023). Constipation. Dalam *Rosen's emergency medicine: concepts and clinical practice* (hlm. 296–302). Elsevier.
- Penlioglou, T., Stoian, A. P., & Papanas, N. (2021). Diabetes, Vascular Aging and Stroke: Old Dogs, New Tricks? *Journal of Clinical Medicine*, 10(19), 4620. <https://doi.org/10.3390/jcm10194620>
- PPNI. (2018a). *Standar Diagnosis Keperawatan Indonesia: Definisi dan Indikator Diagnostik* (1 ed.). DPP PPNI.
- PPNI. (2018b). *Standar Intervensi Keperawatan Indonesia: Definisi dan Tindakan Keperawatan* (1 ed.). DPP PPNI.
- PPNI. (2018c). *Standar Luaran Keperawatan Indonesia; Definisi dan Kriteria Hasil Keperawatan* (1 ed.). DPP PPNI.

- Ropper, A. H., Samuels, M. A., Klein, J., & Prasad, S. (2023). *Adams and Victor's principles of neurology* (12 ed.). McGraw Hill. <https://www.gbv.de/dms/bowker/toc/9781264264520.pdf>
- Simarmata, J. M., & Maulina, R. (2023). The Effect of Abdominal Massage on Constipation in Stroke Patients at Grandmed Lubuk Pakam Hospital in 2023. *JURNAL KESMAS DAN GIZI (JKG)*, 6(1), 136–141. <https://doi.org/10.35451/jkg.v6i1.1931>
- Srinayanti, Y., Widiani, W., Andriani, D., Firdaus, F. A., & Setiawan, H. (2021). Range of Motion Exercise to Improve Muscle Strength among Stroke Patients: A Literature Review. *International Journal of Nursing and Health Services (IJNHS)*, 4(3), 332–343. <https://doi.org/10.35654/ijnhs.v4i3.464>
- Sun, Y., Lin, Y., Wang, J., Xu, Z., Bao, W., Chen, Z., & Yang, X. (2022). Risk factors for constipation in patients with acute and subacute ischemic stroke: A retrospective cohort study. *Journal of Clinical Neuroscience*, 106, 91–95. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jocn.2022.10.014>
- Sy Go, M. (2021). Stroke and Cranial Nerve Palsies. Dalam *All about Your Eyes, Second Edition, revised and updated* (hlm. 192–194). Duke University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1515/9781478021209-108>
- Thomas, L. H., Coupe, J., Cross, L. D., Tan, A. L., & Watkins, C. L. (2019). Interventions for treating urinary incontinence after stroke in adults. *Cochrane Database of Systematic Reviews*, 2019(2). <https://doi.org/10.1002/14651858.CD004462.pub4>
- Tuz, A. A., Hasenberg, A., Hermann, D. M., Gunzer, M., & Singh, V. (2022). Ischemic stroke and concomitant gastrointestinal complications- a fatal combination for patient recovery. *Frontiers in Immunology*, 13. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fimmu.2022.1037330>
- Uberti, M., Hasan, S., Holmes, D., Ganau, M., & Uff, C. (2021). Clinical Significance of Isolated Third Cranial Nerve Palsy in Traumatic Brain Injury: A Detailed Description of Four Different Mechanisms of Injury through the Analysis of Our Case Series and Review of the Literature. *Emergency Medicine International*, 2021, 1–6. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2021/5550371>
- Vynckier, J., Maamari, B., Grunder, L., Goeldlin, M. B., Meinel, T. R., Kaesmacher, J., Hakim, A., Arnold, M., Gralla, J., Seiffge, D. J., & Fischer, U. (2021). Early Neurologic Deterioration in Lacunar Stroke. *Neurology*, 97(14). <https://doi.org/10.1212/WNL.0000000000012661>
- Walia, J., & Kumar, M. A. (2021). Management of Increased Intracranial Pressure. Dalam *Decision-Making in Adult Neurology* (hlm. 122-

- 123.e1). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-323-63583-7.00059-X>
- Wang, Q.-S., Liu, Y., Zou, X.-N., Ma, Y.-L., & Liu, G.-L. (2020). Evaluating the Efficacy of Massage Intervention for the Treatment of Poststroke Constipation: A Meta-Analysis. *Evidence-Based Complementary and Alternative Medicine*, 2020, 1–8. <https://doi.org/10.1155/2020/8934751>
- Wang, Y., Sakakibara, C., Shogenji, M., Yoshida, M., & Watanabe, T. (2021). Abdominal Stiffness Evaluation in Massage for Constipation. *Sensors*, 21(4), 1192. <https://doi.org/10.3390/s21041192>
- Waterhouse, C., & Woodward, S. (2021). Oxford handbook of neuroscience nursing. Dalam *Oxford handbooks in nursing* (2 ed.). Oxford university press.
- Webb, A. J. S., & Werring, D. J. (2022). New Insights Into Cerebrovascular Pathophysiology and Hypertension. *Stroke*, 53(4), 1054–1064. <https://doi.org/10.1161/STROKEAHA.121.035850>
- WHO. (2020, Desember 9). *The top 10 causes of death*. <https://www.who.int/news-room/fact-sheets/detail/the-top-10-causes-of-death>
- Wieting, M. J. (2024). *Massage, traction, and manipulation*. <https://emedicine.medscape.com/article/324694-overview?form=fpf>
- WSO. (2022). *Global Stroke Fact Sheet 2022*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/17474930211065917>
- Yaghi, S., Raz, E., Yang, D., Cutting, S., Mac Grory, B., Elkind, M. S., & de Havenon, A. (2021). Lacunar stroke: mechanisms and therapeutic implications. *Journal of Neurology, Neurosurgery & Psychiatry*, 92(8), 823–830. <https://doi.org/10.1136/jnnp-2021-326308>
- Zozulya, I. S., Volosovets, A. O., & Zozulya, A. I. (2023). The importance of blood pressure control in patients with ischaemic stroke in the acute period. *Ukrainian Neurological Journal*, 1–4, 64–67. <https://doi.org/10.30978/UNJ2023-1-4-64>