

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agresti, A. (2018). Statistical Methods for the Social Sciences (5th Ed.). Pearson.
- Ahmad Sabri, Ahmad Fakrusy Syakirin and Yusoff, Siti Zanariah and Hassan, Isyaku, Exploring Emoji as a Viable Cultural Tool in WhatsApp Communications among Malaysian Undergraduates (October 14, 2021). Laplage em Revista (International), Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=3943444>
- Alberts, J. K., Nakayama, T. K., & Martin J. N. (2019). Human Communication in Society. Pearson.
- Allen M., Titsworth, S., & Hunt, S. K. (2009). Quantitative Research in Communication. Sagepublications.
- Altman, I., & Taylor, D. A. (1973). Social penetration: The development of interpersonal relationships. Holt, Rinehart & Winston.
- Andresfarrel Ardan, & Qoni'Ah Nurwijayani. (2023). Komunikasi Interpersonal Dalam Eradigital Tantangan Danpeluang. Arima : Jurnal Sosial Danhumaniora, 1(3), 99-104. <https://doi.org/10.62017/arima.v1i3.663>
- Annamalai, S., & Salam, S. N. A. (2017). Undergraduates' Interpretation on Whatsapp Smiley Emoji. Jurnal Komunikasi, Malaysian Journal of Communication, 33(4), 89-103. <https://doi.org/10.17576/JKMJC-2017-3304-06>
- Davis, M. H. (1983). Measuring individual differences in empathy: Evidence for a multidimensional approach. Journal of Personality and Social Psychology, 44(1), 113–126. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0022-3514.44.1.113>
- Devi, S. P. (2014). Pembentukan Pemahaman Bersama Dalam Komunikasi Interpersonal Bermedia Smartphone Dengan Emoticon (Studi Persepsi

Terhadap Sticker DI Instant Messenger Application Line) [Review of Pembentukan Pemahaman Bersama Dalam Komunikasi Interpersonal Bermedia Smartphone Dengan Emoticon (Studi Persepsi Terhadap Sticker DI Instant Messenger Application Line)].

Devito, J. A. (2019). *The Interpersonal Communication Book* (15th Ed.). Pearson Education, Inc.

Ekman, P. (1992). An argument for basic emotions. *Cognition & emotion*, 6(3-4), 169-200.

Ekman, P., & Friesen, W. V. (1969). The repertoire of nonverbal behavior: Categories, origins, usage, and coding. *semiotica*, 1(1), 49-98.
<https://doi.org/10.1515/semi.1969.1.1.49/html>

Fiske, J. (2010). *Introduction to Communication Studies*. Routledge.

Hashim, N. B. Expression of Courtesy in Whatsapp Smzley Usage Among Undergraduates.

Irawan, S. (2017). Pengaruh Konsep Diri Terhadap Komunikasi Interpersonal Mahasiswa. *Scholaria: Jurnal Pendidikan Dankebudayaan*, 7(1), 39-48.
<https://doi.org/10.24246/j.scholaria.2017.v7.i1.p39-48>

Mohd Zain, N., & Isam, H. (2019). Emoji Danekspresi Emosi Dalam Kalangan Komuniti Siber: Emoji and Emotion Expressions Among Cyber Community. *Pendeta*, 10, 12–23.
<https://doi.org/10.37134/pendeta.vol10.2.2019>

Rahim, M. A. (1983). A measure of styles of handling interpersonal conflict. *Academy of Management journal*, 26(2), 368-376.
<https://doi.org/10.5465/255985>

- Rotter, J. B. (1967). A new scale for the measurement of interpersonal trust. *Journal of personality*.
- Sahid, M. (2021). Hambatan Komunikasi Pada Proses Pembelajaran Menggunakan Media Whatsapp Group. *Jisip (Jurnal Ilmu Sosial Danpendidikan)*, 5(1). <http://dx.doi.org/10.58258/jisip.v5i1.1673>
- Spitzberg, B. H. (4). Cupach. WR 1984. *Interpersonal Communications Competence*. Baverly Hills.
- Sürütü, L. & Maslakçı, A., Validity and Reliability in Quantitative Research, Bmij,(2020), 8(3): 2694-2726 <https://doi.org/10.15295/bmij.v8i3.1540>
- Trager, G. L. (1958). Paralanguage: A first approximation. *Stud. Linguist.*, 13, 1-12.
- Valentina E., & Sari W. P. (2019). Studi Komunikasi Verbal Dannon Verbal Game Mobile Legends: Bang Bang. *Koneksi*, 2(2), 300–306. <https://doi.org/10.24912/kn.v2i2.3899>
- Yangsen, B. R. (2023). The Use of Emoji for Communications Between Role-Players in Twitter Semiotics Analysis. *Mukasi: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 2(2), 124-131. <https://doi.org/10.54259/mukasi.v2i2.1560>