

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Barakzai, M. A. (2019). Prostatic adenocarcinoma: A grading from gleason to the new grade-group system: A historical and critical review. In *Asian Pacific Journal of Cancer Prevention* (Vol. 20, Issue 3, halaman. 661–666). Asian Pacific Organization for Cancer Prevention.
<https://doi.org/10.31557/APJCP.2019.20.3.661>
- Barber, L., Gerke, T., Markt, S. C., Peisch, S. F., Wilson, K. M., Ahearn, T., Giovannucci, E., Parmigiani, G., & Mucci, L. A. (2018). Family history of breast or prostate cancer and prostate cancer risk. *Clinical Cancer Research*, 24(23), 5910–5917. <https://doi.org/10.1158/1078-0432.CCR-18-0370>
- Bryant, C. M., Henderson, R. H., Nichols, R. C., Mendenhall, W. M., Hoppe, B. S., Vargas, C. E., Daniels, T. B., Choo, C. R., Parikh, R. R., Giap, H., Slater, J. D., Vapiwala, N., Barrett, W., Nanda, A., Mishra, M. V., Choi, S., Liao, J. J., & Mendenhall, N. P. (2021). Consensus statement on proton therapy for prostate cancer. *International Journal of Particle Therapy*, 8(2), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.14338/IJPT-20-00031.1>
- Bulan, E. I., & Mirwan, M. (2016). *Mengenal Kelenjar Prostat*.
- Caglic, I., Kovac, V., & Barrett, T. (2019). Multiparametric MRI - Local staging of prostate cancer and beyond. In *Radiology and Oncology* (Vol. 53, Issue 2, halaman. 159–170). Sciendo. <https://doi.org/10.2478/raon-2019-0021>

- Cao, Y., & Ma, J. (2022). Body mass index, prostate cancer-specific mortality, and biochemical recurrence: A systematic review and meta-analysis. In *Cancer Prevention Research* (Vol. 4, Issue 4, halaman. 486–501). <https://doi.org/10.1158/1940-6207.CAPR-10-0229>
- Chen, F. Z., & Zhao, X. K. (2013). Prostate cancer: Current treatment and prevention strategies. In *Iranian Red Crescent Medical Journal* (Vol. 15, Issue 4, halaman. 279–284). Iranian Red Crescent Society. <https://doi.org/10.5812/ircmj.6499>
- Chen, N., & Zhou, Q. (2016). The evolving gleason grading system. In *Chinese Journal of Cancer Research* (Vol. 28, Issue 1, halaman. 58–64). AME Publishing Company. <https://doi.org/10.3978/j.issn.1000-9604.2016.02.04>
- Day, K. C., Hiles, G. L., Kozminsky, M., Dawsey, S. J., Paul, A., Broses, L. J., Shah, R., Kunja, L. P., Hall, C., Palanisamy, N., Daignault-Newton, S., El-Sawy, L., Wilson, S. J., Chou, A., Ignatoski, K. W., Keller, E., Thomas, D., Nagrath, S., Morgan, T., & Day, M. L. (2017). HER2 and EGFR overexpression support metastatic progression of prostate cancer to bone. *Cancer Research*, 77(1), 74–85. <https://doi.org/10.1158/0008-5472.CAN-16-1656>
- Hadam Malik Medan, R., Eliza Putri Lubis, Y., Lumban Raja, S., Begum Suroyo, R., Studi Magister Kesehatan Reproduksi, P., Kesehatan Masyarakat, F., & Kesehatan Helvetia, I. (2018). *Risk Factors Associated With Prostate Cancer In Urology Surgery Polyclinic*

- H.Adam Malik Hospital, Medan. In *Prima Medical Journal*) (Vol. 1, Issue 1). <http://jurnal.unprimdn.ac.id/index.php?journal=PRIMER>
- Hardini, N., & Citrawati, M. (2021). *ARTIKEL PENELITIAN Korelasi Skor Gleason dengan Kadar Prostat Spesifik Antigen (PSA) Pada Pasien Karsinoma Prostat*. *44*(2), 71–79. <http://jurnalmka.fk.unand.ac.id>
- Ilham Akbar Choirul Umam, Irawiraman, H., & Sawitri, E. (2020a). Hubungan Usia dengan Kadar Prostate Specific Antigen pada Penderita Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia di Laboratorium Patologi Anatomi RSUD Abdul Wahab Sjahranie Samarinda. *Jurnal Sains Dan Kesehatan*, *2*(4), 467–471. <https://doi.org/10.25026/jsk.v2i4.224>
- Ilham Akbar Choirul Umam, Irawiraman, H., & Sawitri, E. (2020b). Hubungan Usia dengan Kadar Prostate Specific Antigen pada Penderita Benign Prostatic Hyperplasia di Laboratorium Patologi Anatomi RSUD Abdul Wahab Sjahranie Samarinda. *Jurnal Sains Dan Kesehatan*, *2*(4), 467–471. <https://doi.org/10.25026/jsk.v2i4.224>
- Li, R., Liu, X., Yang, B., & Qiu, J. (2021). External beam radiotherapy for prostate cancer: What are the current research trends and hotspots? *Cancer Medicine*, *10*(2), 772–782. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cam4.3700>
- Mardiana, N., & Susilo, I. (2013). *Hubungan Ekspresi Her-2/Neu, Skor Gleason dan Metastasis Tulang pada Adenokarsinoma Prostat* (Vol. 22, Issue 2).

- Munteanu, V. C., Munteanu, R. A., Gulei, D., Schitcu, V. H., Petrut, B., Neagoe, I. B., Cadariu, P. A., & Coman, I. (2020). PSA based biomarkers, imagistic techniques and combined tests for a better diagnostic of localized prostate cancer. In *Diagnostics* (Vol. 10, Issue 10). MDPI. <https://doi.org/10.3390/diagnostics10100806>
- Navisa, C. C., Sandhika, W., & Arwati, H. (2019b). Hubungan antara Kadar Prostate Specific Antigen Serum dan Skor Gleason pada Adenokarsinoma Prostat. *Jurnal Kedokteran Brawijaya*, *30*(3), 181–184. <https://doi.org/10.21776/ub.jkb.2019.030.03.3>
- Nawangtantrini, G., Budiyanto, T., & Hidayat, S. R. (2021.). *Prevalence of Prostate Adenocarcinoma Based On Age And Gleason Score In The Anatomy Pathology of RSUD PROF.*
- Namira Sangadji, D. W., & Ira Marti Ayu, M. (2022.). Modul Epidemiologi Penyakit Tidak Menular (PTM) (KMS242) Modul 13 Epidemiologi Penyakit Kanker Prostat.
- Panzone, J., Byler, T., Bratslavsky, G., & Goldberg, H. (2022). Transrectal Ultrasound in Prostate Cancer: Current Utilization, Integration with mpMRI, HIFU and Other Emerging Applications. In *Cancer Management and Research* (Vol. 14, halaman. 1209–1228). Dove Medical Press Ltd. <https://doi.org/10.2147/CMAR.S265058>
- Rawla, P. (2019). Epidemiology of Prostate Cancer. *World Journal of Oncology*, *10*(2), 63–89. <https://doi.org/10.14740/wjon1191>

- Rj Bott, S., Keng, F., & Ng, L. (2021.). *Prostate Cancer*.
- Roberth, J. I., Siagian, J. W., Jayadi, T., & Hariatmoko. (2022). Hubungan Usia dengan Benign Prostate Hyperplasia dan Adenokarsinoma Prostat di Rumah Sakit Bethesda Yogyakarta. *Jurnal MedScientiae*, 6–11.
<https://doi.org/10.36452/jmedscientiae.v1i2.2549>
- Septi Wulansari, N., Marindawati, M., Anatomi, P., Kedokteran dan Kesehatan, F., & Muhammadiyah Jakarta, U. (2020). Profil Prostate Spesific Antigen (PSA) pada Penyakit Prostat di Rumah Sakit Umum Daerah Cengkareng Jakarta Barat (Vol. 1, Issue 1).
- Sina, I., Kedokteran, J., Kedokteran, K.-F., Islam, U., Utara, S., Ikbal, M., Mahrani, I., Lubis, I. A., Astria, A., Kedokteran, F., Medan, U., Stm, J., Medan, S. M., & Artikel, H. (2023). The Profile Of Patients With Prostate Carcinoma at RSUD DR. PIRNGADI Medan 2018-2020. *Tahun*, 22(2).
- Streicher, J., Meyerson, B. L., Karivedu, V., & Sidana, A. (2019). A review of optimal prostate biopsy: indications and techniques. In *Therapeutic Advances in Urology* (Vol. 11, halaman. 1–8). SAGE Publications Inc.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1756287219870074>
- Velcheti, V., Karnik, S., Bardot, S. F., & Prakash, O. (2022.). *Pathogenesis of Prostate Cancer: Lessons from Basic Research*.
- Wahyudi, S. S. (2015.). *Anatomi Prostat Dan Keganasannya*