

## DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Agustina, R., Windarti, I., Ramadhian, M. R., Rahmanisa, S., & Kurniawaty, E. (2017). Hubungan Derajat Diferensiasi Histopatologik dengan Rekurensi Kanker Payudara di Rumah Sakit Umum Abdul Moeloek Bandar Lampung. *Majority*, 6(3), 1–5.
- Ahmed, M. (2020). Colon Cancer: A Clinician's Perspective in 2019. *Gastroenterology Research*, 13(1), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.14740/gr1239>
- Aldaqal, S. M., Maqbul, A. A., Alhammad, A. A., Alghamdi, A. S., Alharbi, B. A., Alharbi, M. T., Alhazmi, O. M., & Zaylaee, Y. O. (2020). The Impact of Body Mass Index on the Clinicopathological and Prognostic Factors of Colorectal Cancer in Saudi Arabia. *Cureus*. <https://doi.org/10.7759/cureus.11789>
- Amin, M. B., Edge, S. B., Greene, F. L., & Byrd, D. R. (2017). *AJCC Cancer Staging Manual Eighth Edition* (M. B. Amin, S. B. Edge, & F. L. Greene, Eds.; 8th ed.). Springer Cham. [www.cancerstaging.org](http://www.cancerstaging.org)
- Anele, C. C., Askari, A., Navaratne, L., Patel, K., Jenkin, J. T., Faiz, O. D., & Latchford, A. (2020). The association of age with the clinicopathological characteristics and prognosis of colorectal cancer: a UK single-centre retrospective study. *Colorectal Disease*, 22(3), 289–297. <https://doi.org/10.1111/codi.14871>
- Anggunan. (2014). Hubungan Antara Usia Dan Jenis Kelamin Dengan Derajat Diferensiasi Adenokarsinoma Kolon Melalui Hasil Pemeriksaan Histopatologi di RSUD dr. H. Abdul Moeloek Provinsi Lampung. In *Jurnal Medika Malahayati* (Vol. 1, Issue 4).
- Araghi, M., Soerjomataram, I., Jenkins, M., Brierley, J., Morris, E., Bray, F., & Arnold, M. (2019). Global trends in colorectal cancer mortality: projections to the year 2035. *International Journal of Cancer*, 144(12), 2992–3000. <https://doi.org/10.1002/ijc.32055>
- Arkenbosch, J. H. C., van Erning, F. N., Rutten, H. J., Zimmerman, D., de Wilt, J. H. W., & Beijer, S. (2019). The association between body mass index and postoperative complications, 30-day mortality and long-term survival in Dutch patients with colorectal cancer. *European Journal of Surgical Oncology*, 45(2), 160–166. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejso.2018.09.012>
- Aulawi, T. (2013). Hubungan Konsumsi Daging Merah Dan Gaya Hidup Terhadap Risiko Kanker Kolon. *Kutubkhanah*, 16(1), 37.
- Balatif, R., & Lubis, N. D. A. (2021). Obesitas dengan Kanker Kolorektal, Bagaimana Keterkaitan Keduanya? *Scripta Score Scientific Medical Journal*, 2(2), 116–122. <https://doi.org/10.32734/scripta.v2i2.4399>
- Bardou, M., Barkun, A. N., & Martel, M. (2013). Obesity and colorectal cancer. *Gut*, 62(6), 933–947. <https://doi.org/10.1136/gutjnl-2013-304701>
- Barresi, V., Bonetti, L. R., Leni, A., Caruso, R. A., & Tuccari, G. (2015). Histological grading in colorectal cancer: New insights and perspectives. In

- Histology and Histopathology* (Vol. 30, Issue 9, pp. 1059–1067). *Histology and Histopathology*. <https://doi.org/10.14670/HH-11-633>
- Basir, I., Rudiman, R., Lusikoy, R., Lukman, K., Saditya, W., Rochanan, A. H., Riwanto, Syafei, I., Budiono, P., Wastaman, M., & Usman, N. (2015). *Panduan Penatalaksanaan Kanker Kolorektal*.
- Bazira, P. J. (2023). Anatomy of the caecum, appendix, and colon. *Surgery (Oxford)*, 41(1), 1–6. [https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mpsur.2022.11.003](https://doi.org/10.1016/j.mpsur.2022.11.003)
- Bouk, L., Sasputra, I., Wungouw, H., & Rante, S. D. (2021). Faktor Risiko Yang Berhubungan Dengan Kejadian Kanker Kolorektal Di RSUD Prof. Dr. W. Z. Johannes Kupang. *Cendana Medical Journal*, 21(1), 135–136.
- Bratislav, T., Nešković, B., Bezmarevic, M., Jovan, K., Veljovic, M., & Dejan, Z. (2015). Synchronous gastric and colonic cancer: A case report. *Vojnosanitetski Pregled. Military-Medical and Pharmaceutical Review*, 72, 642–645. <https://doi.org/10.2298/VSP140626056T>
- Chabner, B. A., & Longo, D. L. (2016). Harrisons Manual of Oncology, Second Edition. In *Harrisons Manual of Oncology* (2nd ed., Vol. 48, pp. 423–436). <https://hemonc.mhmedical.com/content.aspx?bookid=1799&sectionid=124750246>
- De Rosa, M., Pace, U., Rega, D., Costabile, V., Duraturo, F., Izzo, P., & Delrio, P. (2015). Genetics, diagnosis and management of colorectal cancer (Review). *Oncology Reports*, 34(3), 1087–1096. <https://doi.org/10.3892/or.2015.4108>
- Dekker, E., Tanis, P. J., Vleugels, J. L. A., Kasi, P. M., & Wallace, M. B. (2019). Colorectal cancer. *Www.The lancet.Com*, 394, 1467–1480. [www.thelancet.com](http://www.thelancet.com)
- Dénes, M. I., Borz, C., Török, Á., Kántor, T., Nădășan, V., Csibi, M., & Ábrám, Z. (2016). The Role of Smoking in the Development of Colorectal Cancer. *Acta Medica Marisiensis*, 62(4), 400–402. <https://doi.org/10.1515/amma-2016-0046>
- Dhia, R. (2022). *Obesitas Sebagai Faktor Risiko Kanker Kolorektal Di RSUP dr. Kariadi Pada Tahun 2019-2021*. Universitas Diponegoro.
- El Zoghbi, M., & Cummings, L. C. (2016). New era of colorectal cancer screening. *World Journal of Gastrointestinal Endoscopy*, 8(5), 252. <https://doi.org/10.4253/wjge.v8.i5.252>
- Elangovan, A., Skeans, J., Landsman, M., Ali, S. M. J., Elangovan, A. G., Kaelber, D. C., Sandhu, D. S., & Cooper, G. S. (2021). Colorectal Cancer, Age, and Obesity-Related Comorbidities: A Large Database Study. *Digestive Diseases and Sciences*, 66(9), 3156–3163. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10620-020-06602-x>
- Eroschenko, V. P. (2017). *diFiore's Atlas of Histology with Functional Correlations* (13th Edition). Wolters Kluwer Health.
- Fanipakdel, A., Hosseini, S., Javadinia, S. A., Jeddi, F. A., & Vasei, M. (2021). The prognostic role of body mass index in survival of non-metastatic postoperative patients with colorectal cancer. *International Journal of Cancer Management*, 14(3). <https://doi.org/10.5812/ijcm.110257>

- Ghodssi-Ghassemabadi, R., Hajizadeh, E., Kamian, S., & Mahmoudi, M. (2019). Clinicopathological features and survival of colorectal cancer patients younger than 50 years: a retrospective comparative study. *Journal of the Egyptian National Cancer Institute*, 31(1). <https://doi.org/10.1186/s43046-019-0006-z>
- Gordon, J., Fischer-Cartlidge, E., & Barton-Burke, M. (2017). The Big 3: An Updated Overview of Colorectal, Breast, and Prostate Cancers. In *Nursing Clinics of North America* (Vol. 52, Issue 1, pp. 27–52). W.B. Saunders. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cnur.2016.11.004>
- Gram, I. T., Park, S. Y., Wilkens, L. R., Haiman, C. A., & Le Marchand, L. (2020). Smoking-related risks of colorectal cancer by anatomical subsite and sex. *American Journal of Epidemiology*, 189(6), 543–553. <https://doi.org/10.1093/aje/kwaa005>
- Henrikson, N. B., Webber, E. M., Goddard, K. A., Scrol, A., Piper, M., Williams, M. S., Zallen, D. T., Calonge, N., Ganiats, T. G., Janssens, A. C. J. W., Zauber, A., Lansdorp-Vogelaar, I., Van Ballegooijen, M., & Whitlock, E. P. (2015). Family history and the natural history of colorectal cancer: Systematic review. In *Genetics in Medicine* (Vol. 17, Issue 9, pp. 702–712). Nature Publishing Group. <https://doi.org/10.1038/gim.2014.188>
- Hu, C., Zhang, Q., Jin, X., Zhang, L., Zhang, Y., Zhu, Q., Tang, M., Lyv, G., & Shi, H. (2021). A paradox between preoperative overweight/obesity and change in weight during postoperative chemotherapy and its relationship to survival in stage II and III colorectal cancer patients. *Clinical Nutrition*, 40(4), 2410–2419. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.clnu.2020.10.039>
- Hursting, S. D., & Dunlap, S. M. (2012). Obesity, metabolic dysregulation, and cancer: A growing concern and an inflammatory (and microenvironmental) issue. *Annals of the New York Academy of Sciences*, 1271(1), 82–87. <https://doi.org/10.1111/j.1749-6632.2012.06737.x>
- Issa, I. A., & NouredDine, M. (2017). Colorectal cancer screening: An updated review of the available options. In *World Journal of Gastroenterology* (Vol. 23, Issue 28, pp. 5086–5096). Baishideng Publishing Group Co. <https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v23.i28.5086>
- Jochem, C., & Leitzmann, M. (2016). Obesity and colorectal cancer. In *Recent Results in Cancer Research* (Vol. 208, pp. 17–41). Springer New York LLC. [https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-42542-9\\_2](https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-42542-9_2)
- Kahai, P., Mandiga, P., J. Wehrle, C., & Lobo, S. (2022). *Anatomy, Abdomen and Pelvis, Large Intestine*. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK470577/>
- Kemenkes RI. (2016). Peraturan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor 25 Tahun 2016 Tentang Rencana Aksi Nasional Kesehatan lanjut Usia Tahun 2016-2019. *Berita Negara Republik Indonesia*, 1091.
- Kemenkes RI. (2018). *Keputusan Menteri Kesehatan Republik Indonesia Nomor HK.01.07/Menkes/406/2018 Tentang Pedoman Nasional Pelayanan Kedokteran Tata Laksana Kanker Kolorektal (HK.01.07/Menkes/406/2018)*. Art. HK.01.07/Menkes/406/2018.

- Khosama, Y. (2015). Faktor Risiko Kanker Kolorektal. *Cermin Dunia Kedokteran*, 42(234), 829.
- Kijima, S., Sasaki, T., Nagata, K., Utano, K., Lefor, A. T., & Sugimot, H. (2014). Preoperative evaluation of colorectal cancer using CT colonography, MRI, and PET/CT. In *World Journal of Gastroenterology* (Vol. 20, Issue 45, pp. 16964–16975). WJG Press. <https://doi.org/10.3748/wjg.v20.i45.16964>
- Kocarnik, J. M., Hua, X., Hardikar, S., Robinson, J., Lindor, N. M., Win, A. K., Hopper, J. L., Figueiredo, J. C., Potter, J. D., Campbell, P. T., Gallinger, S., Cotterchio, M., Adams, S. V., Cohen, S. A., Phipps, A. I., & Newcomb, P. A. (2017). Long-term weight loss after colorectal cancer diagnosis is associated with lower survival: The Colon Cancer Family Registry. *Cancer*, 123(23), 4701–4708. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cncr.30932>
- Kuipers, E. J., Grady, W. M., Lieberman, D., Seufferlein, T., Sung, J. J., Boelens, P. G., Van De Velde, C. J. H., & Watanabe, T. (2015). Colorectal cancer. *Nature Reviews Disease Primers*, 1. <https://doi.org/10.1038/nrdp.2015.65>
- Kunzmann, A. T., Coleman, H. G., Huang, W. Y., Kitahara, C. M., Cantwell, M. M., & Berndt, S. I. (2015). Dietary fiber intake and risk of colorectal cancer and incident and recurrent adenoma in the Prostate, Lung, Colorectal, and Ovarian Cancer Screening Trial. *American Journal of Clinical Nutrition*, 102(4), 881–890. <https://doi.org/10.3945/ajcn.115.113282>
- Kurahmawati, A. (2013). *Hubungan Karakteristik (Usia Dan Jenis Kelamin) Dan Kadar Trigliserida Dengan Kejadian Karsinoma Kolorektal Di RSUP Dr. Kariadi Semarang*. Universitas Diponegoro.
- Kurniawan, T., Zahari, A., & Asri, A. (2017). Hubungan Usia dengan Kedalaman Invasi dan Gambaran Histopatologi pada Penderita Karsinoma Kolorektal di Bagian Patologi Anatomi Fakultas Kedokteran UNAND pada Tahun 2008 sampai 2012. *Jurnal Kesehatan Andalas*, 6(2), 351–356. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.25077/jka.v6i2.703>
- L. Azzouz, L., & Sharma, S. (2022). *Physiology, Large Intestine*. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK507857/>
- Lampignano, J. P., & Kendrick, L. E. (2018). *Bontrager's Textbook of Radiographic Positioning and Related Anatomy* (9th Editio). Elsivier.
- Lee, S., Lee, D. H., Lee, J. H., Shin, S. J., Lee, H. S., Park, E. J., Baik, S. H., Lee, K. Y., & Kang, J. (2022). Association of Body Mass Index with Survival in Asian Patients with Colorectal Cancer. *Cancer Research and Treatment*, 54(3), 860–872. <https://doi.org/10.4143/CRT.2021.656>
- Lewandowska, A., Rudzki, G., Lewandowski, T., Stryjkowska-Góra, A., & Rudzki, S. (2022). Title: Risk Factors for the Diagnosis of Colorectal Cancer. *Cancer Control*, 29. <https://doi.org/10.1177/10732748211056692>
- Lim, J. U., Lee, J. H., Kim, J. S., Hwang, Y. Il, Kim, T. H., Lim, S. Y., Yoo, K. H., Jung, K. S., Kim, Y. K., & Rhee, C. K. (2017). Comparison of World Health Organization and Asia-Pacific body mass index classifications in COPD

- patients. *International Journal of COPD*, 12, 2465–2475. <https://doi.org/10.2147/COPD.S141295>
- Lotfollahzadeh, S., Recio-Boiles, A., & Cagir, B. (2022). *Colon Cancer*. Treasure Island : Statpearls Publishing.
- Mescher, A. (2016). Junqueira's Basic Histology Text & Atlas (14th ed.). In *Junqueira's Basic Histology Text & Atlas* (pp. 316–318).
- Mik, M., Berut, M., Dziki, L., Trzcinski, R., & Dziki, A. (2017). Right-and left-sided colon cancer-clinical and pathological differences of the disease entity in one organ. *Archives of Medical Science*, 13(1), 157–162. <https://doi.org/10.5114/aoms.2016.58596>
- Nakashima, J., & Zulfiqar, H. (2023). *Embryology, Rectum and Anal Canal*. StatPearls Publishing.
- Nikijuluw, H., Akyuwen, G., & MH Taihutu, Y. (2018). Hubungan antara faktor usia, jenis kelamin, dan obesitas dengan kejadian kanker kolorektal di rsud dr m. haulussy ambon periode 2013-2015. *Molucca Medica*, 11. <https://doi.org/https://doi.org/10.30598/molmed.2018.v11.i1.61>
- Novitasari, N., & Mulyadi, I. K. (2016). Hubungan antarparameter klinikopatologis pada karsinoma kolorektal post-reseksi: analisis 227 kasus periode tahun 2010-2014. *Medicina*, 47(1), 30–38.
- Padang, M. S., & Rotty, L. (2020). Adenokarsinoma Kolon: Laporan Kasus. *E-CliniC*, 8(2). <https://doi.org/10.35790/ecl.8.2.2020.30539>
- Ranti. (2019). *Hubungan Usia Dengan Derajat Diferensiasi Dan Lokasi Tumor Pada Penderita Adenokarsinoma Kolorektal*. Universitas Andalas.
- Rogers, A. C., Handelman, G. S., Solon, J. G., McNamara, D. A., Deasy, J., & Burke, J. P. (2017). Meta-analysis of the clinicopathological characteristics and peri-operative outcomes of colorectal cancer in obese patients. *Cancer Epidemiology*, 51, 23–29. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.canep.2017.09.004>
- Sardiña, L. A., Walker, A., & Piliang, M. (2019). Epidermotropic poorly differentiated adenocarcinoma of colon presenting as a diffuse erythematous petechial rash. *JAAD Case Reports*, 5(2), 113–115. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jdcr.2018.10.007>
- Sava, A., Ciobanu, D., Elena, S., Ionescu, L., Costea, C., Ciocoiu, M., Dumitrescu, G., Stan, C., Slănină, A., Cobzaru, R., & Costache, I. (2017). Long-term survival in a patient with advanced gastric cancer and metachronous right-sided colon cancer. *Romanian Journal of Morphology and Embryology = Revue Roumaine de Morphologie et Embryologie*, 58, 1569–1577.
- Sinicope, F. A., Foster, N. R., Yothers, G., Benson, A., Seitz, J. F., Labianca, R., Goldberg, R. M., Degramont, A., O'Connell, M. J., & Sargent, D. J. (2013). Body mass index at diagnosis and survival among colon cancer patients enrolled in clinical trials of adjuvant chemotherapy. *Cancer*, 119(8), 1528–1536. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cncr.27938>

- Skelton, J. A., Irby, M. B., Grzywacz, J. G., & Miller, G. (2014). Etiologies of obesity in children: Nature and nurture. In *Pediatric Clinics of North America* (Vol. 58, Issue 6, pp. 1333–1354). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.pcl.2011.09.006>
- Soliman, D. A. M. (2022). Retrospective study of clinic-epidemiological correlation between body mass index (BMI) and colorectal cancer (CRC) with survival impact. *Cancer Treatment and Research Communications*, 32. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ctarc.2022.100622>
- Sung, H., Ferlay, J., Siegel, R. L., Laversanne, M., Soerjomataram, I., Jemal, A., & Bray, F. (2021). Global Cancer Statistics 2020: GLOBOCAN Estimates of Incidence and Mortality Worldwide for 36 Cancers in 185 Countries. *CA: A Cancer Journal for Clinicians*, 71(3), 209–249. <https://doi.org/10.3322/caac.21660>
- Tortora, G. J., & Derrickson, B. (2017). *Principles of Anatomy & Physiology* (15th Edition). John Wiley & Sons.
- Triantafillidis, J. K., Vagianos, C., & Malgarinos, G. (2015). Colonoscopy in Colorectal Cancer Screening: Current Aspects. In *Indian Journal of Surgical Oncology* (Vol. 6, Issue 3, pp. 237–250). Springer India. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s13193-015-0410-3>
- Trisuladara, A. A. S. M., Sueta, M. A. D., & Adnyana, M. S. (2019). Hubungan antara obesitas dan insiden kanker kolorektal di RSUP Sanglah tahun 2016-2017. *Intisari Sains Medis*, 10(2). <https://doi.org/10.15562/ism.v10i2.278>
- Wang, R., Wang, M. J., & Ping, J. (2015). Clinicopathological Features and Survival Outcomes of Colorectal Cancer in Young Versus Elderly. *Medicine (United States)*, 94(35), e1402. <https://doi.org/10.1097/MD.0000000000001402>
- Wang, Y. H. W., & Wiseman, J. (2022). *Anatomy, Abdomen and Pelvis, Rectum*. Treasure Island (FL): StatPearls Publishing. <https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/books/NBK537245/>
- Waters, K. M., Kim, S. A., & Guindi, M. (2019). Colon and Rectum; Anatomy and Development. In *Encyclopedia of Gastroenterology, Second Edition* (pp. 587–593). Elsevier. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-801238-3.65625-8>
- Ye, P., Xi, Y., Huang, Z., & Xu, P. (2020). Linking obesity with colorectal cancer: Epidemiology and mechanistic insights. In *Cancers* (Vol. 12, Issue 6). MDPI AG. <https://doi.org/10.3390/cancers12061408>
- Zannah, S. J., Murti, I. S., & Sulistiawati, S. (2021). Hubungan Usia dengan Stadium Saat Diagnosis Penderita Kanker Kolorektal di RSUD Abdul Wahab Sjahranie Samarinda. *Jurnal Sains Dan Kesehatan*, 3(5), 701–705. <https://doi.org/10.25026/jsk.v3i5.629>