

Peran International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) dalam Menangani Pandemi COVID-19 Di Yaman

Anjani Pratiwi

ABSTRAK

Yaman merupakan negara dengan sistem perawatan kesehatan yang lemah, sangat rentan untuk terpapar pandemi COVID-19. Menyadari hal tersebut, dibutuhkan suatu bantuan dari pihak lain untuk mengatasi permasalahan tersebut. ICRC sebagai organisasi non-pemerintah Internasional (INGO) berkepentingan dalam membantu menangani penyebaran virus COVID-19 di Yaman. Dengan menggunakan konsep keamanan manusia dan Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO) serta teori peran, penelitian ini mencoba untuk menganalisis bagaimana peran ICRC dalam menangani Pandemi COVID-19 Di Yaman. Pendekatan kualitatif-deskriptif merupakan metode yang digunakan penulis pada penelitian ini. Berdasarkan penelitian yang telah dilakukan, ditemukan beberapa peran yang dilakukan Komite Palang Merah International selama menangani Pandemi COVID-19 Di Yaman. Pertama sebagai pelaksana ICRC berperan dalam memobilisasi sumber daya dengan menyediakan barang dan jasa yang dibutuhkan selama berlangsungnya Pandemi COVID-19 Di Yaman. Kedua sebagai katalisator ICRC berperan dalam melakukan advokasi kepada masyarakat luas melalui kegiatan kampanye dan penyebaran informasi pencegahan COVID-19. Sebagai mitra ICRC bekerja sama dengan Otoritas di Yaman maupun Bulan Sabit Merah Yaman serta organisasi lainnya dalam menangani pandemi. Hasil penelitian ini menunjukkan bahwa dalam menjalankan peranannya sebagai suatu organisasi internasional non-pemerintah ICRC belum dapat berperan secara maksimal dikarenakan adanya hambatan dan tantangan selama menangani Pandemi COVID-19 di Yaman.

Kata kunci: ICRC, Pandemi COVID-19, Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO), Keamanan Manusia, Yaman

The Role of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) in Handling the COVID-19 Pandemic in Yemen

Anjani Pratiwi

ABSTRACT

Yemen is a country with a weak health care system, very vulnerable to exposure to the COVID-19 pandemic. Realizing this, assistance from other parties is needed to overcome these problems. The ICRC as an international non-governmental organization (INGO) has an interest in helping deal with the spread of the COVID-19 virus in Yemen. By using the concepts of human security and non-governmental organizations (NGOs), as well as role theory, this study attempts to analyze the ICRC's role in dealing with the COVID-19 pandemic in Yemen. Qualitative-descriptive approach is the method used by the author in this study. Based on the research that has been done, several roles were found by the International Committee of the Red Cross during the handling of the COVID-19 pandemic in Yemen. Firstly, as implementer, the ICRC plays a role in mobilizing resources by providing the goods and services needed during the COVID-19 pandemic in Yemen. Second, as a catalyst, the ICRC plays a role in advocating for the wider community through campaign activities and dissemination of information on the prevention of COVID-19. As a partner, the ICRC is working closely with the Authorities in Yemen, as well as the Yemen Red Crescent and other organizations in dealing with the pandemic. The result of this study indicate that in carrying out its role as an international non-governmental organization, the ICRC has not been able to play its fullest role due to obstacles and challenges in dealing with the COVID-19 pandemic in Yemen.

Keywords: ICRC, COVID-19 Pandemic, Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs), Human Security, Yemen